

Roll No. \_\_\_\_\_

## ESSAY

Time Allowed: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 250

### Instructions to Candidate

- Both sections are compulsory.
- Attempt an essay from each section.
- Each essay carries 125 marks.
- Write each essay in about 1000-1200 words.
- After finishing the first essay, attempt the next on a fresh Page.
- Any page left blank in the answer-book must be crossed out clearly.

*(Examiner will pay special attention to the candidate's grasp of his/her material, its relevance to the subject chosen, and to his/ her ability to think constructively and to present his/her ideas concisely, logically and effectively).*

### Remarks

1. Invigilator Signature \_\_\_\_\_  
2. Invigilator Signature \_\_\_\_\_

Name PARSHANT SINGHA

Mobile No. \_\_\_\_\_

Date 8-11-2016

Signature parshants

**SECTION - A**

1. The new global order: A trade-off between industrialization and environment?
2. The Presidential election in the USA is the most global elections of all.
3. Water diplomacy in the era of globalization.
4. Military Nationalism is the strongest form of nationalism, but it has its own flip side.

**SECTION - B**

1. The best of mankind is a farmer; the best food is fruit.
2. Knowledge is the most democratic source of power.
3. Human has changed from being predator to prey, however, the instincts haven't changed much.
4. Everyone should stay in school until the age of eighteen.

Remarks

Section - A

2. The presidential election in the USA is the most global elections of all

Elections are festivals for celebrating the religion of democracy. It is elections that makes the democracy vibrant and alive. Presidential election in the most celebrated democracy of <sup>the</sup> world, certainly is the mother of all elections conducted all around the globe. Being a super power at world political level, elections in such superpower are bound to be most global elections of all. The very notion of global reflects how important these elections are, for not only USA but for whole world. In the light of its importance and global character

Remarks

It is important for us to dwell into factors and causes that makes this crucial elections truly global.

American presidential election are unique kind of elections that do not find any similarity in whole world, with unique

state-wise electorate system the president

is chosen by American citizens in an indirect manner. Being a single person election, the

election brings almost everything out of that individual in the open and public, with the

system of primaries, caucuses and presidential debates candidates put forward their poles

and programmes in front of their citizens.

It is where this debate and election becomes truly global

one of the most significant reason behind why this election is truly global is the rich history of USA. The USA is often called as the land of immigrants. It was the immigrants from around the globe that build this beautiful nation. It is often called as mosaic of world community. Since virtually whole world resides in America, any elections in this country is bound to get global character. This is true and evident from how the candidates target their voters. The references of Indian American, Mexican American, Latin American, African American

all reflect how historical background has given it global character. Due to such immigrants the elections get international enlight and the interest of whole world gets linked to such election.

Remarks

Another reason is the economic superiority of USA over the world. Being an economic superpower any political change in this country is bound to affect the economic landscape of the whole world. This was is

evident the incidents of economic depression of 1929 and sub-prime crisis of 2008. Any economic impact in this country gets reflection on the whole world. Globalisation has certainly added this process.

Moreover election debates also reflect how truly these elections are <sup>Global</sup> as far as economic impact is concerned. The way the candidate express

how they would negotiate their trade deals with other countries etc. The Republican candidate threat of cancelling trade deals like NAPTA TPP etc all manifest how global

these elections can be -

Moreover all the leading economic institutions like IMF, World Bank etc, all work under the hegemony of USA. Any political change can change how global economic governance takes place.

In the wake of rising protectionism and call for de-globalisation this election has become more important. Any surprise in outcome of this election can hamper world economic stability and further slow down economic recovery. The stock exchange volatility in Indian stock exchanges

in recent days is many a station of this. The concern of losing jobs to immigrants also get manifested in the policies like HAB - a L1. So any political change on these issues is bound to have global repercussions.

Remarks

on the military front and global peace, USA is a key stakeholder at the world level. The situation in Libya, Iraq, Syria, Afghanistan etc all stem from the domestic politics of USA.

Any political change on these matters is sure to bring visible change in global peace.

The change in global landscape due to change in guard in USA from George Bush to Barack Obama is visible. The whole seebalancing

in South China sea, de-escalation of India with Pakistan etc all are manifestation of political change in USA. Even the threat of ISIS have

impacted the USA elections in huge manner.

