

ESSAY

Time Allowed: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 250

Instructions to Candidate

- Both sections are compulsory.
- Attempt one essay from each section.
- Each essay carries 125 marks.
- Write each essay in about 1000-1200 words.
- After finishing the first essay, attempt the next on a fresh Page.
- Any page left blank in the answer-book must be crossed out clearly.

(Examiner will pay special attention to the candidate's grasp of his/her material, its relevance to the subject chosen, and to his/her ability to think constructively and to present his/her ideas concisely, logically and effectively):

Remarks

Name Ganore Susaj

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Date 21/6/2017

Signature [Signature]

1. Invigilator Signature [Signature]

2. Invigilator Signature [Signature]

SECTION - A

1. To be successful in Men's world, a woman must be more man than men.
2. Laws are spider webs through which the big flies pass and the little ones get caught.
3. True equality means holding everyone accountable in the same way, regardless of race, gender, faith, ethnicity - or political ideology.
4. Wise men speak because they have something to say; Fools because they have to say something.

SECTION - B

1. India hasn't unraveled true potential of its long coastline.
2. We forget that the water cycle and the life cycle are one. ✓
3. One should like to be able to love one's country and still love justice.
4. Sustainability is about Ecology, Economy and Equity.

*Section - B *

Ans-
2

~~*****~~
* We forget that water cycle and life cycle are one.*

21st century - we celebrate our achievements upto now in different fields like technological developments, human progress, more civilised world than before, efforts to promote peace, cooperation through global bodies like UN. In the same 21st century we the people are facing problems of water scarcity on a scale which we never faced in history. And some could become the reason for reversing all gains mentioned above. It could turn world into conflict, it could be reason for 3rd world war and end of life on earth.

To avoid this situation we need to first understand that water cycle and life cycle are one. To understand this we need to learn the interdependence of both, what will happen if this

Remarks

is disturbed, what are measures we could take to keep this balance and move towards progressive future. ✓

Interdependence of both -

Life evolved in water and with evolution of humans until now we are becoming more and more dependant on water. In 21st century or stated before our every single achievement is linked to water.

Our society, needs water for drinking, washing and other purposes. Water has become reason of co-operation and conflict in society. People are coming together to save water, watershed development. Water is worshipped by society in form of Narinder. It is considered auspicious in almost every ritual and culture.

For economy - on which our civilization is progressing - water is the basic need every economic activity needs water.

Remarks

agricultural and industrial

repeated

In agriculture especially indian which
monsoon dependant, water play an important
 role. Whenever there is drought, the
entire economic cycle faces crisis of
prosperity of farmer important for demand
 in economy. Fisheries sector & food
processing industry, are highly water
 intensive. Industries like manufacturing,
construction sector all depend on water.
 Our trade inland, sea bound is facilitated
 by water. It reduces cost of transport,
 reduces environmental footprint.

In policy - Water is becoming new
 issue for politics of conflict and cooperation.
 Water dispute between Tamil Nadu and Kerala
 at country level and India - Pakistan (Ganga Indus)
 at international level, these are becoming
 areas of political conflict. As stated
 such crisis could turn into nuclear
war, 3rd World War - which would
 wipe out entire life on earth.

Remarks

In area of culture - river goddesses are worshipped & rivers like Ganga are associated with many mythologies, some rivers are also source for attracting tourists in India; they sustain life in highly populated region in India i.e. - U.P. Bihar etc.

Interdependence clearly shows that life cycle is entirely dependant on water cycle, and without water cycle we won't be able to survive on earth.

At present to some extent humans has disturbed this balance in water cycle which results of activities in the form of excessive groundwater extraction.

polluting our water sources like rivers, lakes, oceans by dumping pollutants, agricultural run-off, industrial waste etc.

Humans have disturbed water cycle by cutting jungles and concretising in form of roads, cities etc. This affected evaporation, moisture carrying

Remarks

capacity of air, movement of clouds. We are also divesting rivers for our own needs without regard to life in water. All these activities of humans are not ~~only~~ only harmful to lifecycle of humans but also to life under water like corals (coral bleaching), fishes, turtles, dolphins, whales etc. many species are getting extinct due to imbalance of water cycle. Even on land our plant and animal life got negatively affected by this imbalance resulting in extinction of plant and fauna.

