

Roll No. \_\_\_\_\_

## ESSAY

Time Allowed: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 250

### Instructions to Candidate

- Both sections are compulsory.
- Attempt an essay from each section.
- Each essay carries 125 marks.
- Write each essay in about 1000-1200 words.
- After finishing the first essay, attempt the next on a fresh Page.
- Any page left blank in the answer-book must be crossed out clearly.

*(Examiner will pay special attention to the candidate's grasp of his/her material, its relevance to the subject chosen, and to his/ her ability to think constructively and to present his/her ideas concisely, logically and effectively).*

### Remarks


1. Invigilator Signature \_\_\_\_\_

2. Invigilator Signature \_\_\_\_\_

Name Ramesh Yadav

Mobile No. \_\_\_\_\_

Date 08/10/16

Signature 

**SECTION - A**

1. Most of the luxuries and many of the so-called comforts of life are not only indispensable, but positive hindrances to the elevation of mankind.
2. Money is the barometer of a society's virtue.
3. The price of anything is the amount of life you exchange for it.
- ✓ 4. To improve is to change; to be perfect is to change often.

**SECTION - B**

1. Censorship is at odds with a knowledge economy.
- ✓ 2. Smart Village, not city is the need of India.
3. The global refugee problem and cry against emigrants in various parts of the world have demolished the myth of a global village.
4. Banking is a tug of war between profitability and credibility, but the Indian banks have disappointed on both these counts.

**Remarks**

Section - A

"To improve is to change, to be perfect  
is to change often"

"Nobody can stop an Idea whose Time has come", The famous line were said during entry of LPG era in India, by then Finance Minister in Parliament. Hence, if the change or idea has been denied then it would further create hurts in improvement and Perfection. The rejection of Cruttenberg Press by Queen King ~~was not~~ resulted the cost of a British regression innovation

East India Company (EIC) came to India as trade purpose, but changed their means for high economic benefit, their means changed from free trade passes to Doctrine of lapse to Colonial economy, this benefitted them to extract maximum benefit from India. Similarly, America changed its Policy of Isolation to Colonialism as while many burden with

Remarks

time to improve its falling economy  
and to become perfect / World Super Power.

Internationally, Many Country  
changed their policy for development with  
time to stand ahead among other Country.  
Like, China "Policy of Market Socialism"  
after 1978, to allow foreign investment  
for its growth and development, Japan  
Modernizable with skilling the youth and  
Creating patriotism, Tiger economies (South  
East nation) dominance in the Asia.  
All are the result of change with  
time to improve and become perfection.  
The outcome of above country define  
itself: the way they change themselves  
to become perfect.

Contrarily, Many other nation  
like Middle East Country ( Syria, Iraq, S. Arab I  
etc.) and African Country resist the change  
with time ) resulted into least developed  
in these country with Violent protest  
and deep root of terrorism. But, the  
change could not be resisted for long  
time as evidence of Arab Spring,  
Jasmine revolution set example for this.

## Change at National level

Globalization of economy is the biggest change for national economic growth and to provide better employment with higher investment in country. Many sector has been opened for FDI like Defence, Railway, Insurance Banking etc. which were earlier restricted only for public investment. This could not be achieved without Political will.

Political decentralization with 73rd and 74th Constitutional amendment Act led to empowerment of citizen with more power to take decisions based on their requirements. The country's accountability to people has changed with Right to Information and Public Interest Litigation. which armed the citizen with more international and free legal aid. Many popular protest like Anna's Corruption movement, 2012-13 Delhi gang rape movement led to change the many policy and citizen's thinking which ~~had~~ is towards ladder of perfection.

Remarks

National Agriculture and Food Processing Policy also changed with time like National Agriculture Market, PM Kisan, Sinchai Yojana, PM Jeeva Bima Yojana etc to improve the condition of farmer. Also Mega food park, Modern abattoirs, Cold chain etc change are made to improve farmer's income. However, many initiative are still needed to double the income of farmer by 2022, and to improve the condition of soil for future generation which will push it towards Perfection with use of technology.

India's Science and Technology achievement are world known like success of Chandrayan, Mangalyan, Astronet, missile technology, NAVIC etc. These achievement are only due to change in policy and innovation with time. To take over the world and to become hub of world class technology still India need to offer change its way of innovative and inventions by promoting it through school level to higher education level.

