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**GS SCORE**

Test - 2

Roll No. \_\_\_\_\_

## ESSAY

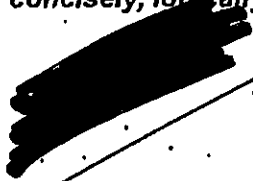
Time Allowed: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 250

### Instructions to Candidate

- Both sections are compulsory.
- Attempt one essay from each section.
- Each essay carries 125 marks.
- Write each essay in about 1000-1200 words.
- After finishing the first essay, attempt the next on a fresh Page.
- Any page left blank in the answer-book must be crossed out clearly.

(Examiner will pay special attention to the candidate's grasp of his/her material, its relevance to the subject chosen, and to his/her ability to think constructively and to present his/her ideas concisely, logically and effectively).



Name MUKUND TIBREWAL

Mobile No. [Redacted]

Date 5-9-17

Signature [Signature]

1. Invigilator Signature [Signature]

2. Invigilator Signature [Signature]

### Remarks

*high perfect*  
*you can discuss*  
*this copy*  
*with me!*

## SECTION - A

1. Will man ever find peace beyond himself?
2. Music is the greatest communication in the world.
3. The mind is not a vessel to be filled, but a fire to be kindled.
4. Educating the mind without educating the heart is no education at all.

## SECTION - B

1. The Indian democracy has fallen into the 'morass of power play' and the politicians have become 'gamers' rather than 'servants' of nation and its people.
2. Economic reforms have ignored agriculture and the farmers of the country; both are, therefore dying.
3. There are not enough jails, not enough police, not enough courts to enforce a law not supported by the people.
4. Social media websites are no longer performing an envisaged function of creating a positive communication link among friends, family and professionals.

## Section B

2. Economic reforms have ignored agriculture & the farmers of the country. Both are therefore dying.

A non-descript village in Maharashtra, is home to Anita, a class 5 student whose interest in studies makes her odd one out in her village. But few months <sup>back</sup> in shining summer days, she had stopped going to school, a fear was holding her back, fear of her father carrying along with him a big rope, which is a family asset but now left useless as there is no water in well. One day she found rope missing & went running towards the field but alas! she was late.

Care of farmer suicide have ~~be~~ now become such a common in India, that they are not even able to fetch front page

Remarks

90

in news.

Recently we saw agitation from Tamil-Nadu farmers outside PM Office, but instead of finding out reasons of farmer  $\rightarrow$  agriculture crisis, issue was politicized just to bury it in heap of dark politics.

This essay utilizes the opportunity to analyze the reasons of crisis especially looking into how reforms have impacted labor part. will include how present govt is tackling the issue  $\rightarrow$  what more needs to be done.

Analyzing any reform or crisis without looking into past can never give us a complete. So lets see what independent India had inherited.

Remarks

British ruled India in sole interest of England. They introduced measures like commercialization of agriculture, zamindari system, Absentee landlordism which not only put tenants in distress but also destroyed land productivity. Further excessive revenue collection left nothing for farmer to feed himself leave alone investing in Agriculture. All disastrous policies was repeated in various forms most heinous being Bengal famine (1942).

Democratic Government formed post independence was to be ruled on ideals of socialism enshrined in the Preamble. In order to fulfill the goals, Government started building canals to as to increase irrigation coverage like Hirakud Dam, Bhakra Nangal Dam etc. Further British

Remarks

You are to write  
 answer to next part  
 2

Zamindari System had destroyed traditional farming community, so Land Reform Act was brought which envisaged equal distribution of land & lands in hand of equal farmers.

But, due to <sup>abuse of</sup> political will land reforms failed to give result except in areas of Bengal where Communist Government was in power. So misery of farmers continued as he was just a tenant & could be easily fired.

As India had resource scarcity, it had to choose between capital intensive manufacturing or small industries (like food processing) as Government chose power through Mahalanobis Strategy it soon realized

its mistake when Country toppled in into Food Crisis.

Remarks

India was humiliated & was forced to import low quality grain in PL-480 scheme

In this background rose a strong farmer leader to give the slogan of Jai Jawan Jai Kisan. Green revolution had begun.

Green revolution called for high yields, use shift from canal to well irrigation, high yielding variety seed etc. All this led to coming out of crisis & food production stabilized.

Though green revolution helped agriculture & ~~the~~ farmer in short run but it failed on many accounts.