The candidate policies on ISIS have huge impact on the raw mind of voters.

USA biggest military rival is Russia, so any



political change is bound to have impact on their bilateral relations. Moreover bilateral relations are having global implications. The policies of Carter, Reagan etc are manifestation of this.

Nuclear disarmament and nuclear free world

is the cherished goal of human society. ~~But~~ USA being a only global nuclear power to have used own in past have key role in achieving this end. The

recent Obama's visit to Hiroshima reflect new change in USA President can change new nuclear landscape.

Another reason is political impact of this election on world political affairs. Since USA has always played key role in World Affairs, any change brought out by this election will get manifested on this front too.

Candidates remarks like building a wall around

mexican border can have huge impact. Similarly the issue of UNSC reforms, NPT, CTBT, NSG etc all are linked with these elections. Any president that have great concern for such issues can change the whole view about such issues.

One another crucial point that makes it global is how foreign countries and organisation fund the election campaign of US presidential candidates. Clinton foundation receiving funds from Saudi Arabia gives how global these elections are.

Moreover, the presidential debate brings forward how policies of candidates can change the global order. Like the TRUMP'S views on NATO, nuclear umbrella for south Korea, Japan,

Remarks

Eastern Europe etc.

The concern of whole world regarding the future stand of such candidate on Paris Climate agreement 2015 compelled the world to quickly ratify the agreement. Had such elections have not been in place that this urgency would have been missing.

On the other hand media coverage and a sense of admiration of USA's economic growth and superiority, all makes this election just global impact. Had this admiration been missing this global character would be absent or weak.

Thus, there is no doubt that the presidential election in USA ~~is~~ is the most global elections of all, ~~but~~ as At the same time it is reminder for all the democracies around the world especially India, that ~~they should~~ they should

Remarks

adopt certain healthy democratic practices of this democracy within the political parties, transparency in funding and use of technology etc. need be emulated after giving due regard to domestic factors. The notions of liberty and freedom of expression reflected in such elections need to be imitated in all such democracies.

Good

6<sup>th</sup>

but most focus on  
its impact side, but not much on  
limiting factors

↳ Does policy change  
with change in  
Guard.

↳ Influence of  
Lobbyists &  
Military Industrial  
Complex

Remarks

### Section - B

Everyone should stay in school until the age of ~~fourteen~~ eighteen.

School is an institution imparts knowledge and education to the children, it is here children learn various values of life that helps them make a responsible global citizen and human being. School certainly has deep impact on the character of child and this impact would shape the whole mental landscape of the child. While there is no doubt on ~~the~~ relevance of school as institution yet are there huge gaps in terms of number of children attending school we need to introspect on the causes behind this issue and see what efforts can be taken to correct the picture.

Remarks

education is great enabler. It is single most  
 practise that vitallises human beings scope  
 and horizon and helps him/her in achieving  
 his/her dreams, ~~it~~ brings best out an individual  
 and stimulate one to achieve the unachieved  
 and excel. Schools are the institutions where

a student gets education that unlock his  
potential. The importance of education is

unquestionable but still there are huge  
gaps as far as access and affordability are concerned.

still ~~there~~ are large number of school aged  
 children, <sup>that</sup> ~~do~~ not attend on account of  
multiple of factors.

This picture of huge gaps in accessibility is  
 despite the fact that our Constitution  
 guarantees education upto age of 14 years  
 under article 21-A. The regulation like right

to free and compulsory education 2009 though  
 have brought positive change in enrolment  
 levels yet there are huge gaps and inequalities  
 in terms of gender, caste, class, religion and  
region. Though it is desirable to have children  
 in school till the age of eighteen yet we  
 as a nation are far away from achieving it  
 as we have not achieved the target of 100%  
 schooling till the age of fourteen.

This picture reflects that we as a nation has  
 failed to provide our children a decent  
 level of education upto the age of 14 and  
 thinking about universal education till 18 is  
 still a pipe dream.