Remarks

India has increased its literacy level tremendously within seven decades of independence. This was mainly due to its policy of Right to Education, Mid-day-Meal, UGC, ICAR, CSIR etc. Today we are exporting our service to whole world at cheaper rate with quality service. This is outcome of our changed policy towards education. But still there is need to promote skill education, promotion of innovation, Quality education, and promotion of higher education to reach the ladder of perfection.

### Change at Societal level

Women condition in society is reflection of any country's development. India worked better to empower women socially, economically and politically. Today, the reservation of women in local elections (PWI), employment, education etc. help to achieve the level of participation in decision making.

Patriarchality in society is decreasing with various govt. policy, Judiciary decision and executive initiative. Example, Discussion on issue of Triple talac, Entry of women in Sabrimata and Haji Ali Dargah etc. are the changing initiative for improvement of women status.

But, Health ~~and~~ status of women are not at par with other developing countries like Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, High IMR, MMR and out of pocket expenditure reducing ~~the~~ health condition of women and children. There is need to implement "Rights to health" with free medicine.

These above lacunae cannot be improved without involvement of NHO, SHS-linked loan etc. which is need of time to be promoted by Government for better outcome. The Society virtue could ~~be~~ only be enhanced when all the people ~~is~~ live with harmony without any conflict for resource. Thus only perfection in development could be achieved.

Remarks



## Change at family level

Family is basic unit of society, its holistic development is needed for harmonious society and peaceful world. Individual development is primarily depends with changing mindset of parents with time. In today's Information Communication Technology (ICT) era the retention of family value in individual like Honesty, Tolerance, Respect of other and Patriotism to nation is needed. ~~for~~

However, our globalized era led to break down of family from Joint to nuclear level. But it brought more freedom to women, reducing patriarchality etc. In the era of social media, and internet all the family are together with regular interaction over these platform.

Many of the group like Kanyasulk, Khap Panchayat still prevail in some part of country. Other issue like Communalism, regionalism like Dabri lynching, Musjidamoyar riots, Kaveri water dispute etc prevail in country.

Remarks

But these could be overcome with time with our value of Secularism and national unity, sovereignty and integrity which we derive from & our sacred Constitution. ~~to take~~

Few change towards Perfection

Continuous change with time ~~and~~ brought development at fast pace. Govt. strategy to make knowledge economy with initiation of Digital India, Skill India, smart city, bullet train, land & labour reform etc. are towards proper and efficient utilization of national resource.

is it perfection?

Recently, India ratified the Paris Climate pact on October, 2. India is taking various action like promotion of renewable energy through solar power, waste to wealth policy, wind, bio energy etc. to achieve the target of INDC (Intended Nationally determined Contribution). This change is to make sustainable society.

Remarks

first define idea of perfection? → then idea of product, society → perfection of human society →

However the change for improvement and perfection also brought some negative development like Digital age will brought Cyber security issue, Cyber bullying, Hacking etc. with Social Media's innovation Racialization of Youth increasing. Promotion of extremism, Terrorism, Financial misuse through Money laundering etc. are other issue.

Conclusively, there would be some of problem in society with change. As some change always comes with negative side. But our society with high virtue of nationalism, dedication to service and national unity in diversity will over come it. The progress of society or national should not chance, with continuous change with time and demand is key to reach the leader of perfection with maintaining the national unity, sustainability and brotherhood among society.

Remarks

you discussed the importance & inevitability of change.

→ but, Not all changes are positive & have lot of bad effects  
→ discuss them in more details

the idea of perfection is not discussed properly & the examples used ~~are~~ <sup>was</sup> not good.

However, except these 2 issues.  
→ very good approach & comprehensive treat ment of topic

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*Remarks*

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*Remarks*

it is not necessarily a zero-sum game.

### Section - B

" Smart Village, not City is the need of India"

70% of Indian population living in rural / village area, which guide the nation towards higher economic growth by providing Food grain, cheap labour and industrial raw material. But, paradoxically recent ambitious programme "Smart City" started for city with facilities of ICT, better connectivity, solid-waste management etc. and avoided the smart village need. The root of all problem in society is like Poverty, Slum development, unemployment etc. lies in village, which raise the demand for smart village not city.

Smart Village would comprise the ICT led development of village in field of socio-economic and Political with better opportunity of employment and education. But the still

Remarks

Question arises that how the smart village will beat the national growth than smart city? This essay will further discuss the all aspect regarding etc.