First of all benefits of revolution was only limited to areas of Punjab, Haryana & West U.P. Secondly, even in this area due to excess fertilizer use land productivity has again dropped. Thirdly over use of ground water due to availability of sub-surface

Remarks

direct electricity has only worsened the Water Crisis.

Further Indira Gandhi Government went for Nationalization of banks in order to provide easy credit to farmers.

Though these steps helped ~~easy credit~~ to ease credit norms & open banks to common people but limited number of banks & low even low penetration in rural areas failed the ultimate objective.

In order to provide respite to farmers additional Wage employment program & Self Employment programs were started. They were started to provide a buffer against bad monsoon, uncertain productivity though they helped but still problems of bureaucratic red tapism, scarcity of funds & ever-corruption, which was to

Remarks



labour became greatest evil in Indian economy ensued that benefits do not reach the needy farmers.

Then the country saw one of the biggest Economic reforms in 1991 which promoted liberalization, Privatization & Globalization.

During this period country saw huge FDI flow with GDP growth passing well beyond 7%.

Though agriculture also grew at a fair rate of 3.5% but still on ground situation of farmers did not improve.

Because Indian agriculture is dominated by middlemen & big farmers who often

hinder the transfer of benefit of growth to small & marginal farmers who are always in state of poverty.

↓  
 Poor & marginal farmers are always in state of poverty. But - they ideas could have been employed in better way.

Remarks

Further as privatisation & liberalisation farmer was exposed to world of corporates & fluctuating crop prices which was worsening the situation

To counter this government came up with policy of Minimum Support Price (MSP) in order to provide a basic minimum price for farmer produce.

Further scheme is Kisan Credit Cards have also been successful in providing easy credit as privatisation increased but unfortunately they failed to go beyond trial or limited area efforts.

While Employment, Security & agriculture not doing well, government brought Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Scheme (MGNREGS). It has been

one of the most successful government employment Act all over the world. But still the real issue of making agricult

Remarks

the profitability remains unaddressed.  
 Today, Indian agriculture feels under the  
 pressure of backward & forward linkages,  
 further population growth has led to  
 fragmentation of land holding which has  
 directly impacted productivity.  
 In addition to that erratic monsoon,  
climate change, desertification, over-irri-  
gation of water resources has only worsened  
 the problem.

In order to tackle all this poorly efficiency  
 Government ~~it~~ has brought many policies  
 such as PM Fasal Bima Yojna (protec-  
 ting crops insurance), PM Kishi Sanchi  
Yojna, e-NAM, Soil Health Card etc.

Though these schemes have seen some  
 success but situation on ground suggest

Remarks

that situation is still grim. Thus, was  
~~So instead of high~~ seen in latest  
 NISSO survey which reported that skill  
 annual income of farmer is less than  
 his expenditure, hence forcing him into  
 vicious cycle of debt trap.

As World criticises India's high farmer  
 rate suicides, Government & Civil Society  
 need to rise up.

Government may consider giving Cost + 50%  
 as MSP as suggested by MS Swaminathan,  
 further as feminisation of agriculture is  
 reality needs to promote women friendly  
machines.

Further sufficient focus must be given on  
livestock rearing & Mind Farming. Hill  
 prevent notification restricting cattle sales  
 must be reconsidered.

Remarks

As our agriculture faces problems of disguised employment, it needs to check that sufficient jobs are created so that less people are engaged in agriculture, so that it becomes profitable.

As India ~~is~~ <sup>aspires</sup> to be a Superpower & a biggest economy, it will be seen that ~~whether~~ <sup>the</sup> Government fulfills its promise of doubling farmer income by 2022.

Government has promised to double farmer by 2022, but present growth status needs to ~~triple~~ <sup>reach</sup> the goal, so significant steps are required.

As India aspires to be a Superpower in 21st century, it cannot leave 50% of its population ~~dwelling~~ <sup>in</sup> poverty & committing suicides. It's time India wakes up to fulfill the real aim of

Remarks

Swaraj that is a equal society with equal prosperity for all  
organised society

only two suggestions:

- ① your essay should argue logically
- ② Arrangement of points & complete each dimension carefully

i.e.

