



Roll No. 0340101

# ESSAY

Time Allowed: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 250

## Instructions to Candidate

- Both sections are compulsory.
- Attempt one essay from each section.
- Each essay carries 125 marks.
- Write each essay in about 1000-1200 words.
- After finishing the first essay, attempt the next on a fresh Page.
- Any page left blank in the answer-book must be crossed out clearly.

(Examiner will pay special attention to the candidate's grasp of his/her material, its relevance to the subject chosen, and to his/her ability to think constructively and to present his/her ideas concisely, logically and effectively).

Name Manesh Kumar

Mobile No. [REDACTED]

Date 31/07/17 5/8/17

Signature [Signature]

1. Invigilator Signature [Signature]

2. Invigilator Signature [Signature]

## Remarks

Strength: Essays are well concluded and the continuity has been maintained well.

Weakness: Go for Indian and modern examples. Those examples are to be prepared by you from the news papers. Prepare your own notes.

Suggestions: Suggestions provided inside may be followed.

You can easily improve

55+58  
[Handwritten notes and signatures]

## SECTION - A

1. Will man ever find peace beyond himself?
2. Music is the greatest communication in the world.
3. The mind is not a vessel to be filled, but a fire to be kindled.
- ✓ 4. Educating the mind without educating the heart is no education at all.

## SECTION - B

- ✓ 1. The Indian democracy has fallen into the 'morass of power play' and the politicians have become 'gamers' rather than 'servants' of nation and its people.
2. Economic reforms have ignored agriculture and the farmers of the country; both are, therefore dying.
3. There are not enough jails, not enough police, not enough courts to enforce a law not supported by the people.
4. Social media websites are no longer performing an envisaged function of creating a positive communication link among friends, family and professionals.

1 M - 54  
2 M - 56

EDUCATING THE MIND WITHOUT EDUCATING THE HEART IS NO EDUCATION AT ALL

Educating the mind without educating the heart is dangerous and dreadful, on the other hand educating the heart without educating the mind is weak and useless. It means both are complementary and supplementary to each other.

Today European countries on most parameters are ahead of developing countries, because of heavy investment in education. During 1750s, they invested heavily in educating the mind for INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION and colonised the whole world, and now they are investing heavily in value-based education to take their civilization to different level.

Educating the mind can increase the intellectual abilities and bring efficiency, effectiveness, cost-benefit analysis, optimal utilization of resources etc but can't bring values like Justice, Equality, Reverence, Morality, Compassion, Empathy etc.

Remarks

In the subsequent paragraphs we would analyse why educating the mind and heart is important in various fields like Administration, Medical, Science, Business, Politics, Society, History, Environment etc.

In administration, education of mind will give knowledge of Planning, Organising, Coordinating, Budgeting, Efficiency etc. But this is not sufficiently especially in a country like India where we are struggling with poverty, malnutrition, inequality, etc. In these dire situations, we need Administrators with heart. To

take a few examples of Administrators with heart — Prashant Nair is a District Collector of Kozhikode district in state Kerala where there is a problem of poverty and malnutrition. Through an innovative plan (education of mind) — Operation Sulaimani he introduced the concept of Food Coupons in the district. Now, anyone who is hungry within the Kozhikode district can take the coupon and have food in the affiliated restaurant with same food as is served to rich person. (Education of heart).

Remarks

Medical Science is a field where doctors are treated like God. In this field education of mind require knowledge of different fields like medicine, surgery, homeopathy, allopathy etc. But this is not sufficient at all.

foreg → An Indian woman, Savita Halappanavar, a dentist, ~~was~~ died in hospital due to pregnancy related problems. This was not due to lack of education of mind but education of heart.

IRLAND

How this example is related to the central theme of the essay?

Similarly, if we take the field of science and Technology, education of mind require basic knowledge of physics, chemistry, and fundamental laws of nature. But the big question is, education of mind without education of heart bring disasters in society and can be a threat to mankind.

foreg → Osama Bin Laden was a great intellect in this field but he lacked the education of heart. Similarly A. Q Khan is a great scientist of Pakistan but he lacked education of heart due to which he sold the formula to ~~the~~ make a

Remarks

nuclear bomb to different nations which can be ended up in the hands of terrorist and extremists.

Some years ago, business was synonymously used with profit motive only. Business education traditionally was equated with education in how to make profits (education of mind). Now the landscape has changed, business started thinking about Business ethics, ethical business, long-term business, multi-stakeholders approach etc. Business which lack the values will not survive for long. As rightly pointed out by great Henry Ford - A business which makes nothing but money is a poor kind of business. These lines clearly show education of mind and heart both are necessary in business. Forex Satyam - An information technology company vanished due to lack of education of heart.

