

ESSAY

Time Allowed: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 250

Instructions to Candidate

- Both sections are compulsory.
- Attempt an essay from each section.
- Each essay carries 125 marks.
- Write each essay in about 1000-1200 words.
- After finishing the first essay, attempt the next on a fresh Page.
- Any page left blank in the answer-book must be crossed out clearly.

(Examiner will pay special attention to the candidate's grasp of his/her material, its relevance to the subject chosen, and to his/ her ability to think constructively and to present his/her ideas concisely, logically and effectively).

Remarks

Name PANKAJ KUMAR

Mobile No. _____

Date 08 / 10 / 2016

Signature Pankaj

1. Invigilator Signature _____

2. Invigilator Signature _____

SECTION - A

1. Most of the luxuries and many of the so-called comforts of life are not only indispensable, but positive hindrances to the elevation of mankind.
2. Money is the barometer of a society's virtue.
3. The price of anything is the amount of life you exchange for it.
4. To improve is to change; to be perfect is to change often.

SECTION - B

1. Censorship is at odds with a knowledge economy.
2. Smart Village, not city is the need of India.
3. The global refugee problem and cry against emigrants in various parts of the world have demolished the myth of a global village.
4. Banking is a tug of war between profitability and credibility, but the Indian banks have disappointed on both these counts.

Remarks

Section B

3. Globalisation as a phenomenon emerged mainly on the basis of western liberal world order.

As it is said "there is no free lunch in this world". Everything comes with a cost. Positive and negative aspects of any phenomenon are like 2 face of the same coin. It (Globalisation) or idea of global village

brought prosperity some where than it also brought tears, hunger & degrading life standards to some peoples.

Global village as a concept visualised not to create infrastructure or empowerment of human beings but centrality of idea as "profit maximization" for multinational corporations (MNCs).

Roots of global village can be traced back in imperialism or white man's burden. They projected their interests as interest of others.

Some prominent scholars like Jagdish Bhagwati, Joseph Stiglitz emphasises on positive aspects of global village. Then on other hand ~~per~~ scholars like Amrendhati Roy, Anantya Sen looks at downgrading trend due to this.

It is said that Globalisation is "double edged sword". Along with few positive aspect it brought more negative aspect in social, economic, political, moral terms.

origin of debate

Initially only globalisation was focal point of discussion but not it's effects. But situations & conditions that developed in world lead

to discussion of it's ~~distraction~~ effects.

After establishment of cold war world order & division of world in to two factions lead to refugee crisis.

The situation which is worst in middle East or west Asia have

it's origin of in fight for

"Great Game" on it's soil.

Great powers like US & USSR are fighting in countries like Afghanistan, Pakistan, Syria etc. for the interest of their MNCs. There is not

much importance for decision of united nations as National interest

are still primary.
current world order

The refugee crisis is persisting in majority of countries of Europe.

The policies of west in middle east

Rise of Islamic fundamentalism,
 "clash of civilizations" in form of
 religious & ethnic conflicts leading
 to refugee crisis.

Migration of people from Syria (due to
 civil war conditions) crossing Mediterranean
 sea shows that people are still
 struggling for a dignified existence of
 dignified life.

Conflicts between Muslims (Rohangyas)
 & Buddhist leading to migration
 of Muslims to South East Asia
 causing refugee crisis.

~~Rising~~ Growing Rightist ideology in Hungary
 & some other European countries
 forcing refugees to live undignified
 life & their existence.

causes of cry against emigrants
 can be found in existing economic
 problems in both developed &

Remarks

developing countries. Effects of Global slowdown in 2008 can still be witnessed in acceptance & refusal to accept refugees in Europe. Germany which is accepting refugee considering lower labour force. ~~opinion~~ while UK, France are reluctant to accept as ~~the~~ social security of their peoples comes in contradiction. There is views among citizens of these countries that their economic interest may be hampered due to increasing influx of refugees in their countries.

Global Institutions & Global Village

When a institution is established the purpose of that institution is to establish peace, order, better integration among nations. So looking at current Global Institutions

some it can be seen as that in
 real sense they are contradicting
 each other. on one hand United
nations (UN) which is trying to help in
 establishing peace in war torned
 country, look in to matters related
 to basic human necessities for refugees
 & displaced people. on other hand
 institution like WTO is focussing
 & emphasizing for interest of developed
 countries. domination by west in WTO
 leading to increase in suffering
 of vulnerable sections like women,
 tribals, farmers, etc.

~~The more power of institution should~~
 UN which is working towards
 establishing normal life for refugees
 Passed laws that no country can
 sent back refugees. But it can
 not challenge the decisions that
 creates these situation in 1st place.
 for example USA attacked Iraq

Remarks

with out prior sanction of UN just
on the basis of suspicion.

UN which promotes equal rights,
liberty & freedom in all countries
tries to establish uniform world order.
but it is useless against national
interest of countries. It will be ~~more~~
beneficial for humanity to establish
more democratic powerful institution
which can protect a dignified life
of most vulnerable person.

As Mahatma Gandhi said every work
is equally important and dignified
whether it is of lawyer or barber.
same is every life is equally dignified
whether it is of a American or syrian,
women or child, Politician or common
man.

Human Rights of every one is important
~~If people are lost in 9/11 lost their~~
~~Precious life.~~

If a life lost in attack of 9/11

is precious than life ^{lost in drone} ^{in Afghanistan} attack on a hospital, is equally precious.