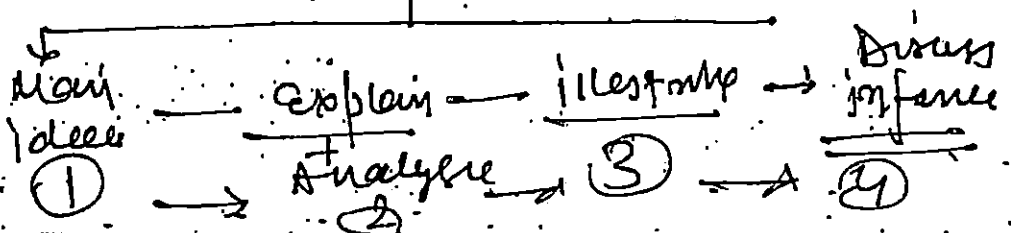
- ① Central scenarios of agriculture
  - ② potential problems & Initiatives
  - ③ various institutions and their
- refus. & internet gave back to agriculture  
analyse positive aspect & limitations  
& ground realities of various institutions

④ can you bring some positive stories of institutions that can show the ray of hope.

⑤ what needs to be done  
practical suggestion + qualitative change in every system.

complete dimension & do some critical analysis

i.e.



This now  
 answer  
 to the  
 many  
 points  
 are  
 covered  
 but  
 some  
 need  
 to  
 be  
 included

Remarks

### Section A

Educating the mind w/o educating the heart is no education at all

~~"Knowledge without values is useless"~~

"Values without knowledge is useless but  
Knowledge without values is a disaster"

Quote clearly states that just educating one's mind without "true education" is not only a waste but also a crisis generator.

So, question arises what is True Education?

— True Education is one that which places equal emphasis on value education & promotes

Emotional Intelligence in addition to basic curriculum study.

This ensures that both mind & heart are equally educated such

that rationality & emotionality are balanced.

Remarks

Medieval Europe is described as dark age & till Renaissance saw a rise. Renaissance emphasised on rational thinking & as to counter superstitious practices of clergy, people etc & hence promoted dominance of Mind over heart.

But ~~when~~ we see present society it seems that now this dominance has led to negligence of ~~values~~ <sup>latter</sup> & it has led to various evils in our society, polity etc.

~~This~~ This essay focuses on how a stagnant low value education has created problems in various spheres. It latter part suggests manare are given in order to counter this

①

Education  
diffence b/w human life  
& imparing education

Remarks



Gone are the days of Gurukul where  
 value education was a major part - Though  
 modern science education is welcome &  
 need for development but at the cost of  
 emotions & values one cannot be sure of that.

Today, Old age people are easily abandoned  
 in society, looking for themselves in their  
 frail age. Highly educated son/daughter leave  
 for work outside the country leaving vulner-  
 able to look for themselves.

Cases of divorce & domestic violence has  
 gone up exponentially more surprising is  
 their dominance in urban area where ~~city~~  
 so-called 'educated people' live. Crimes  
to

Incidents of road rage & drug addiction  
 is on the rise among youth. Is this step  
 what education seems of achieve? to

Even though emotions come naturally to  
 all people but it is empathy & compassion

Remarks

2

towards which is most difficult to find in our society these days.

Further at political level, criminalization of politics is rampant.

Home trading & Money power is election has nothing but increased. Many old

During elections still not only educate people but also well qualified need to demand of voting in name of caste religion etc.

If a education cannot make one see human interest over parochial interest, can it be called useful??

Well qualified bureaucrats who are called epitome of meritocracy, indulge in rampant corruption using their qualification just to fool the people.

Human being has not even prepared the name while created it. English of

Remarks

Why our immersion factor to imposed education of Do am that anyway

Global Warming are on rise, Ozone depletion has increased.

Industries with best minds in country sifting as CEOs freely discharge their waste in water bodies  $\rightarrow$  air giving no consideration to damage  $\rightarrow$  caused to empirical nature.

Heaps of Wastage can be found at every nook & corner of urban cities, we may go on researching technology of waste disposal but success is far unless waste produced demanded, this needs trite education.

Morality of society is at extreme low with murder & rapes are common phenomenon.

Recent case of a person proble committing to have done hundreds of rape is an eye opener to society, which does not wakes unless it is directly affected. Crimes rate was gone up, robbery is not a crime of secluded areas, it is

Remarks

3

Human values & necessities for life

taking place in broad day, light, it also presents how people developed apartly for other beings & ignorance is considered the best option out.

Humans created internet to increase connectivity in society, brilliant work of mind aimed at cohesiveness in society by accidents of Cyber security attack latest Ransom Wanna Cry shows how a technology can become problematic is not handled by restrictions.