One of the main reason behind this picture that  
 we have failed to reduce income poverty in  
 our nation. This income poverty forecasts

Remarks

vulnerable children to work at the age, when they should be attending schools, such missing a school and going for mild labour has a huge impact on personality development of tender mind of child. His views about life, food security, hunger etc remain short sighted and they fail to think big and unique. This hurls the potential of human being in general and nation at large. For a nation that boasts of its demographic, such shorts and realities can make demographic a disaster.

so in order to reduce the incidence of child labour we not only need the child labour (prohibition & protection) laws but at the same time we need to cut the root cause of this heinous practice i.e. poverty.

Remarks



By cutting poverty, we can bring these young  
 workers back into schools where they should  
 be in the first place. After that we should seek  
 that they should just think schools as a  
 means to unleash their potential. Then only we  
 can think of achieving a target of keeping  
 children in school till eighteen."

The another major reason for children remaining  
 out of school is accessibility issues. When the  
 schools are unaccessible especially for girls, then  
 many children remain out of school despite the  
 fact that these children were willing to attend  
 the school. Lack of resources, inflexible structure and  
 proximity of school inhibit these children from  
 accessing the school. This problem further gets  
 aggravated when we include the concerns for  
tribal, disabled, low caste children. They are  
 big inequalities on this ground in our country.

Remarks

So we as a nation should try to make school accessible and affordable in the proximity of these children with special focus on girl child and children from vulnerable sections like disabled, tubal, se, categories. The use of digital technology can certainly aid in this regard. After enrolling 100% students till the age of 14, then we must make efforts so that all children attend school till the age of eighteen.

Gandhiji often exclaimed that it is education that can give a children a means to differentiate between right or wrong. He often said that if we are able to educate all children then our society would automatically evolve and all our social problems would get removed. The recent incidents of crimes committed by juvenile of age of 16-17 reflect that we

Remarks

Need to keep our children in school till the age of 18. This is ~~best~~<sup>at this</sup> age is the most crucial and vulnerable period in the life of a human being. Value education during this period would help in building fair & just moral character of the individual, moreover this transition from juvenile to early adulthood would be smoother.

It has often been seen that many children often are unable to make healthy transition to early adulthood from juvenile stage. This is due to fact they often undergo school education upto age of 14 and then they find this transition challenging and tempting.

The challenges and tempts of this life often make this transition hard, many children fail to make this transition in a smooth manner and as a result they end up

Remarks

engaging in wrong activities like drug  
abuse, smoking, alcohol etc.

This is where school education till eighteen  
can come as handy. The school environment  
would keep these unhealthy notions in check  
and with teacher support students can make  
healthy transition. But for this to happen

just we need to for the faculties in our

education programmes that are still focused  
on rote learning and examination based

Moreover we can only focus on keeping children  
in school till the age of eighteen only after  
that gap upto 14 years age schooling

This break universal education upto the age of  
18 years would require huge resources at  
disposal. Moreover poorly sickened parents  
would always use their children to contribute

Remarks

towards family income. Thus suitable mechanisms need to be evolved that help in balance out two goals i.e. education and income.

Vocational education and skills based education can certainly help in keeping such students in school till eighteen. Such education would keep students motivated about their employment and economic study in future. At the same time society would get valuable resources and save the society from the ill effects of withdrawn out of school children.

Sustainable developmental goals adopted in year 2015 calls providing education to each and every child. Thus as a young nation we need to dwell on this issue and take steps so that education becomes priority for each

Remarks

and every children and no child is left behind in attending school till the age of eighteen. For this to happen we need the participation of multiple stakeholders and multipronged strategy.

60

Discuss  
Government &  
private sector  
Capacity Constraint  
to provide universal  
education.