Similarly, political education requires both education of mind and heart. Here education of mind means knowledge about different concepts like Democracy, Participation, electoral process etc.

**Remarks**

Our politicians does not have a heart except a very few. If they have a heart, they should have by this time eradicated the corruption and criminalisation in politics. Election Commission and Law Commission time and again sent reports to the Govt but these recommendations have never discussed in the Parliament.

The Law Commission sent proposals on "Reforms of Electoral Laws" in their 170<sup>th</sup> report. And EC had sent 47 proposals including those of "election expenses", "election campaign", "reforms

**GIS SCORE**

Education of heart. Acquire knowledge and implementation of values like justice, Equality, transparency, morality etc. various schemes like 29-scam, Coal scam, Adarsh Society scam etc. all due to lack of education of heart. To provide political education in the values, now a days Parliament code of conduct, code of Ethics, Raj Dharma etc. These are required to realise the values enshrined in our preamble like liberty, equality etc.

In social fields names like Mahatama Gandhi ji, Mother Teresa etc. have been the epitome of education of heart. Mahatama Gandhi ji worked for marginalised, poor, women, scheduled caste to uplift them and bring them to the mainstream due to education of heart. Similarly, Mother Teresa worked day-in-day-out for poor people due to empathy, compassion etc which are nothing but education of heart./conscience. You can also go for recent modern

Remarks: Examples from India where these people have worked for others. Dr. APJ Abdul Kalam, the Missile man, might have got the provocation to build the missiles as he had seen the Pakistani and CHINESE waging India. He felt the need for security of Indian Borders. Now, due to his efforts on missiles, the CHINESE are not able to cross DOKLAM and to wage war against India.

Neurological Science also maintained that education of heart is based on emotions, conscience etc. is as much important as education of mind.

Similarly, Education of mind and heart is required for the Sustainable Development also. Many times, we debate whether growth is important or environment is important. A person with education of both mind and heart will go for the balanced and holistic middle path. It is with inclusive or sustainable development.

Good example

Foreg. Making a Dam for electricity and irrigation purposes is the application of "education of mind", to save the wildlife of rivers / canal is the application of heart.

In engineering field, great Winslow Taylor applied "education of mind" gave to the world Scientific management. But this scientific management treated humans like cog in the wheel. Means dehumanising approach due to lack of education of heart.

Sr. G.V. Sridharan, who visualised the transport problems of Delhi gave metro to Delhi. As on date Delhi without metro would have

Remarks  
been a hell with traffic jams and would have been an unlivable city. Now, the Govt has decided to provide metro to all cities whose population is more than 10. Lakhs



So, education of heart is required to bring compassion, empathy, Justice, Equity, in society for vulnerable sections like women, (aged persons and children). This is required to bring down the communal clashes, ethnic violence, regionalism and bring the feeling of Vashudhaiva Kutumbakam (whole earth is our family).

To bring back the glory and greatness of ancient India where foreign travellers used to say some wonderful things about India and its people - like Indians were devoid of lacarity, untouchability and were largely honest people, we need to build a strong value-based education system in which education of mind will make us world economic power and education of heart will make us CIVILIZATION to be emulated. For this - family system, society, schools, Government, Civil society organisations need to make collective efforts.

also: - Ed. is the process of learning and knowing. It is a holistic process and continues throughout life. Ed. opens our mind and expands our HORIZONS

- Ed. is holistic - teaches the basic survival of attributes, develops the thinking process, prepares for the ups and downs as they come in life.

Page 16 →

Next Essay →

Remarks

- ed. mind means - learning science, history, psychology etc
- ed. the heart means - cultivating the wisdom which would entail an understanding of the meaning and use of Knowledge
- also mention about white collar crimes (you have mentioned)
- now-a-days the young children in the schools are being pressurised by the parents to get good numbers/marks instead of asking the teacher/principal to ~~also~~ also teach about the ethics, family values, social functions, etc. culture, Yoga etc.
- Always go for Indian & latest examples prepared by you from the news papers. The examples should be unique in nature. Don't write more than one example from history. ✓