Recent deaths of teenage children by allegedly playing a Blue Whale game also shows rampant malpractices Tools created by humanity it containing human existence itself.

Nuclear threat of the World is still very real. Recent launch of missile by

Remarks

North Korea in Japan Water, is a  
also <sup>core of</sup> a work of mind backpining.

Today, we are just aping the West, Mc-  
donalization → Westernization is on the

rise which has led to destruction of  
Indian cuisine → development of feeling

of inferiority.  
It is rote-learning which was empha-  
sized aping without giving due consid-  
eration to ethicality of an action.

Seeing all these perhaps we need another  
Renaissance so as to counter dehuman-  
ization of relationships, materialistic atti-  
tude.

This can come only by proper socializa-  
tion. That is we need to promote

Remarks

values & emotional education right from the day child is born to the day he becomes a responsible member of society.

Most of the Emotions are largely acquired. So Parents while teaching alphabets must also focus on heart education. This can be done through promoting

equality among father & mother in family, providing a respectful environment for elders, equally treating son & daughter etc.

As children in early early of life learn mostly by observation, if various activities are promoted, it will definitely help them in learn that behaviour.

Further at school level Virtuous teacher must be given priority over competent.

Remarks

One's because, in primary days, it is not knowledge but values which are of utmost importance.  
 Further a separate class of Moral Science dealing more on the practical rather than theoretical aspect can also be right step.

Further media can also play a major role. Emphases must be laid on Entertainment over Entertainment. Such that moral knowledge is imparted which can be easily grasped in process of entertainment.

Further at organizational level & at Work place, ethical code of conduct must be laid down so as to make an individual aware of his moral responsibilities. Sufficient rules must be made which provide punishment which can serve as an deterrent against immoral behaviour.

Remarks

primary

Further at hiring of employe sufficient emphasis must be placed on temperamental test in addition to technical test such that inward ones are discouraged.

~~Indian Society~~

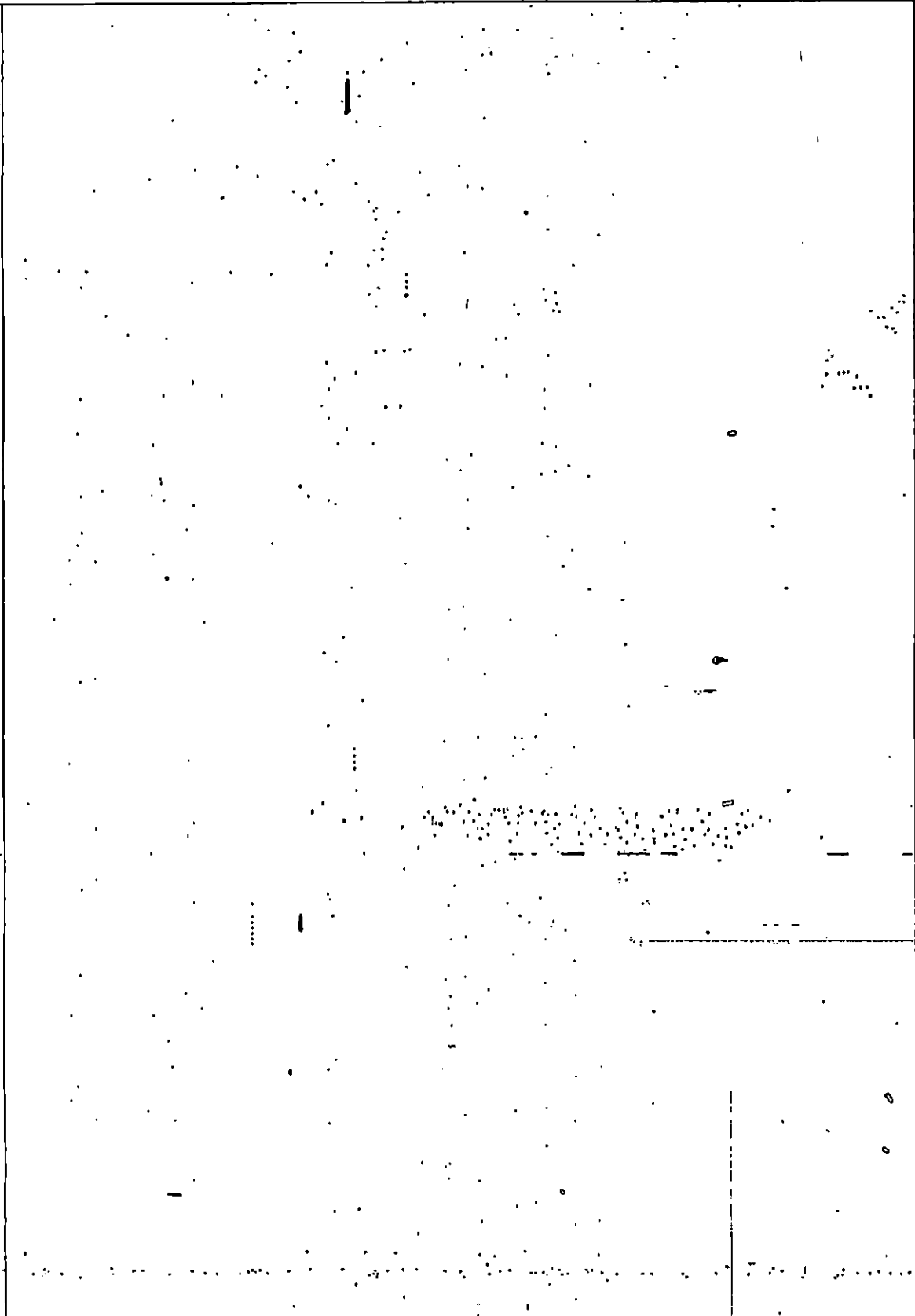
~~Constitution. Makes envisaged a just, fraternal & equal society. all this can be achieved only with balanced mind & heart. Education As India is on its Trypt with destiny its path will be closely watched.~~