If we see the people who sing the glory of our progress have development in all aspect of life, ^{are} we even searching for life on mars, but why we can't understand the need for balance between life cycle and water cycle on earth, ^{reasons} are rising consumerism.

Remarks

competition for resources, rising population, selfishness on part of humans. We are aware of problems but we are ignoring these, we are waiting for worst to happen for collaborating to save life.

Though we largely are ignoring the exist some sections of society, World are working their way to save or maintain balance between water and life cycle. The movements started around 1970's to save environment for progressive future of mankind. Talks of sustainable development, climate change, global warming are frequently debated around world. Conferences like earth summit, World Meteorological organisation etc are working to saving the water cycle.

In 21st century we are now collaborating on local, national, global platforms to maintain the balance of water & life cycle. SDG - sustainable

Remarks

development goals is one such example at global level.

At national level government is working to control pollution of rivers (Ganamami Ganga), wetlands, avoid excessive deforestation, sustainable agriculture, for all these we have created institutions like MHT, CPCB etc. National Water Policy, Swachh Bharat Abhiyan are few such initiatives.

At local level water management, awareness generation have become peoples movement eg:- a gramsabha in Kerala rejected the coca cola plant was exploiting ground water. Water conservation has been included in school syllabus, degree courses, competitive exams etc.

the best examples
MHT

Now we need to work at individual level - as this is the most important actor for balancing life and water cycle. Every individual should adhere make a fundamental duty to save water.

Remarks

to educate atleast 10 people everyday about water cycle balance. Only then one can enjoy fundamental rights as this duty will decide their right to life in future. Civil society organisations, NGOs should also work for generating awareness, scientist should develop technology for best utilisation of water, ~~every~~ then we could save our life and water cycle.

In sum, as the history and evolution of mankind upto 21st century shows that we have tackled all the or most of challenges we faced by co-operation, determination, working out differences, by new inventions in similar way we the people of globe need to reinvent our understanding about water and life cycle balance and act to achieve it.

~~50~~ / 125

Remarks

Introduction: water comes in the form of rain and small streams becomes a river (BIRTH) like a human boy takes a birth from his/his mother
 — the river, is joined by some other rivers, streams and becomes a big river. — man/woman grows as age takes place.

— ~~before~~ the river, before it merges into a sea, it gives life to human mankind — agriculture, drinking water, industry etc. Like that man/woman in younger and middle age help the family, society and the nation before he/she dies.

— from the sea the water evaporates and comes back to earth in the form of rain.

— as per our hindu belief that ATMA never dies it will only leave a body after death and enters a new body.

— hence it is believed that water cycle and life cycle are one and same.

Remarks

— importance of water — agr, industry, drinking water
 because 'water is LIFE'

— to have water which is a natural resource — keep conserve
 nature otherwise it will be drought.

— repercussions of drought — migration to cities
 — increase in slums
 — crime, children with no
 education, beggary, prostitution
 etc. cheating etc.

— No concrete forests

— built dams, canals, go for ground water recharge
 and when water spraying — sprinklers in Agri etc.
 good levels of ground water can reduce the temperature in that
 area.

— other uses of water — water scarcity — which
 has ~~water~~ water wars etc

— Conclusion — importance of water
 conservation in
positive action
 etc.

Remarks

Section - A

Ans- 17

To be successful in Men's World, a women must be more man than women.

40/125

Dangal - a movie based on Geeta Phogat, a wrestler who won gold medal in commonwealth game for India.

Self Help Group Movement - a silent revolution which is going in India which has potential to change progress of our nation.

In case of dangal movie, it is it showed the struggle of Geeta for being successful in men dominated sport i.e. it was the men's world. Sport was considered as requiring strength, power & stamina & tactics. And it was viewed women lack all these qualities, they must look at kitchen and children. Geeta had to become

Remarks

more man by practicing with boys, taking more effort than males, to develop all qualities which were until associated with men.