Agriculture, is the back bone of village; over which 58% of Indian population are directly or indirectly dependent. Smart agriculture will help to enhance the productivity of farm through soil health card with better instrument, Precision farming, GPS and GIS guided agriculture and fertilizer recommendation. Knowledge of farmer could be enhanced with e-kisan portal, SMS of market price, Direct benefit transfer etc.

Market Knowledge and Connectivity  
 the to National agri. Market would help to provide the real price to the farmer. E-commerce facility with better internet connectivity would help to sell their produce to consumer without intermediaries.

Remarks



This would help to decrease the farmer suicide and double the farmer income. Also Food Processing industry would play the role of catalyst in it. Warehousing facility, Cold chain stores, modern abattoirs and Mega food park are need of time in smart village to provide real value of farmers produce. This will help in industrial growth too with continuous supply of raw material.

Rural Industry development are necessary for reducing the ~~city~~ rural migration and poverty or unemployment. ~~Over~~ Majority of MSME industry are located in rural area which produce 60% total industry production and 40% of total export. Promotion of traditional product with use of ICT like online portal will provide better livelihood to disadvantaged group. Many polluting industry could be set up near

Remarks

the rural area as it would provide the cheap labour & continuity raw material. ~~and~~ But for this better connectivity is needed for backward and forward linkage.

Smart village with Food road, railway and inland waterways Connectivity would help to enhance the productivity and efficiency of agriculture or industry. Better connected road would help to provide fast supply of fruits and vegetables to city through industrial could be controlled to great level. But the ICT is greatly helpful to provide the real time information about traffic management, element of transport vehicle etc.

How many such smart villages, rail lines can't be extended to all

ICT in education and health in rural area could help in many ways to improve the condition of people and reality of country. the demographic dividend of country. Like e-education with massive online open courses could bridge the lack of school infrastructure, improving

Remarks

Be pragmatic with your suggestions

the quantity of education etc. Vocational education could be provided to rural youth who not desire to continue the study. This will fulfill the industrial ~~to~~ labour's demand.

Traditional Knowledge could be better stored in digital library (TKDL) ~~to~~ to prevent from its misuse. Ayush ~~to~~ promotion in village with activation of these medicinal plants in village. It will fulfill the demand of Ayush medicine. Rural Youth could be trained for Agri-business clinic, e-governance portal service etc. which will provide them better employment and will reduce the rural migration.

Solid-waste Management in smart village will help to make the country open-defecation free with community toilet, flushing toilet in house through Swachh Bharat Mission. Many component like bio gas plant and biofertilizer ~~can~~ could be utilized.

through these waste. Waste water treatment plant and sanitation free river canal will help to fulfill the govt aim to make river pollution free like Gomti and Maile like Nirmal Yamuna. The biowaste of these plant ~~can~~ could be betterly utilized to promote organic farming with quality food. People could aware about these with mobile, internet and TV.

reach in smart village will help to empower the citizens with participation in democracy with RTI, public interest litigation, and social media debate. Many innovation like Google Project loon, Facebook's internet drone and Govt. National optical fibre network (NORX) will help to provide internet. This will provide the political empowerment too.

Smart Village will help to enhance the awareness to people about political participation at gram-sabha level. Which is

Remarks

necessary for strengthening the political democracy at village level with Panchayati Raj institutions. Citizen complaint online and grievance redressal mechanism will help to solve it. Ultimately it would help to reduce corruption and enhance the transparency and accountability.

Financial inclusion could be achieved in Smart Village with Banking Correspondence, Accessibility to mobile banking, PM Jan Dhan Yojana, and MUDRA bank. This will empower the disadvantaged group of society like women, elderly people, Transgender etc.

However, Smart Village facilities will bring many associated issue with itself. ~~the~~ Cyber Security issue like Cyber bullying, Cyber trolling, hacking of account, women molesatation by mapping photo, Comments etc. This could make the villagers to hesitate to use the service.

Remarks

But, the value that imbibe in villages from years back will help to counter all above problem. As there criminal act are still less in rural areas.

Conclusively, smart village with its effective implementation could reduce the burden of city and will help to reduce the problem of slum, urban poverty, unemployment, crime, social abuse. This will help to make autonomous functioning of village with self sustainable nature which is enshrined in Directive Principle of our Constitution.