~~only supremacy is to create open dimension more efficiently~~

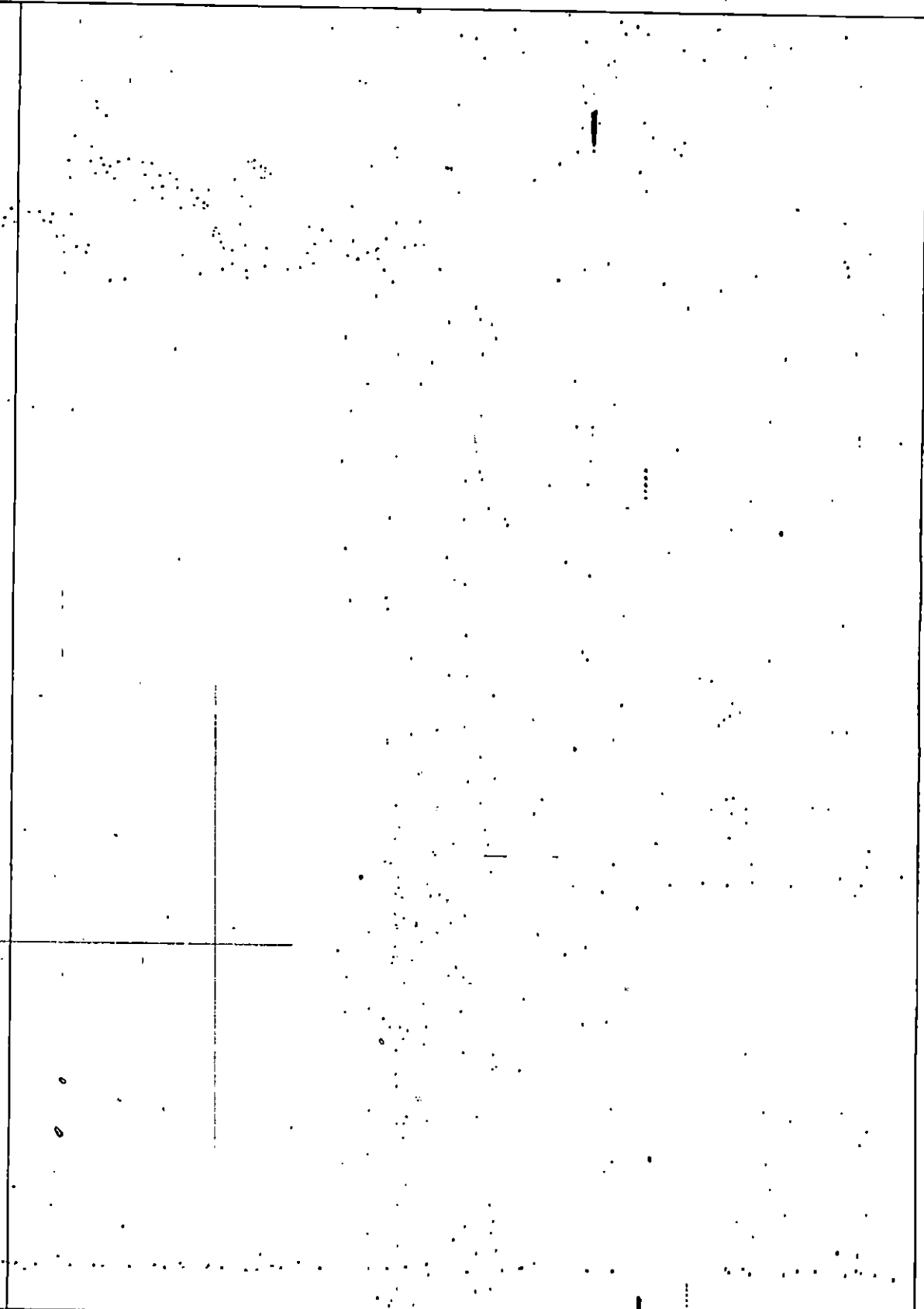
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Remarks