In case of Self Help Group ^{movement} a silent revolution - it is successful because its composition is dominated by women. Characteristics for success of SHGs - like regular repayment of credits, peer pressure, determination, ~~consistency~~ consistency, soft business skills all are favouring women. In fact SHGs where men are involved, such experiments failed.

From both stories we can learn that not only women, any other gender including transgender, if they develop skill which they have they can be successful. In case of Greta Greta it was not that she became like a man, but she gave way

Remarks

to her skills by hard work, determination, focus - she developed, nurtured her skill to become successful and be a role model for other women wrestlers.

For better understanding we need to clear what mean by "more becoming more man than men." Traditionally char qualities like hardwork, vision, patience, strength, leadership, authority etc. were associated with men, take for example authority - male members of family always had authority and it got associated with same. So in positive way women need to compete ~~at~~ collaborate more with men, to show more hard-work & determination to be successful to gain ground, as men are already holding their positions at top.

This is also true in business or govt leadership where it is conceded

Remarks

than women need to be more man-like with qualities like - bossism, wear clothes like men & show hard power to get things done.

But experiments worldwide are proving that in today's organisations it is soft power and authoritarianism which will succeed. As employees want to be treated nicely, they have skills on which organisations' success is dependant, so here women leaders would be more successful with their own qualities. Leaders like Chanda Kocher, Amudhathi Bhattacharya & Indira Nooyi are successful because of their innate qualities and because they started ~~to~~ becoming more like men.

In history - freedom struggle of India where women wholeheartedly participated - they contributed ~~to~~ skills

Remarks

in which they were good at -
Savitribai Phule - worked for girls
education, upliftment of widows,
 against untouchability ✓

During Swadeshi Women started
 wearing charkha to promote swadeshi,
 same was followed in all national
 movements, During CPM - civil
disobedience movement, quit India
movement - women took care of
 wounded, worked in medical camps.
 Even ~~our~~ our freedom struggle was
 based on idea of freedom of ✓
Bhaskar Mehta. Sec.

In fact in 21st century - the
 challenge we face in our country like
 inequality, communal tensions, corruption,
 violence against women, dalits,
 marginalised sections, to be successful
 and come out as a progressive nation
 we need a leadership with ✓

Remarks

qualities of women i.e. mother.

Qualities of mother like caring,
educating moral lessons, to ask to

be tough when required, determination

unselfish attitude & patriotism, these

are needed to make country a progressive

nation. So we can succeed when,

leaders have characteristics like women
 i.e. mother.

If we compare this leadership
 with past experiences - Hitler in
 Germany, Zorin in Russia - all these
 led to destruction, despair and
 doom. So women need not be like
 or more men.

All these examples and many more
 shows that women have capabilities
 potential but we need to give
 them what they deserve - freedom,
space, access, opportunity. In a

Remarks

male dominated society where women are not allowed to show their skills and participate; it's detrimental to society and nation itself. Take example of Asean countries, which progressed on developmental path when they promoted women in labour force.

Question should be what we need to do to allow women to show their skills. - Solution is change, in which everyone should contribute.

Attitude change - men should not consider women as inferior, as objects, weak, subordinate but consider them equal, even more important.

Recognition of role of women in even single contribution like household work, caring children, successful panchayat leaders, SHG etc.

Legal change - government at local, state, national, global all should

Remarks

should build consensus on the policies on women empowerment. Pass bill for 1/3rd representation in legislature

50% in panchayats and urban local bodies.

Skill change - impart women skills which are relevant to today's time
eg:- training to S.H.s

Education and Health - this is basic needs which are women are deprived of, enrolment ratio, attendance ratio of women in primary, secondary, higher education level is low which needs improvement. Health needs of women must be given priority because often women compromise on health, food, for betterment of family

Effective implementation - of govt. programmes for women like Beti Bachao Beti Padhao, ICDS, Sabla, Uran

Remarks

susoksha yojna etc. This would allow women to take step for their own empowerment. As educated and healthy women would help their counterparts.