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Wrong approach & idealistic treatment.

→ Cities & villages are interdependent  
 → Village development shall be on basis of PURA & not from cities.  
 → to provide all where money come to provide all the infrastructure you proposed

Remarks

Smart Cities are necessary  
while villages can't be ignored  
else pressure of migration will  
never let smart cities function properly.



Remarks

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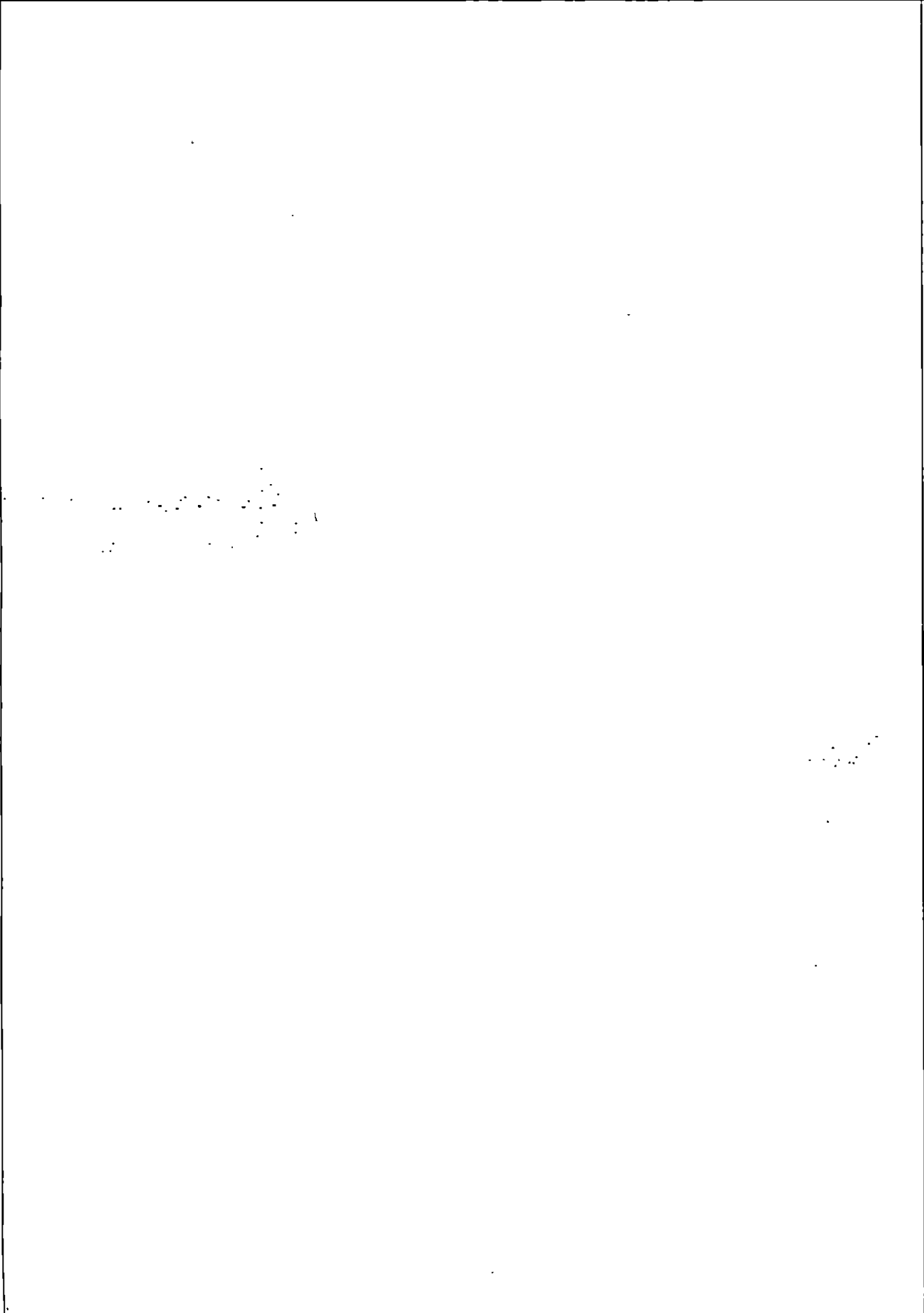
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