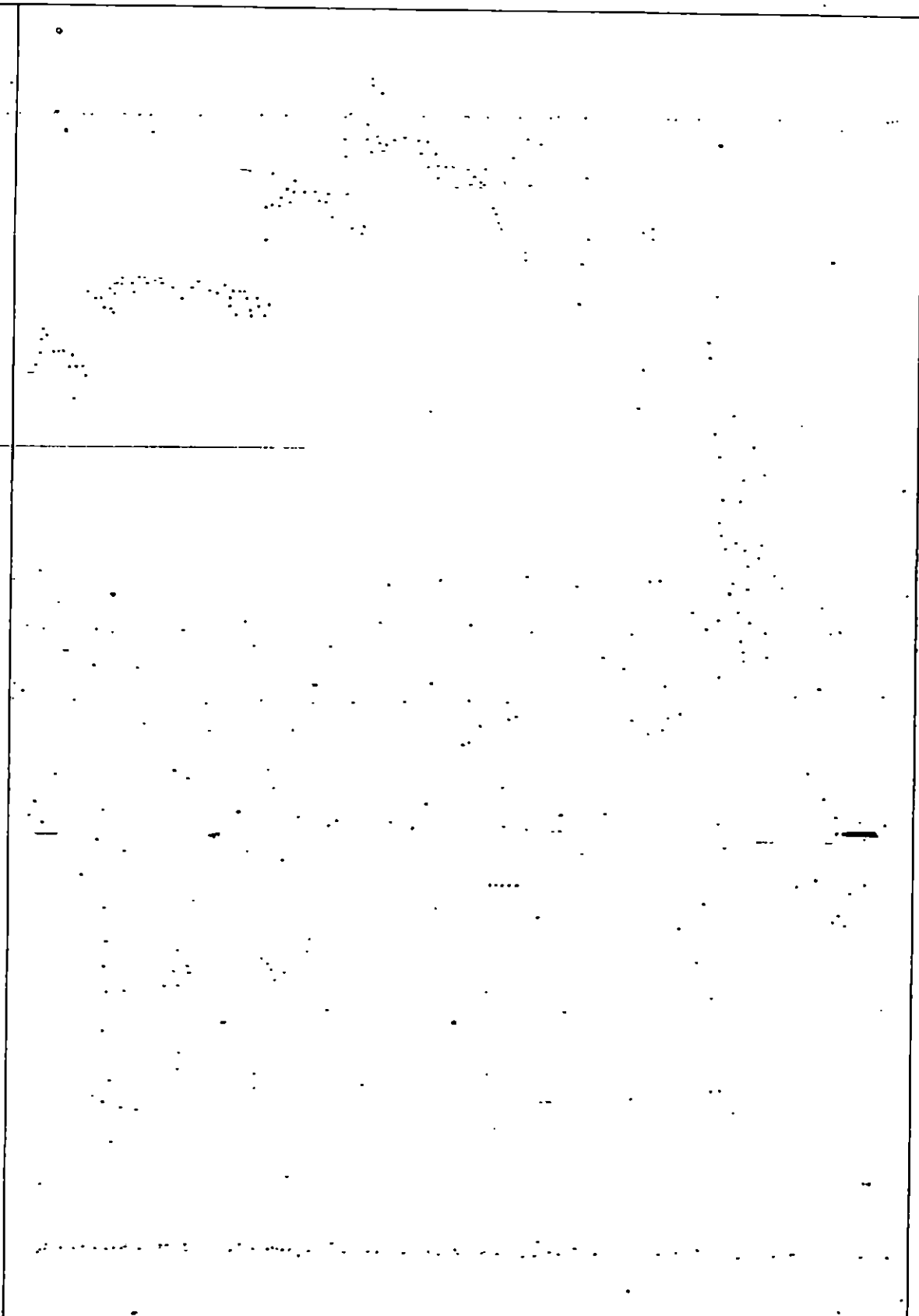
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Remarks