Remarks

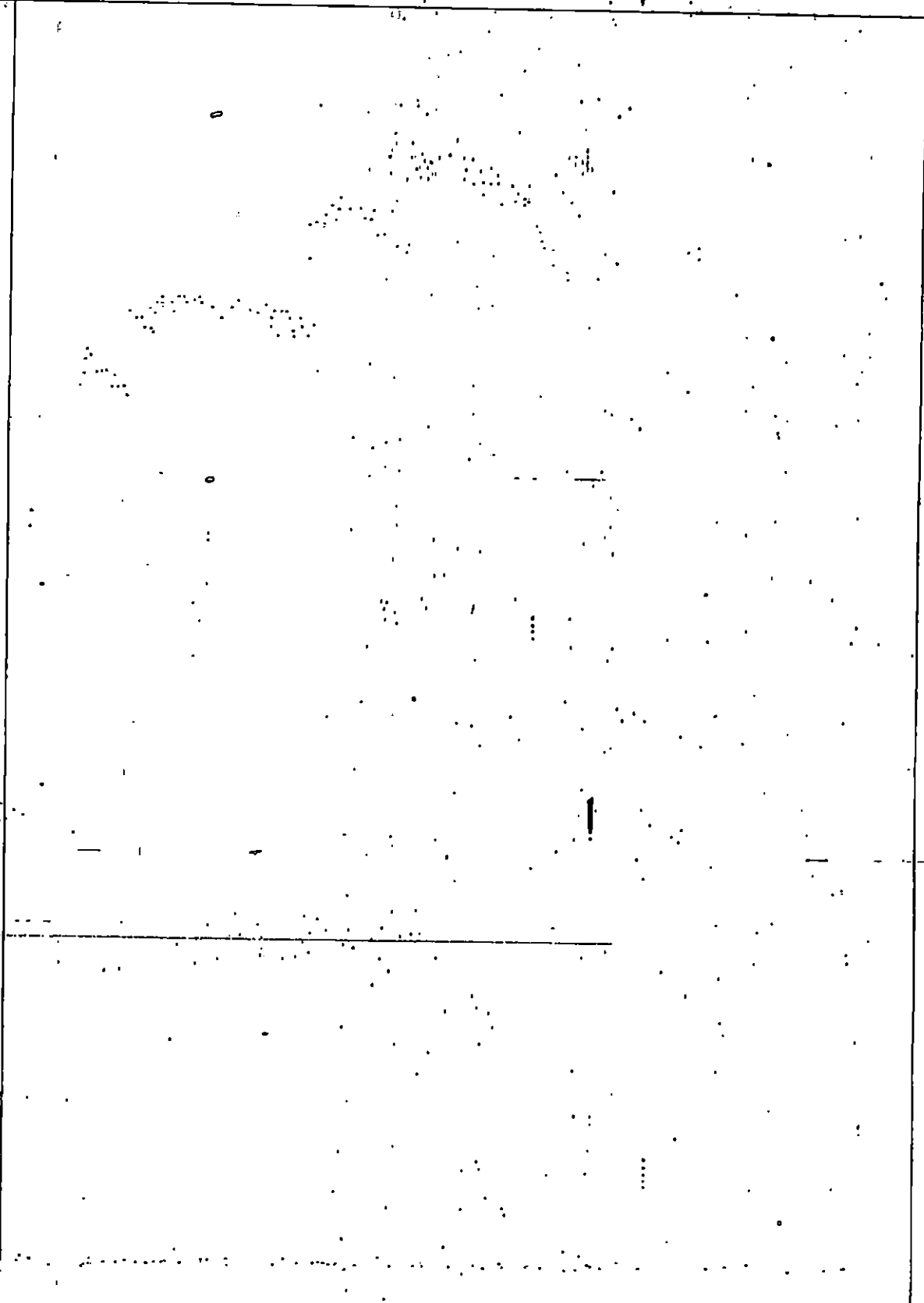


*Remarks*

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*Remarks*



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*Remarks*




*Remarks*

Educating the heart mind w/o educating the heart is no education at all.

~~Knowledge~~