If cultural values of Muslims in Myanmar is important so is of Buddhist.

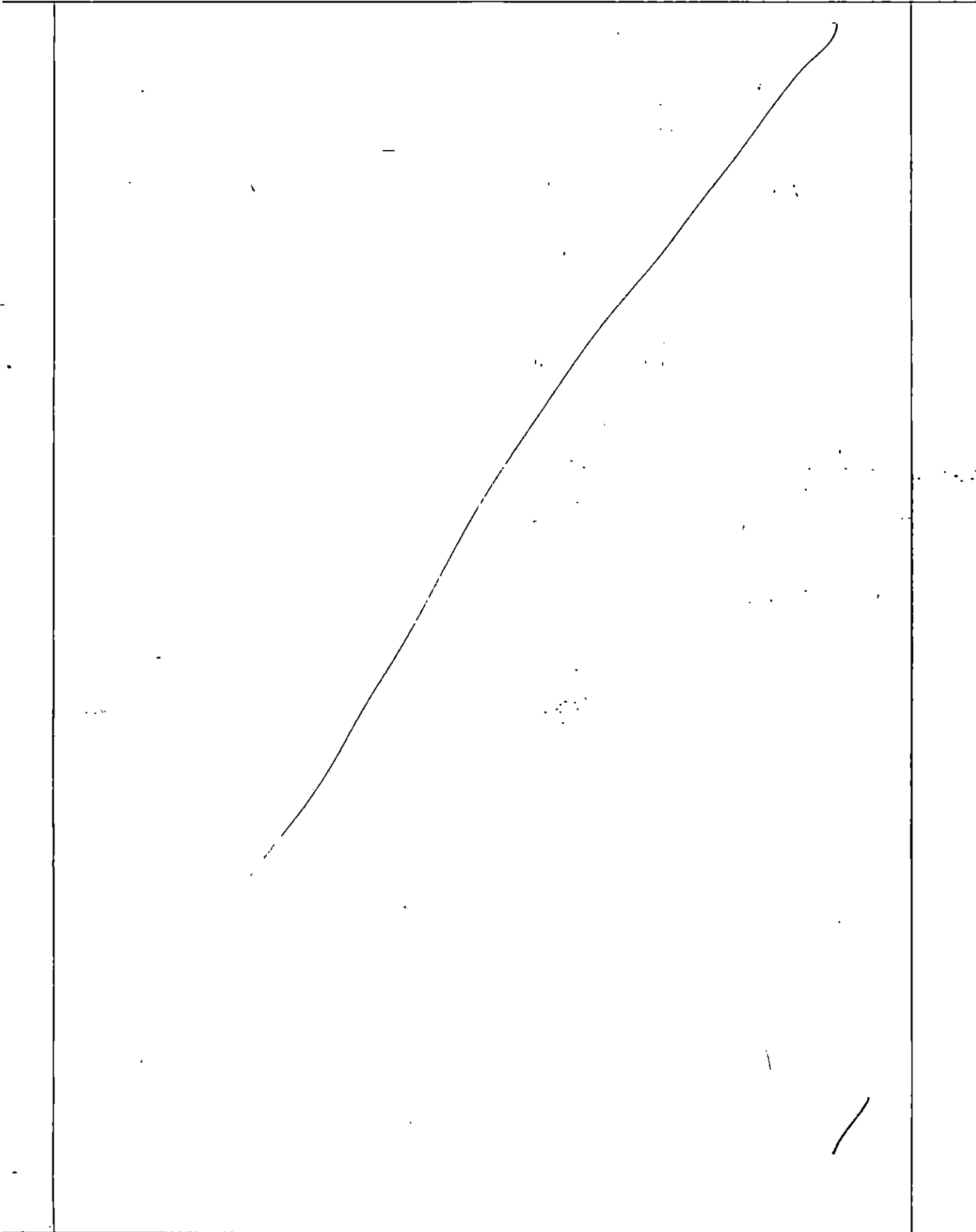
"Prevention is better than cure" on the basis of this idea it is better to promote such ideas, values which do not create these situations (refugee, emigration) in 1st place.

It is better to protect of interest of ^{both} vulnerable section & MNCs. It is better to promote "multiculturalism" than imposing idea of one section.

~~If we want to live a prosperous &~~

~~dignified life~~
Integration or assimilation is always better way forward than segregation and separation.

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section A

To improve is to change, to be perfect is to change often.

"CHANGE IS THE ONLY CONSTANT".

In this world we are surrounded by variables. If we look at normalise values, normals they changes with space and time. Scientific parameters or variables changes with space & time also. Political, economical, social

Parameters changes in different times at same place and changes in different places at ~~different~~ ^{same} time.

Why is change so permanent & continuous?

If is observed that fruit^{laden} trees bends & fruitless stand straight & rigid. If one is rigid & adamant and is not willing to change than there is less chances of ~~be~~

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improvement or being fruitful to others.

To improve is in nature of every one whether it is human being, society or country ..

To remain in existence is only through improvisation. In this world

of competition, innovation & creativity

if one changes according to needs

of contemporary times then one can

exist otherwise it will lose its

value. If we look at current

revolution in information & technology

sector it has improved & changed

the life of people not only in metropolitan

& mega cities but also in remote

areas. The huge demand led to

emergence of many companies that

have been able to establish in market.

But Big MNCs (Multinational corporations)

like NOKIA, BLACK BERRY were not

able to stand the competition

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because they could not change themselves. They could not change according to needs of peoples so they could not improve.