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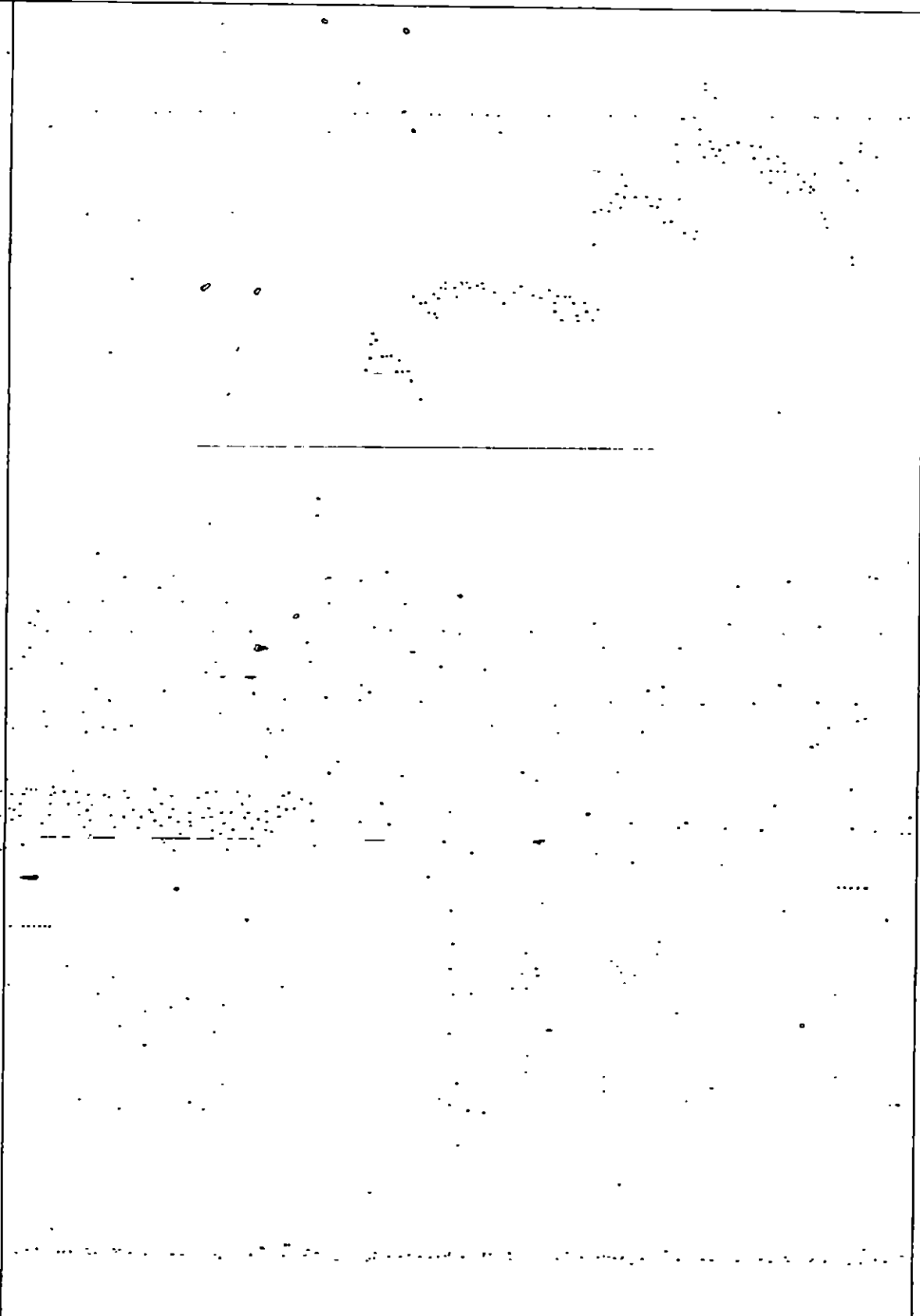
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*Remarks*

THE INDIAN DEMOCRACY HAS FALLEN INTO  
THE "MORASS OF POWERPLAY" AND THE  
POLITICIANS HAVE BECOME "GAMERS" RATHER  
THAN "SERVANTS" OF NATION AND ITS  
PEOPLE. ✓

Mahatama Gandhiji has once  
 said that "POLITICS WITHOUT PRINCIPLES"  
 is one of the social sins. It means in  
 a nation where political set up and  
parties within it, if devoid of values  
 like justice, transparency, participation etc  
 can bring lots of social hardships ✓

✓ In the recent decades, these  
lines of Mahatama Gandhiji seems to be  
true in case of Indian Democracy: Indian  
Democracy has seen some low points  
in these decades. In the subsequent  
paragraphs we would analyse how India  
from an abode of democracy and its  
principles, ~~changes~~ recently seen some of the  
lowest points. ✓

Remarks



In the pre-vedic society we had some of the institutions like SABHA, SAMITI, VIDHATA etc. which were democratic institutions based on values like equality to women, justice, participation, consensus etc. In these institutions, the people involved worked for the whole village, clan and we can say they acted as SERVANTS to the society. As far as democracy and its principles in concerned, India has seen austro-hitarian rules after that. *very good introduction*

After Independence in 1947, India adopted the REPRESENTATIVE DEMOCRACY. In this type of setup, people's representatives are supposed to be the SERVANTS of people. True to its meaning in the initial decades, our politicians acted as the role models and not only saved the nascent democracy but evolved it in a manner which set an example for the whole world to adopt. Politicians like Sh. Jawaharlal Nehru, Vallabhai Patel etc were the believers in democracy and its principles. They worked with the

Remarks

support of opposition, healthy discussions  
in the parliament, regular sittings,  
discussions devoid of partisanship and for  
the social cause were the norms in  
early 1950s and 1960s. | even considers the opinion of the  
opposition and keep informed of all affairs.