Remarks

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*Remarks*



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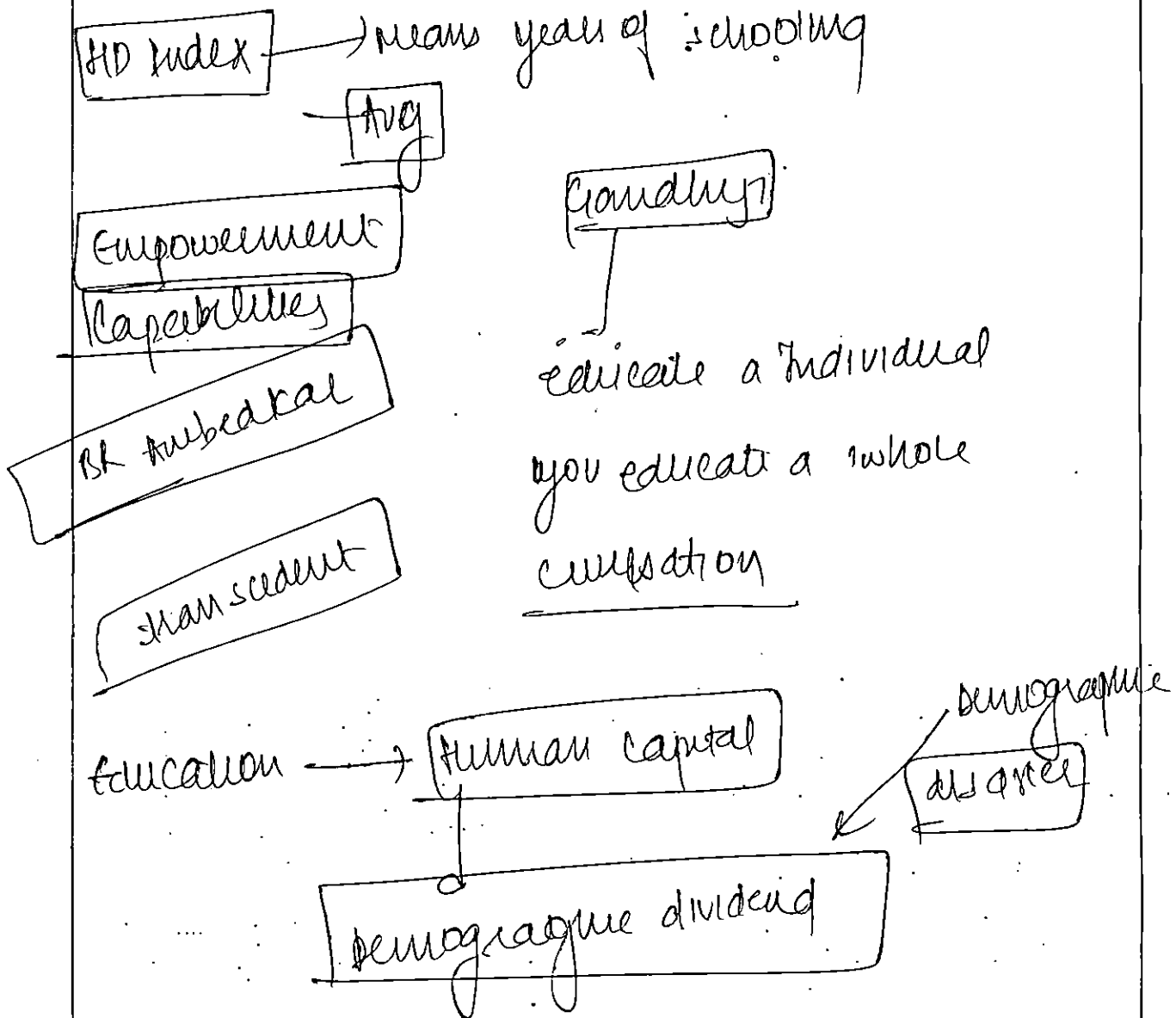
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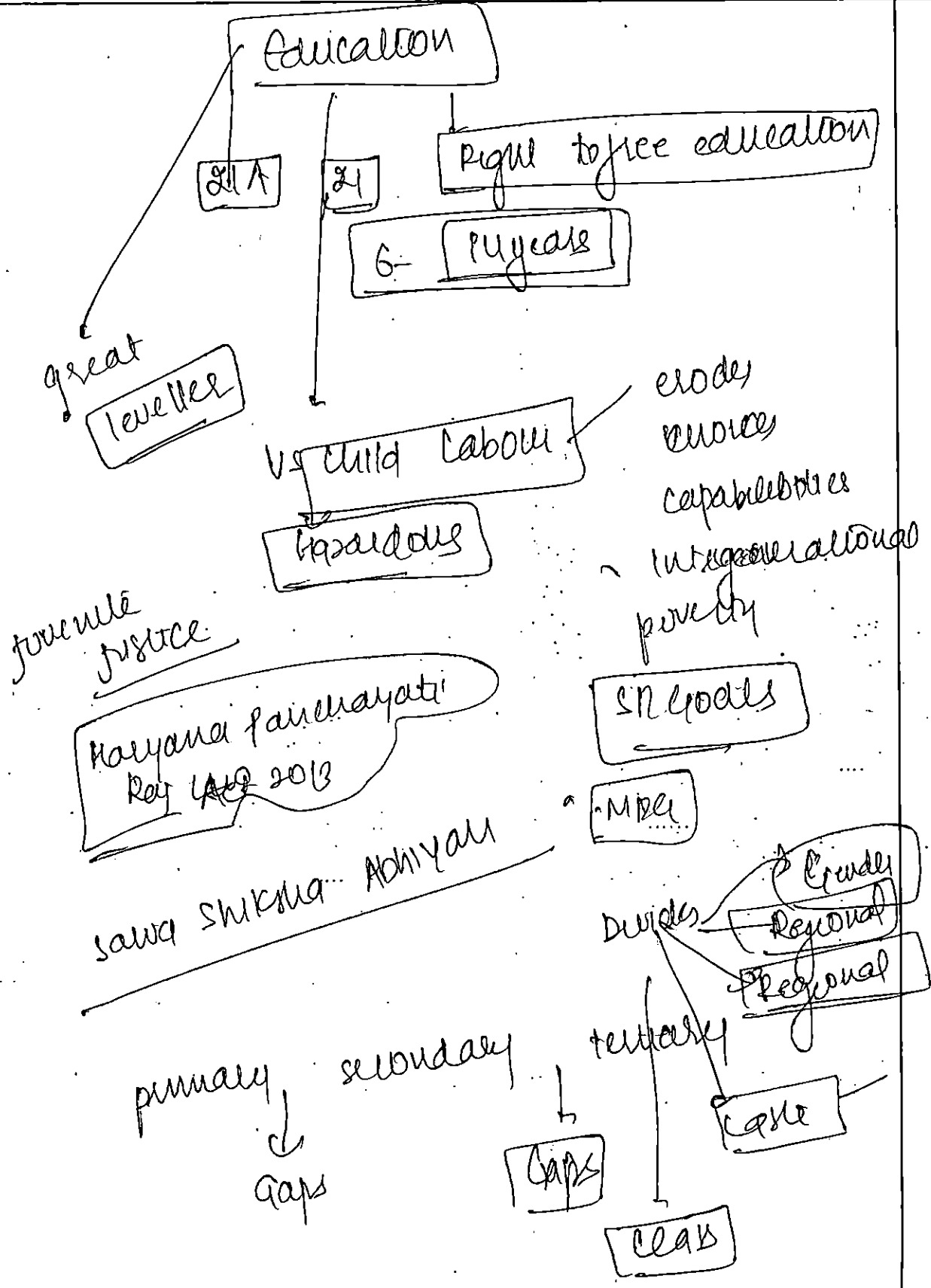
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Remarks