Today every society is changed if we compare it with ~~same~~ itself a decade ago or a century ago - society changes for better human life & needs of people. Today India is a mixed market economy, 50 years back it was closed & before that it was feudal & zamindari based society.

The norms & values are different in today's society compare to which was in earlier time.

Today even thinking about sati is considered as stigma which in earlier times was an established norm. Society evolved as it considers human dignity, equality,

Remarks

liberty, freedom as better social norms today which is enshrined in constitution rather than religious, cultural norms of earlier societies.

If one work ~~hard~~ for any thing he may achieve that But prerequisite is hard work. If one works hard with out continuity then he has to put effort for same thing more than once. So continuity is necessary for any process to succeed.

~~outcome of any process to be~~
continuity is required for to go for perfection from improving.

As it is said that "every drop in ocean counts". like that every change for betterment will improve itself & more continuous the change better it will improve.

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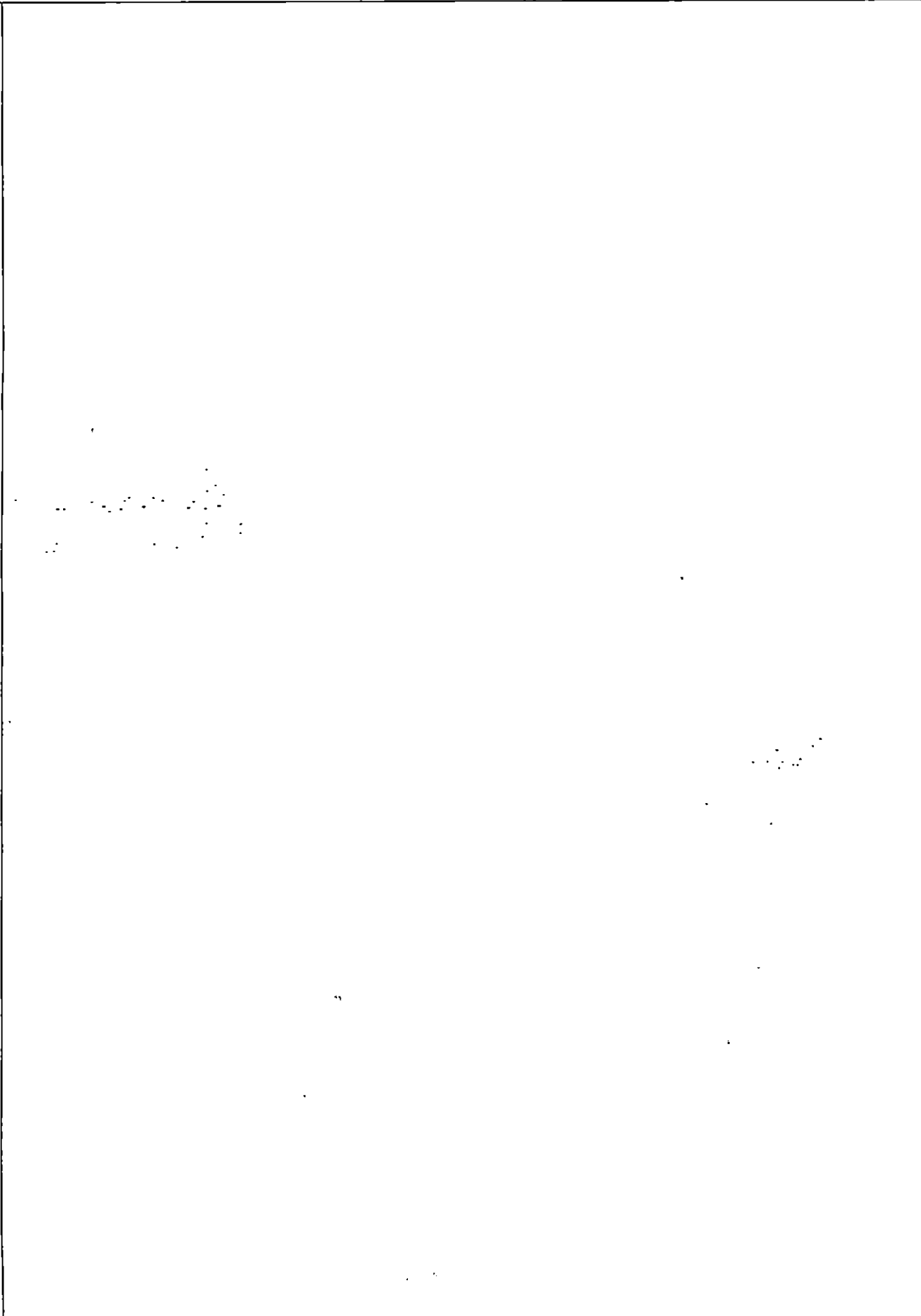
It is impossible to be perfect but one can strive for more accuracy, betterment. In today's fast changing world dynamic nature is more preferred over static nature. To improve

for betterment & improving relations among countries, to connect societies, empowering the people changes and adjustment are made at every level.

The more often ^{are} the changes the more frequent is the improvement.

The more frequent is the improvement more chances of moving towards Perfection.