Forums - like Gramsabha, 3 mgovt, NGOs, Mahila Mandals to convey grievances of women. ✓

All these measures along with others will give women a space, opportunity to show their potential. It will produce many successful stories like Geeta and SHGs. It would come out that, for progress and holistic development of nation we need to be what we are. Women to be more women and men to be more men; we need to be humane without bias. ✓

P.T.O

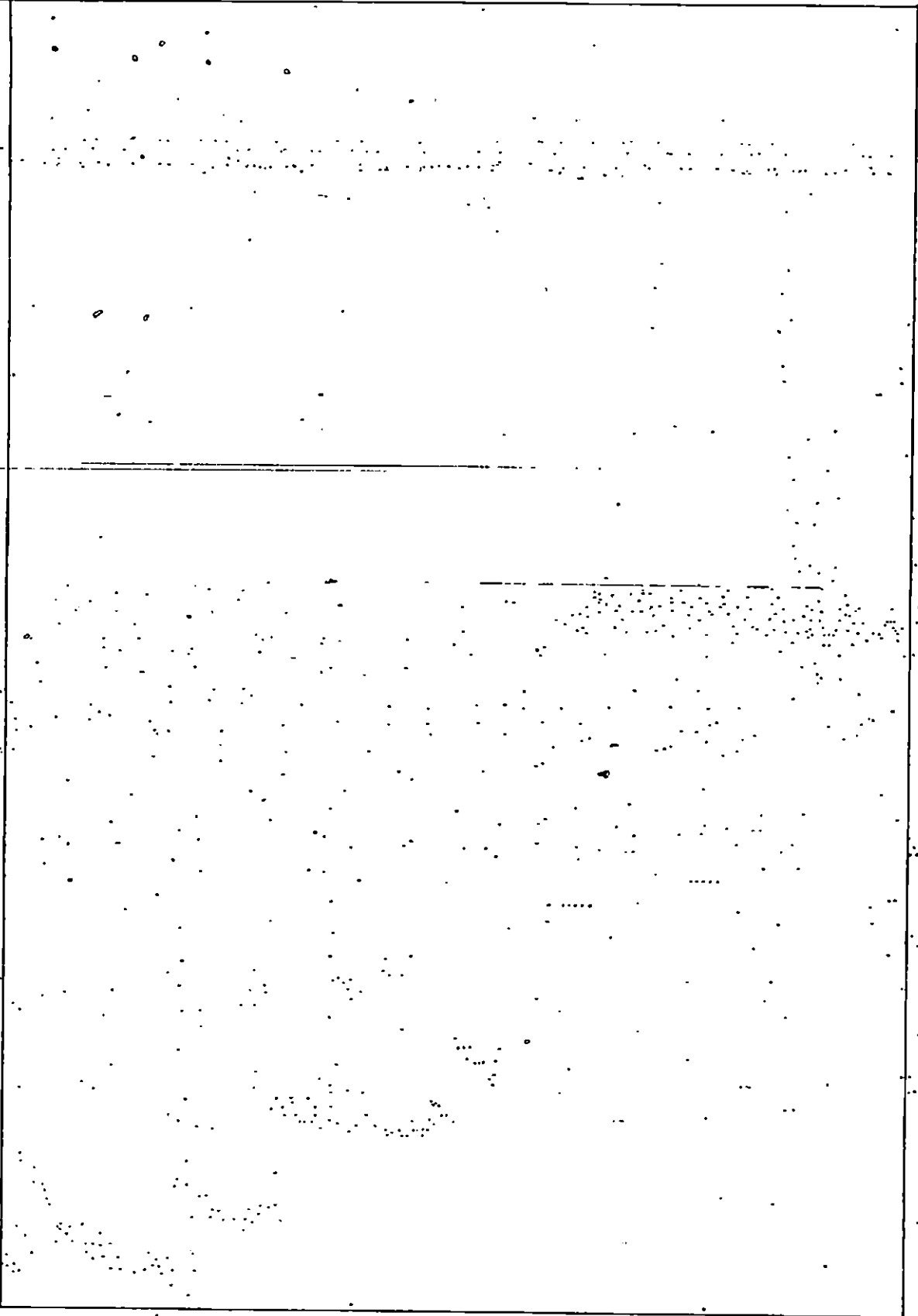
Remarks

- the statement in the essay question is 'constituted not universal truth'
- Introduction
- history - status of woman in vedic period. — through the eyes / history of during freedom struggle
- post independence: Indian constitutional safeguards for women, now they are in Army, Navy, Air force, BSF, CISF, CRPF etc.
- how women fought and achieved and reached the maximum levels - by: Indira Gandhi, Indira Devi, Margaret Thacker - to Saran Behi, Arundhati Bhattacharya, NIFTY founder member Chitra, a great economist.
- They rise to that level due to their aggressive approach and dominating personality and dedication to their work!
- the recent paper report said that if India uses its women force to 100%, the growth in GDP will be 8% more.