"Values without Knowledge is Useless; Knowledge without Value is disaster"

This quote clearly states how educating one's mind is

Renaissance period -

Renaissance - (Mind to heart)  
dehumanization.

Every man is born emotionally good but companion!

- Integrity, Misery.

Emotional intelligence

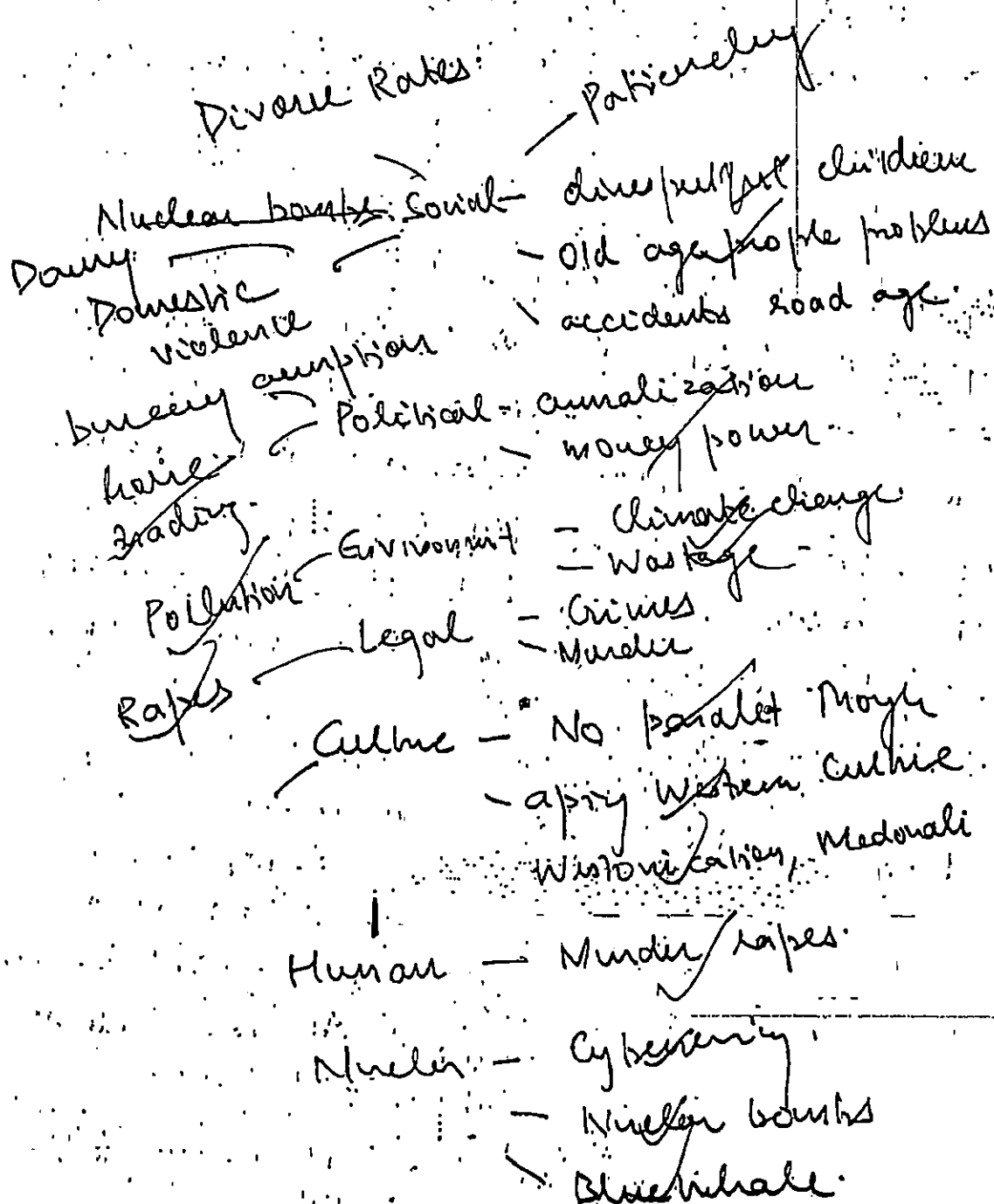
Socialization.