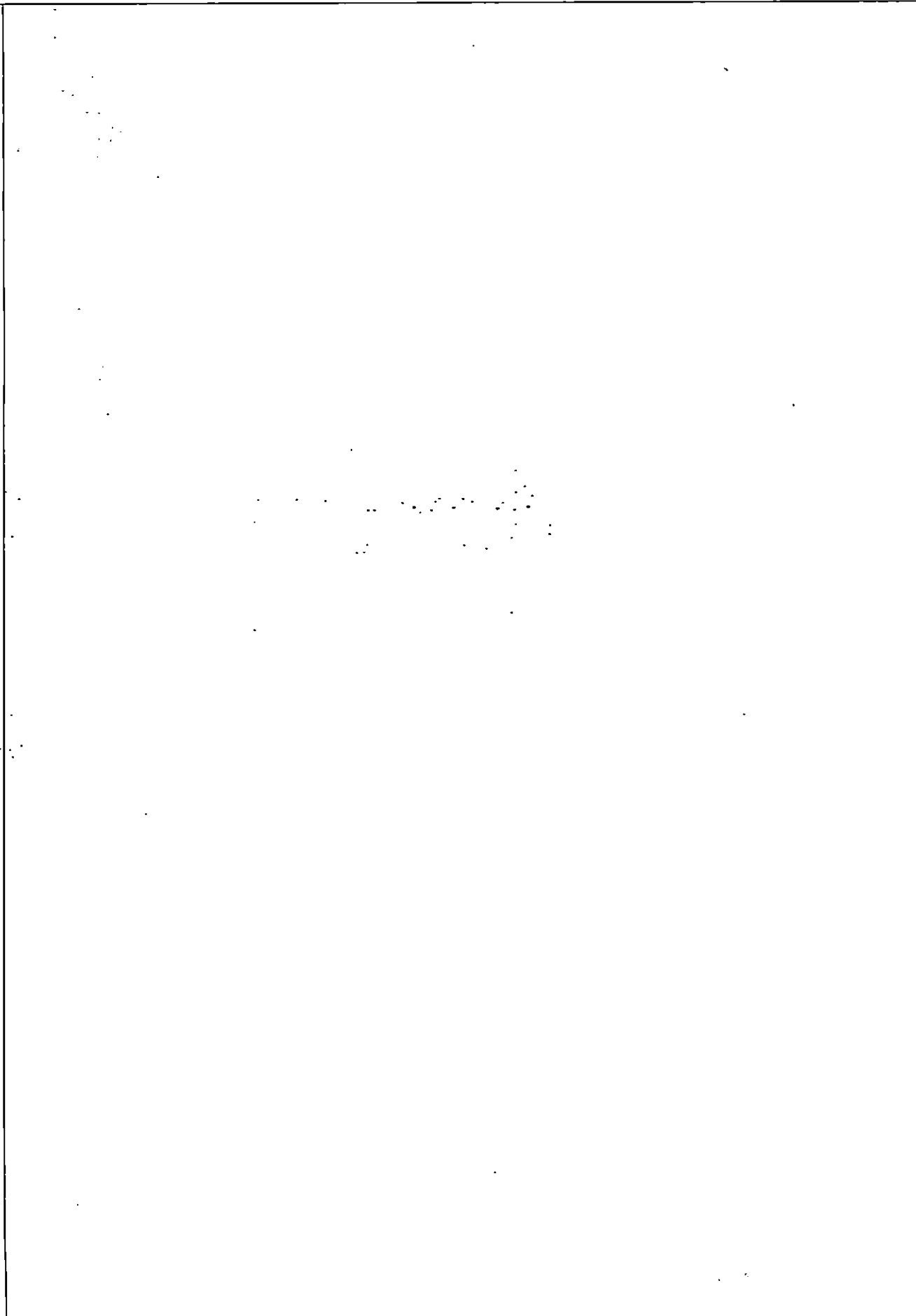
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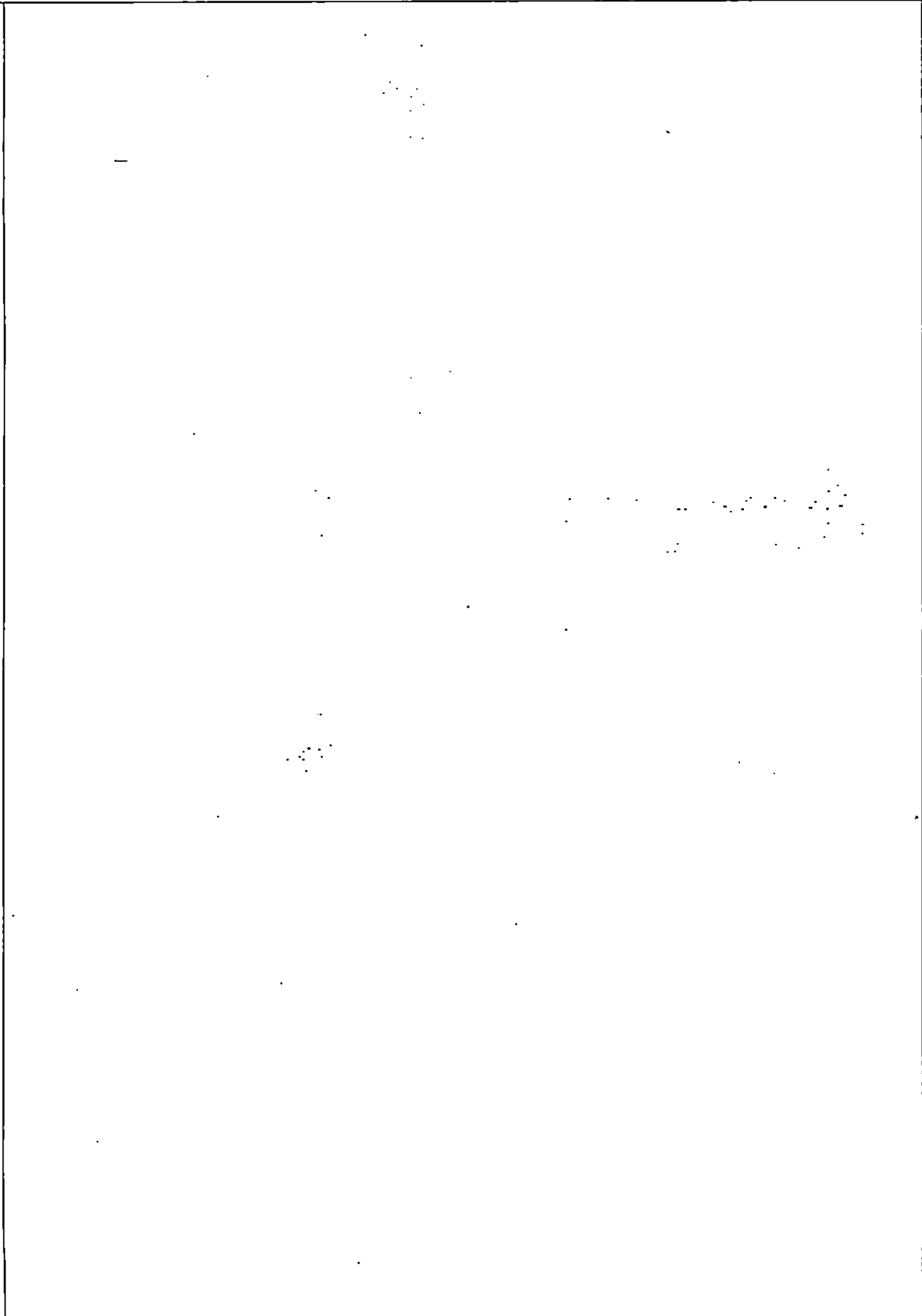