Conclusions - in a positive manner

me

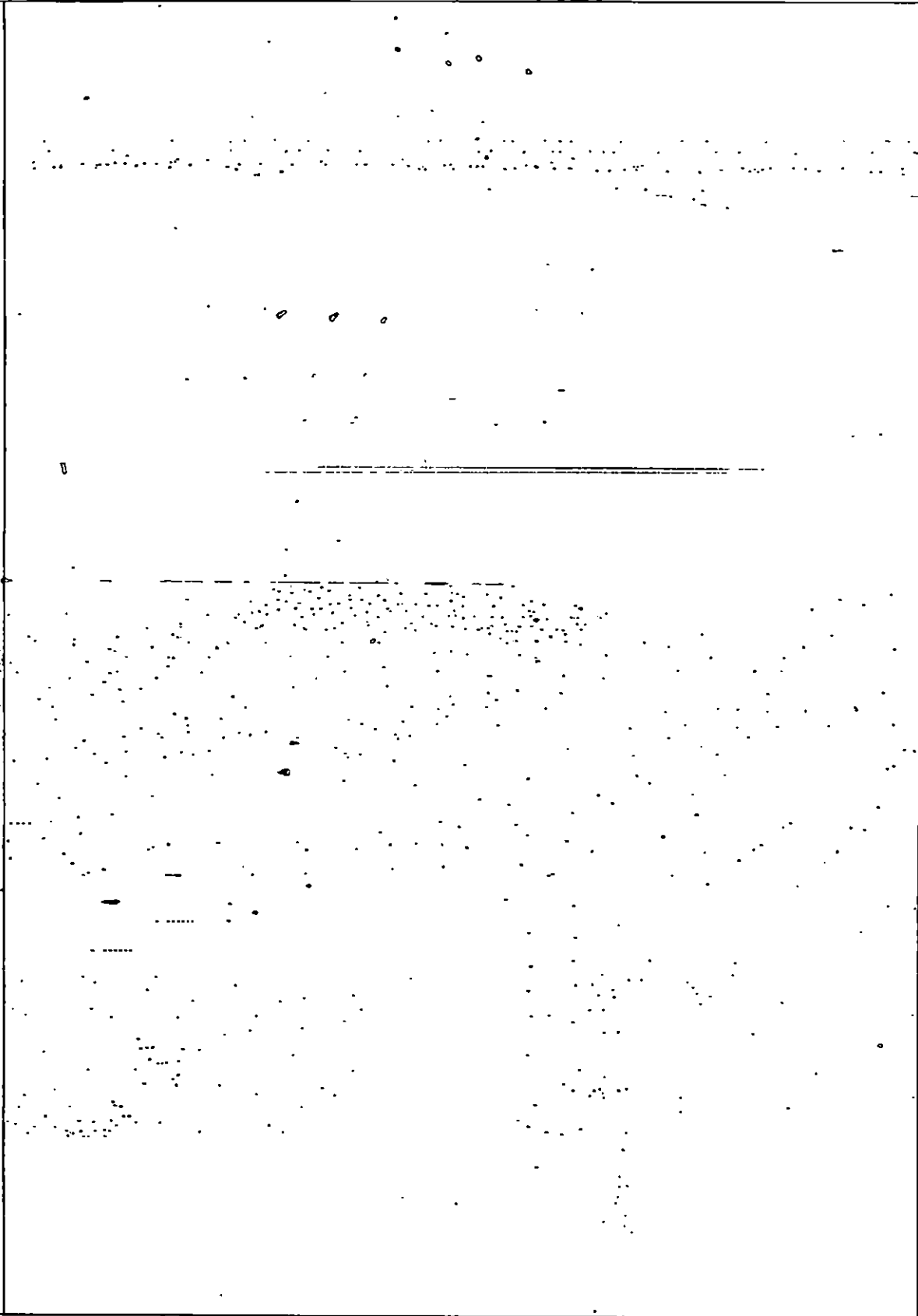
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GS SCORE