Remarks

policies programmes  
 presidential elections  
 NISA policy  
 RTI  
 CI  
 TPP

1) TRUMP

VS HILLARY

political  
 cultural  
 unite left  
 stronger together

1) 1/ratios

2) Africans

3) Mexicans

Immigration

wall

• ~~foreign funding~~  
 • ~~putin links~~  
 • ~~saudi funding~~  
 • ~~economic~~  
 • ~~military~~

relations with india

• ~~USA~~  
 • ~~2022~~  
 • ~~India~~  
 • ~~Sing~~

~~NATO~~

~~UNFCCC~~

paris Agreement

~~NAFTA~~

• effect on ~~stock exchange~~

~~Globalisation~~

• ~~TRUMP~~ ~~TRUMP~~ ~~TRUMP~~

~~trade deals~~

~~Jobs~~

~~America~~

~~land of immigrants~~

• ~~Canada~~  
 • ~~English~~  
 • ~~Mexican~~  
 • ~~Indian~~

• ~~THAAD missile~~  
 • ~~umbrella~~  
 • ~~power~~

~~Illegal immigration~~

• ~~China~~  
 • ~~Japan~~

~~Blacks~~

MAKE AMERICA GREAT

• ~~Attorneys~~  
 • ~~cases~~

~~debates~~

AGAIN

Remarks