In the late 1960s and  
1970s, Indian democracy has seen morsels  
of powerplay. | For eg Entry of criminals  
in the political arena | based on  
muscle and money power has vitiated  
the whole fabric of our democracy.  
This is called as Criminalisation of  
politics and politicisation of criminals.

As per one of the estimates  
33.1% of the members of parliament  
in the previous Lok Sabha were  
facing criminal charges. Recently as  
per the survey of the A.D.R  
(Association of Democratic Reform) an  
NGO (Non-governmental Organisation), 76%  
of the members of legislative assembly  
in Bihar state are facing the

→ To remove criminalisation in politics and to get election reforms

#### Remarks

The Election Commission has sent 47 proposals including those of  
 "election expenses and election petitions", "election campaign  
 and advertisements", "reforms relating to political parties" in the  
 month of Dec, 2016. But none was discussed in the Parliament.

The Law Commission, a non-constitutional body sent proposals in 19 "Reforms of Electoral Law" in their 170<sup>th</sup> report.

**GS SCORE**

The fate is same, these have also not discussed in the criminal charges. | Due to this Indian Democracy has fallen into the web of power-play where "Might is Right" seems true. | Moreover, in July, 2017 the Parliament.

In the late 1950s, the central government has dismissed the first democratically elected Communist government in the world, that is in Kerala state. | It was based on that EC partisan basis and misuse of Article 356. | To dismiss the elected government for political gains is wrong but expenditure of trawesty of Indian democracy and/Black money misuse of power | in Elections

After 1987, Indian to democracy has seen the coalition politics. | To form the government at the centre or at state the majority party use the money power and horse trading. |

Foreign → Cash for vote scam of 2008 is one of the lowest point of Indian Democracy where

Remarks

beautiful  
analysis

members of parliament openly showed  
the cash used for the horse trading.  
In this way politicians have become  
"gamers" rather than the servants  
of the nation. They treat their profession  
as an END and not as a MEANS  
to serve the people of their own  
country.

Indian democracy has seen this  
power play and gamers due to illiteracy  
of people and their elected, entry <sup>poverty</sup>  
of criminal-minded persons in parliament,  
lack of options before the people etc.  
lots of steps has been taken by the  
institutions like ELECTION COMMISSION,  
institutions like A.D.R (Association of  
Democratic Reforms), PULL (People Union  
for Civil Liberties) etc. ✓

In 2002, after the Supreme  
Court judgement in A.D.R case, now  
it is compulsory for each aspirant  
to declare its criminal antecedents,  
~~and~~ his and his family wealth

Remarks

details, so that people can take the informed decisions of

In another Supreme Court Judgement, NOTA (None of the Above) option was introduced to give people power to reject the

undeserving candidates. Though there is no legal backing behind this step but it will act as moral deterrent.

The purpose of NOTA could not be materialised properly =

N.N. Vohra Committee;

disclosed the unholy nexus between the politicians, Businessmen and Bureaucrat which is nothing but morass of power play. To stop this lots of steps were taken by government recently fore → Benami Transaction Act, 2016 ✓ was notified after 25 years when it was first enacted.

lots of demands were raised to amendment the POCA (Prevention of Corruption Act) and to notify the LOKPAL Act, 2014

Remarks

as soon as possible. ✓

To curb the unholy nexus of business men and politicians recently the budget lots of steps were taken. Foreg<sup>t</sup> limit of cash deposit was reduced from 20000 to 2000 introduction of Electoral Bonds, etc.

These steps are criticised as half-hearted and more needs to be done. Electoral Bonds need to be made transparent and 2000 limit should be reduced to nil. This is required to mitigate the process of power play. ✓

To curb the invisible money play in the election, there is a need to give more powers to the election commission as were demanded by it time and again. Apart from the limit or cap on the individual expenditure, there is a need to put cap on the political parties.

Remarks

It is a measure which may not affect the current political scenario in any way.