Remarks

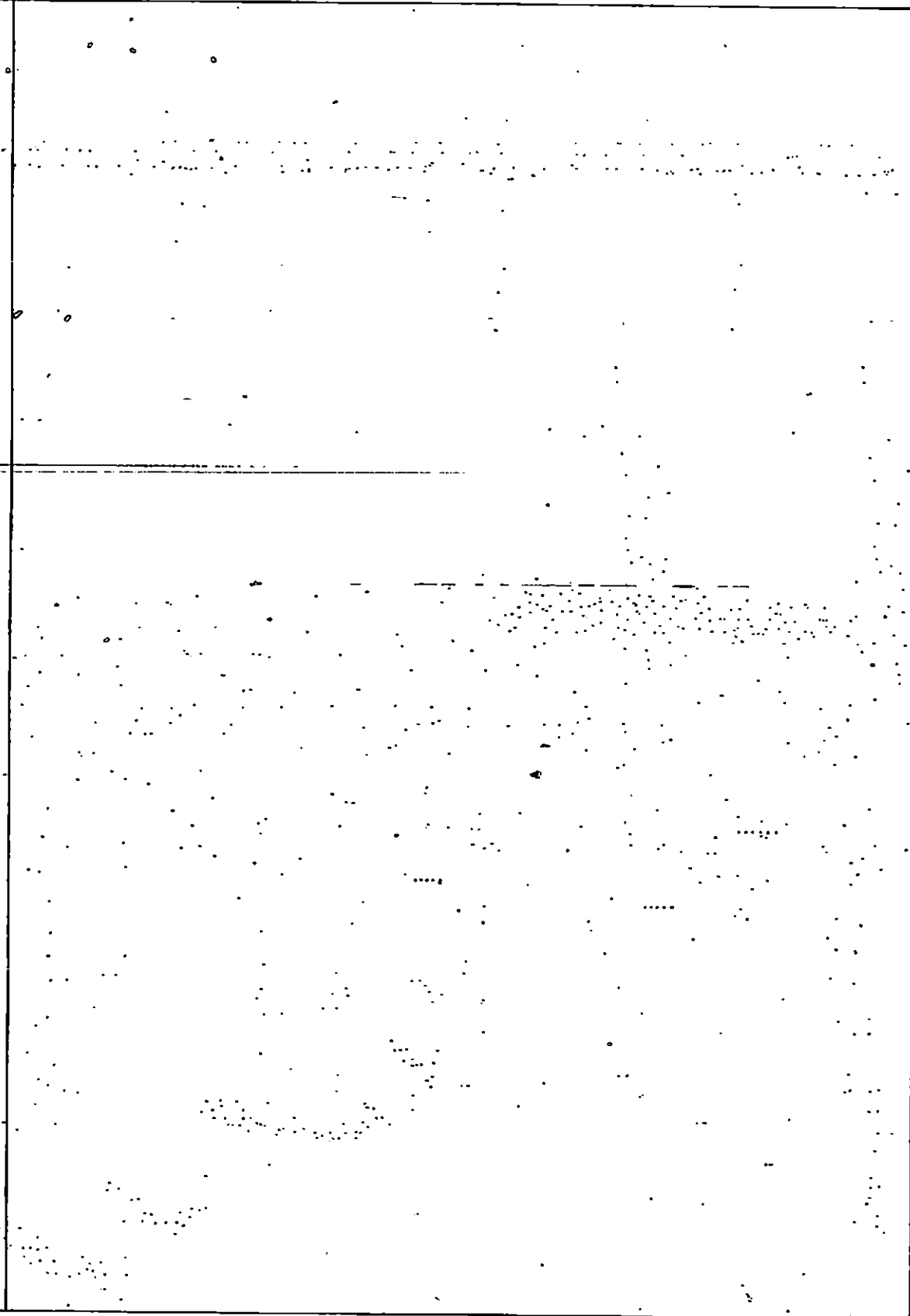


Remarks

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Remarks

GS SCORE



Remarks

(1)

Dangal

SHh

Kusti

(ii) Meaning ^{pers world} more man than men. ^{the (ii)} ^{ve (i)}

(iii) ^{As strong} Mother as leader - imp for national progress in
today's context - compare with past leadership
requirements

(iv) Success eq. → shows key take aways.