Peer, school

, parent

Patronage,

Remarks

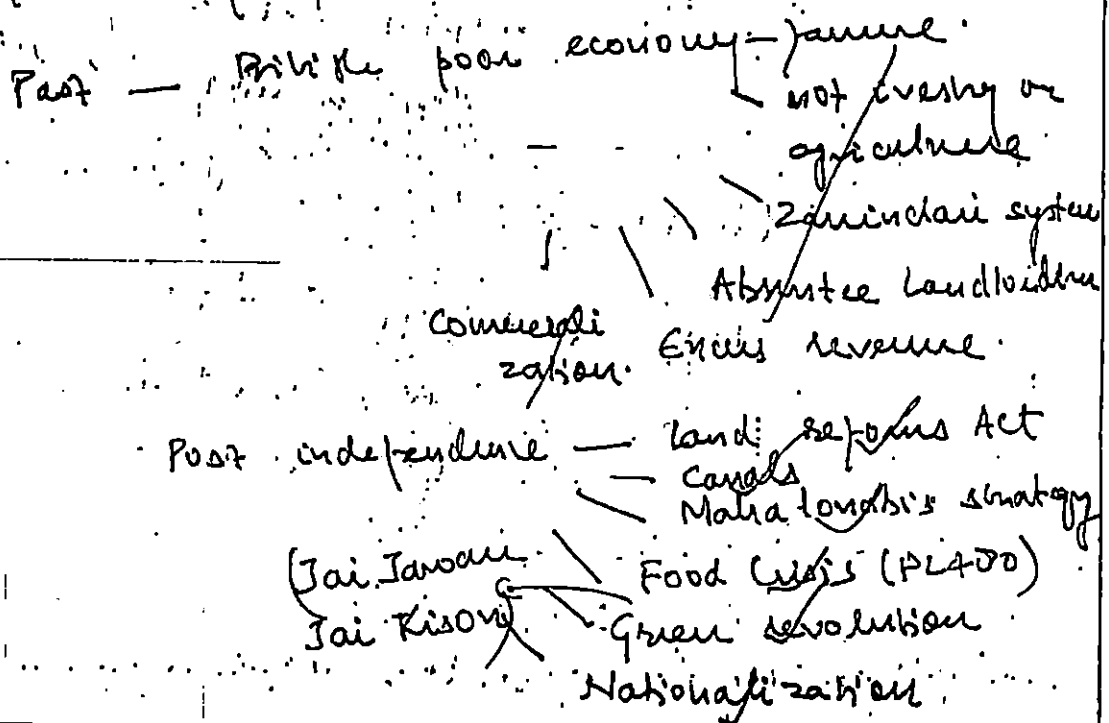


Remarks

deficient in present  
Emotional intelligence

Economic reforms have ignored agriculture  
 & farmers of the country, both are  
 dying.

A non-descript village in Maharashtra is  
 home to Anita, she is class 5 student.  
 One day she back to school is  
 closed. few days she few months back  
 in school she had stopped going to school  
 giving various excuses. But there was fear that  
 stopped her. Fear of her father taking rope  
 left her fully as here.



Remarks

fragmentation of land holding - Wage Employment  
 - consolidation of land holding  
 - 1991. Economic reforms =  
 ↳ FDI poned in.

2002 - Jai Japan, Jai Kisan  
 Jai Vigyan

- Kisan credit cards.

2004 - MGNREGA

Disinflation - NESA.

Climate change 2014 - PM FSA.

Overutilization of Water resources - e-NAM  
 - Urea price.

Excess Manning  
 WTO

- Insurance.

- MSP.

- Dairy livestock.

- Rules on Animal  
 Sale.

- Land productivity.

Conclusion

Saka Saathi Saka Saath.

Remarks

<p><i>[Faint, illegible handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]</i></p>
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*Remarks*

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*Remarks*