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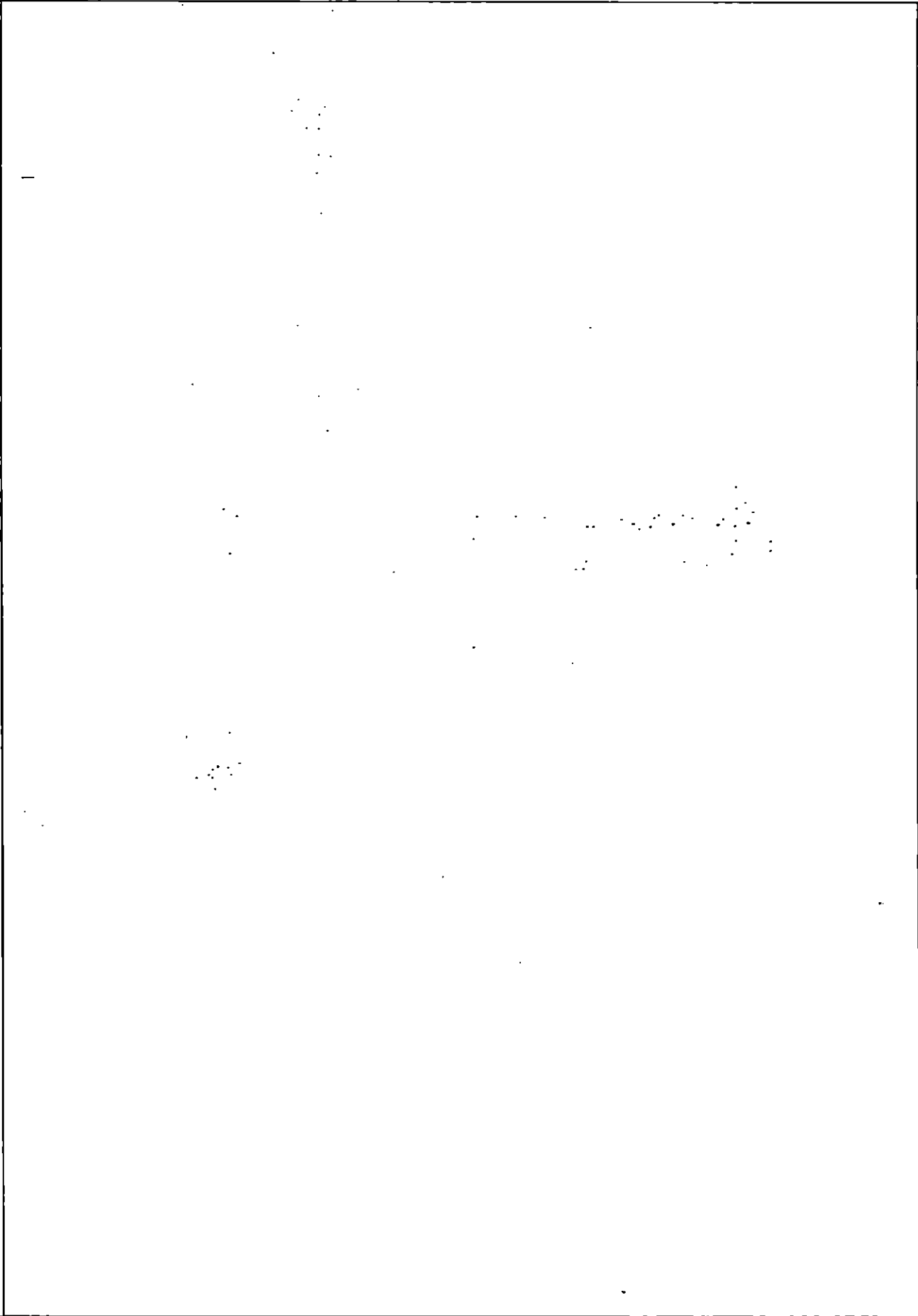
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