(v) Needs ----- (vi) Role of -----

(vii) Vision -- Basnet Mata.

Remarks

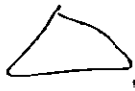
role roles in law - victims are poor

GS SCORE

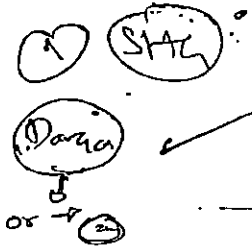
Why loop holes - its consequences.

WHO makes law, implements, enforces

Structure: - transparency in law making
 - participatory
 Beh. Insti. - AIC - J & R



How rich - are force - status, power, money



Co. of politics.
 Pending cases
 Disrupting
 pol. influence

(11) New world
 paternal society
 Inequality of oppor. & Res.
 - party, empl., family, pauper

Direct Bossism

(12) Be more man than man -> Dargal, (Cooperative world)
 - more effort, hardwork, intellectual, patience

(13) Dargal, SHG (14) Meaning of more man

(15) SHG leaders of banks, IT industry.

(16) They have capab. but need space, oppor., freedom

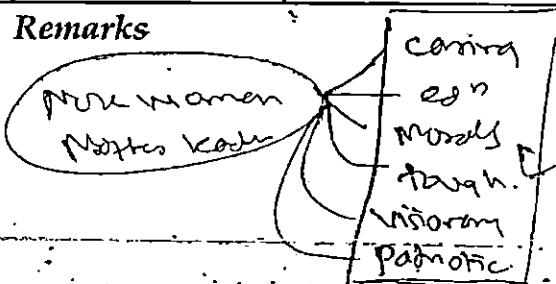
(17) Role of - indi., society, govt, C&A, media, (18)

Strong from freedom struggle - Pami Jhansi, women in leadership.

Arcan countries

(19) Future of nation.

Remarks



More women
 Mother Kadi

- (Aracela Merced)

Water cycle

Life cycle

- Imp of water for life

existence

Rain, Vapour

- Rain - Replenish ocean moisture, groundwater

- Drought, Coca Cola

- Saving methods - traditional technology

Role of diff actors

- Society - drink, daily use

- economy - industry, Agri, Fishery, shipping

- Policy = water disputes, water wars

Coop of C.S.L, 24 world citizen govt, geo

SDG

21st century

Drought

could risk

progress civilised ppl, peace, co-op, life, terrorism

population control

- SBM - Sust Growth - SDG

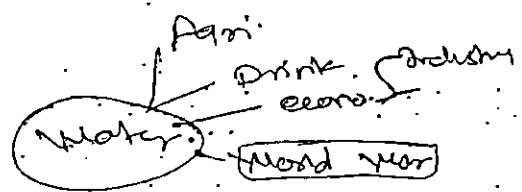
(ii) How both connected. Agr. eq.

(iv) disastrous scenario

(v) water soln - Human Tech. govt. Agr. eq.

(vi) eco soc - Fishery Trade minerals

polity, env, life - trees, Animals, humans



- Economic Dev. - Human Dev. Create

Remarks

① True equality = Accountability

40

GS SCORE

equality = - Indian consti.
= French revolution

Why equality: - For humans: - F.R. HR,
- Born equal: Democracy
- for nations good
- Internal security - HDI, MHZ
- Socio-econ dev = mutual co-op

- problems = income, status, gender, power, access, affor

21st century → equality a/c

How to promote equality
through a/c

Accountability: - legal, moral, professional

Why = good for society, checks power, direct energy

How = questioning - Govt, J, CEO, media, ppl

Remarks