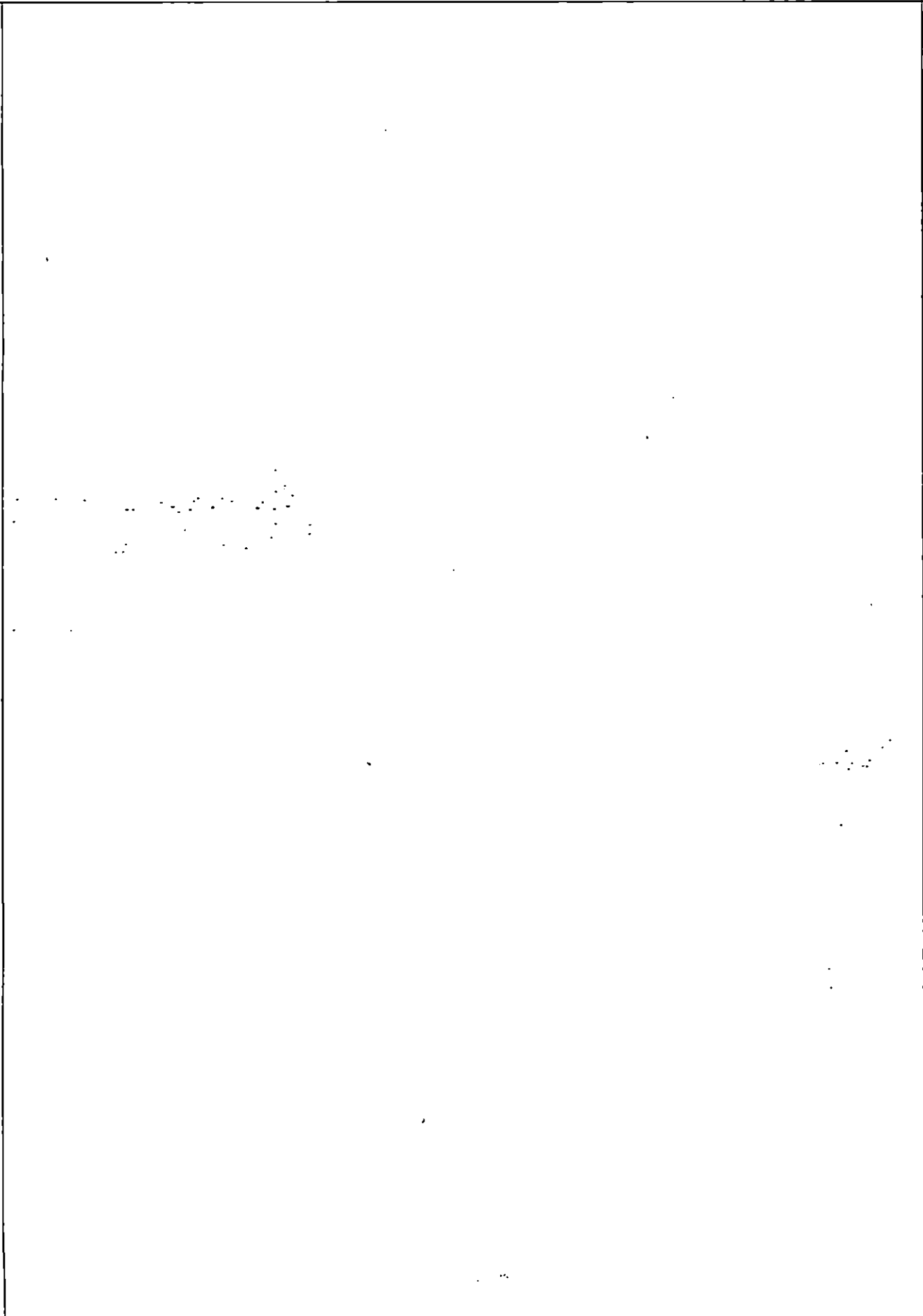
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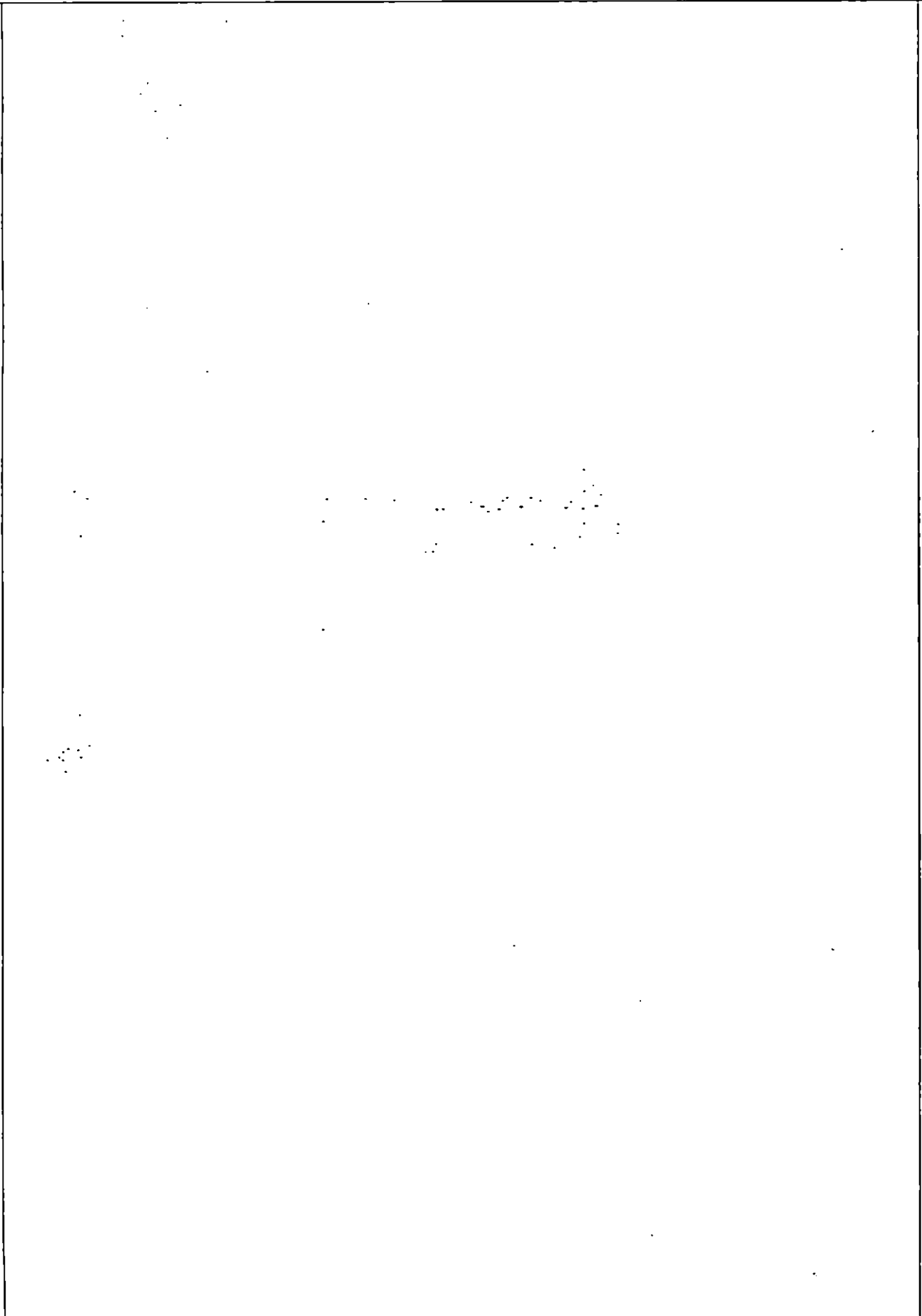
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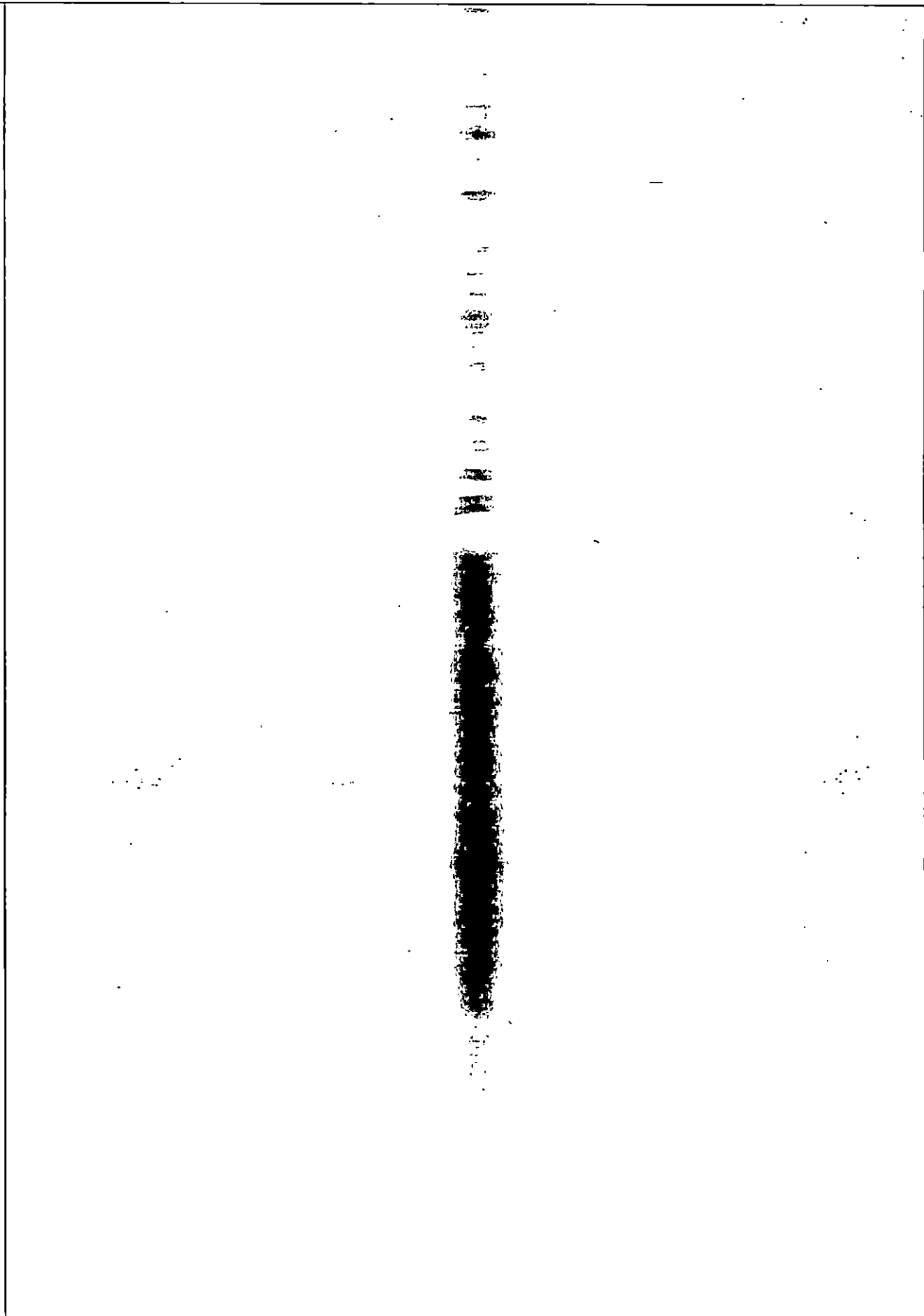
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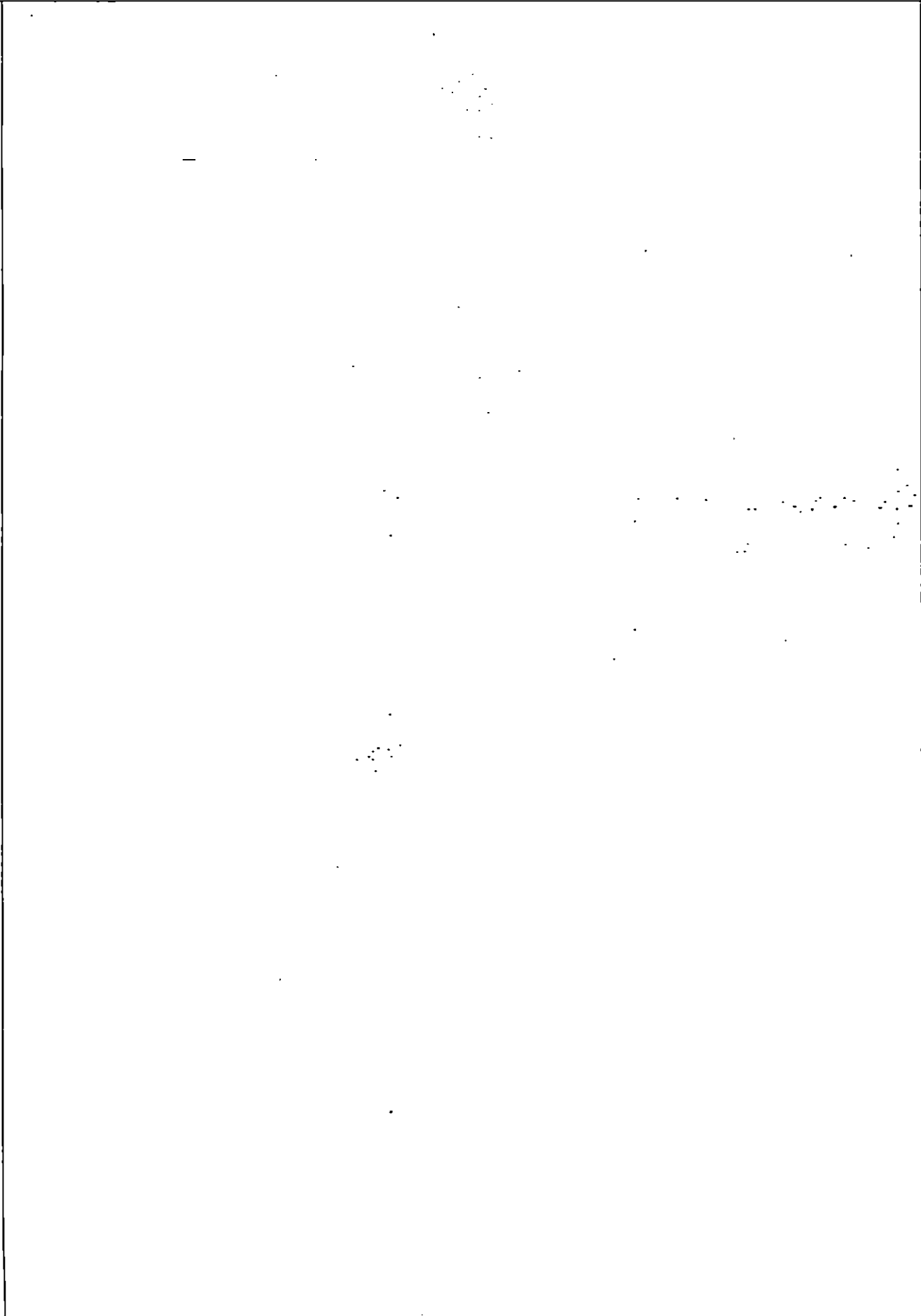
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Improve

Perfect

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