(as on election earlier let them discuss the electoral reforms sent by E.C. & V.C.)

election expenditure as well. ✓  
 Supreme Court through its judgement ordered to make fast-track courts for giving judgement within 1 year against the standing members is a right step in the right direction.

To make our democracy effective and participative, 73<sup>rd</sup> and 74<sup>th</sup> amendment act were enacted according to the Mani Shankar Aiyar report, 2013. due to power play and vested interest of the politicians at the central and state levels these democratic bodies are tending to their fall. To make them participative, effective we need to implement the ARC II recommendations. ✓

Free - 3 F (function, functionaries and finance) needs to be devolved to make them true self government as desired by Mahatma Gandhi and rightly depicted in Article 40. ✓

Remarks

To realise the true potential of our democracy, we need to focus on Participative Democracy rather than representative democracy, through more effective implementation of 73rd, 74th Constitutional amendment act, RTI (Right to information), Social Audit, Citizen charters etc. ✓

To conclude, Indian Democracy requires more and more participation of people, internal democracy within political parties, healthy debates and discussions in temples of democracy along with better and effective implementation of legislations like LOKPAZ ACT, LOKAYUKTA Act, POCA (Prevention of Corruption Act) etc. This way we can set the example for the world, that Indian democracy is not only the largest democracy but with values and morality as well. }

Well analysed essay

RU

Remarks



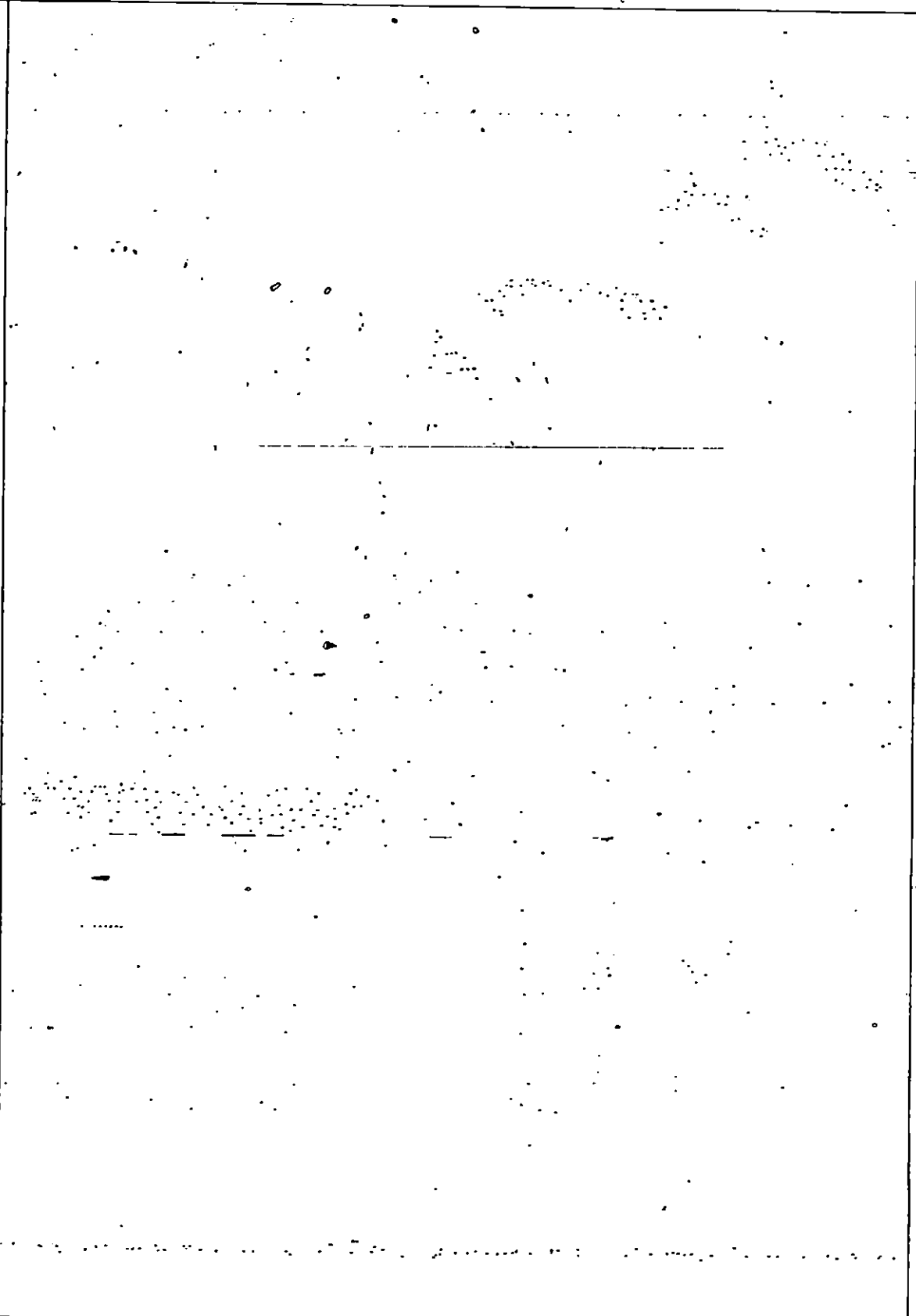
also include:

- democracy is dependent on political parties, media and civil society.
- in democracy people choose how they will be governed.
- so far the Indian polity has failed to provide solutions to common man's problems.
- study and analyse → rising corruption in politics, horse trading, turn coat, flawed implementation of democracy, uneducated ministers, entry into the power centres by the criminals.
- Politicians exploiting the people because of their poverty, low levels of education etc.

60.

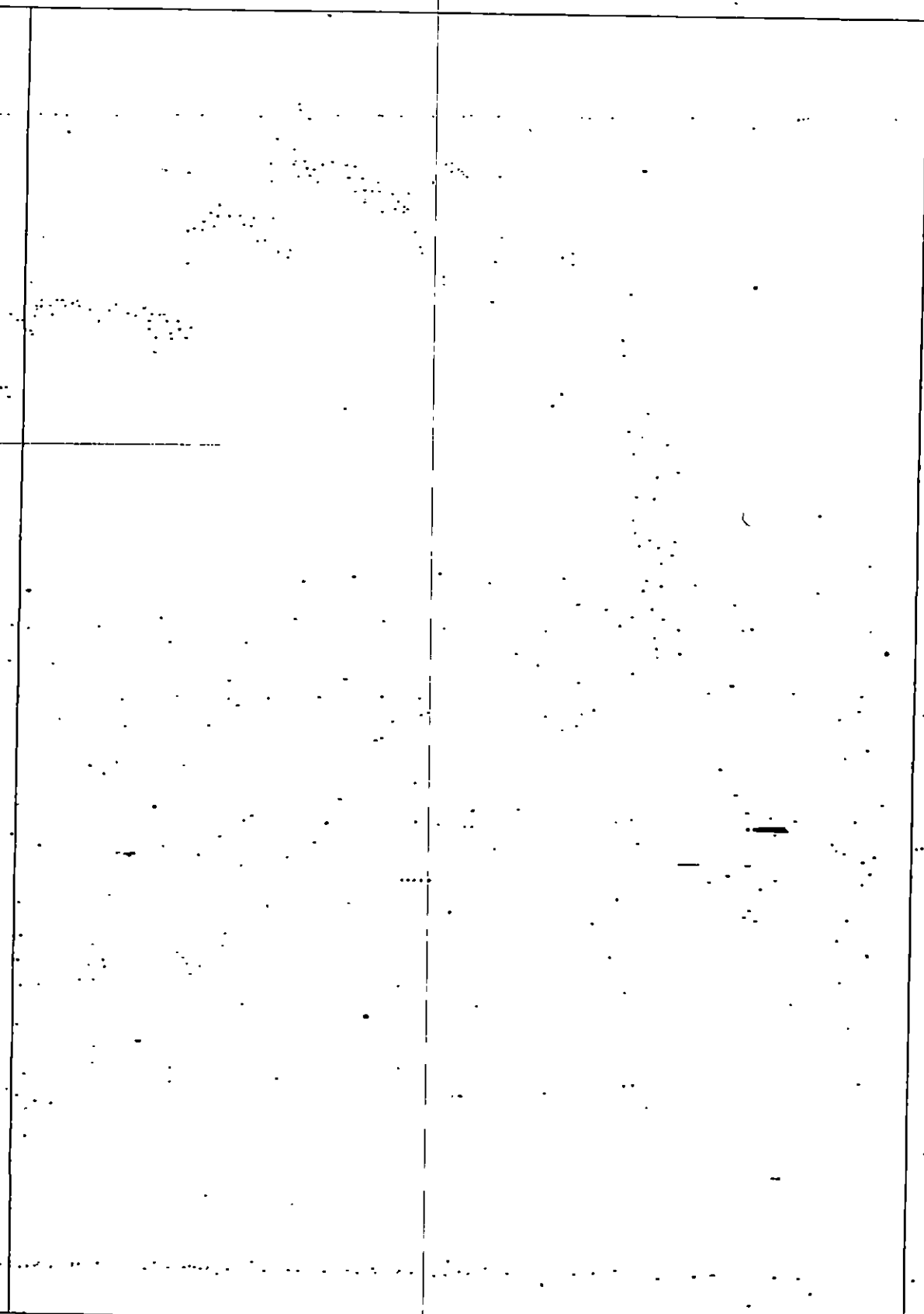
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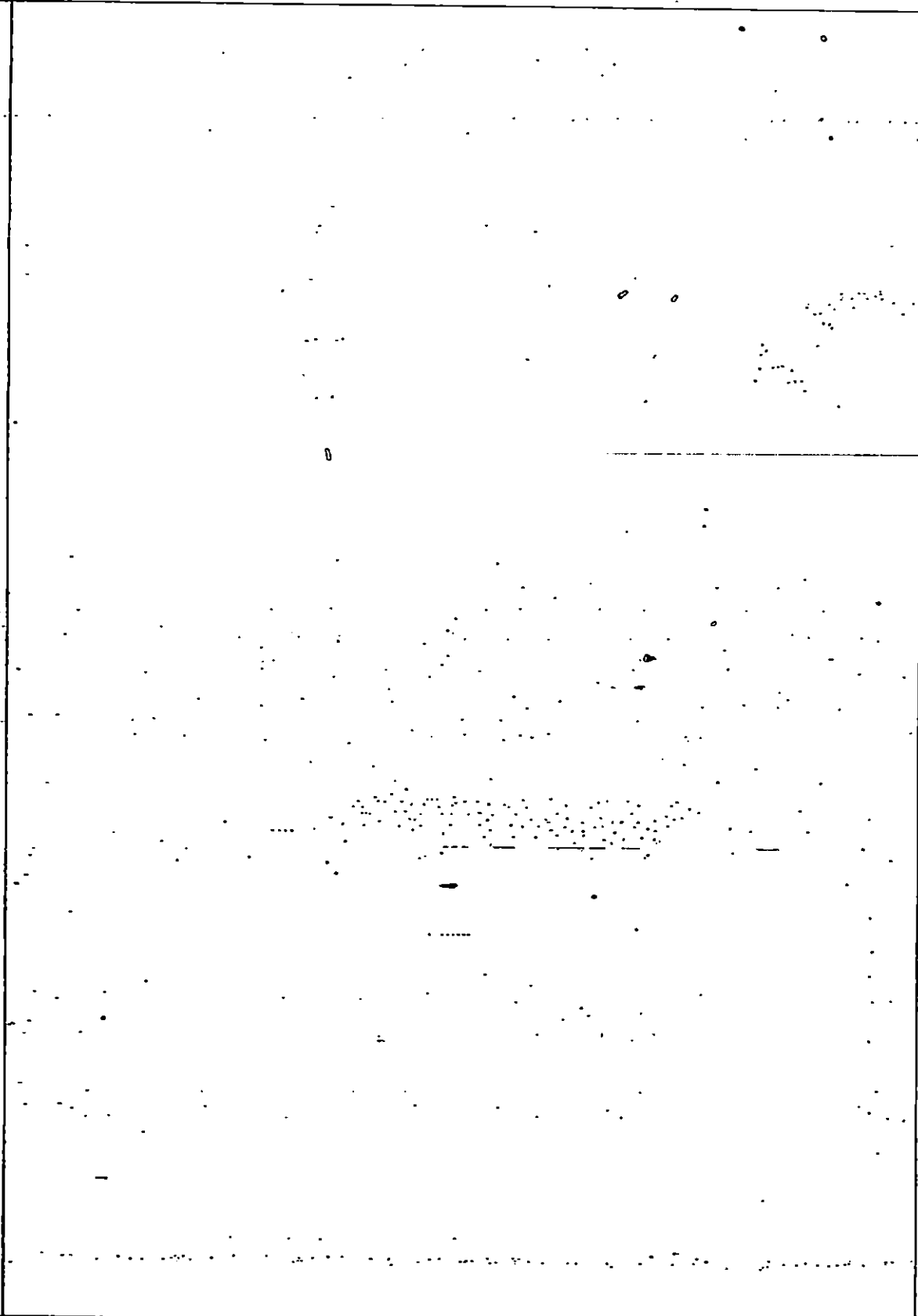
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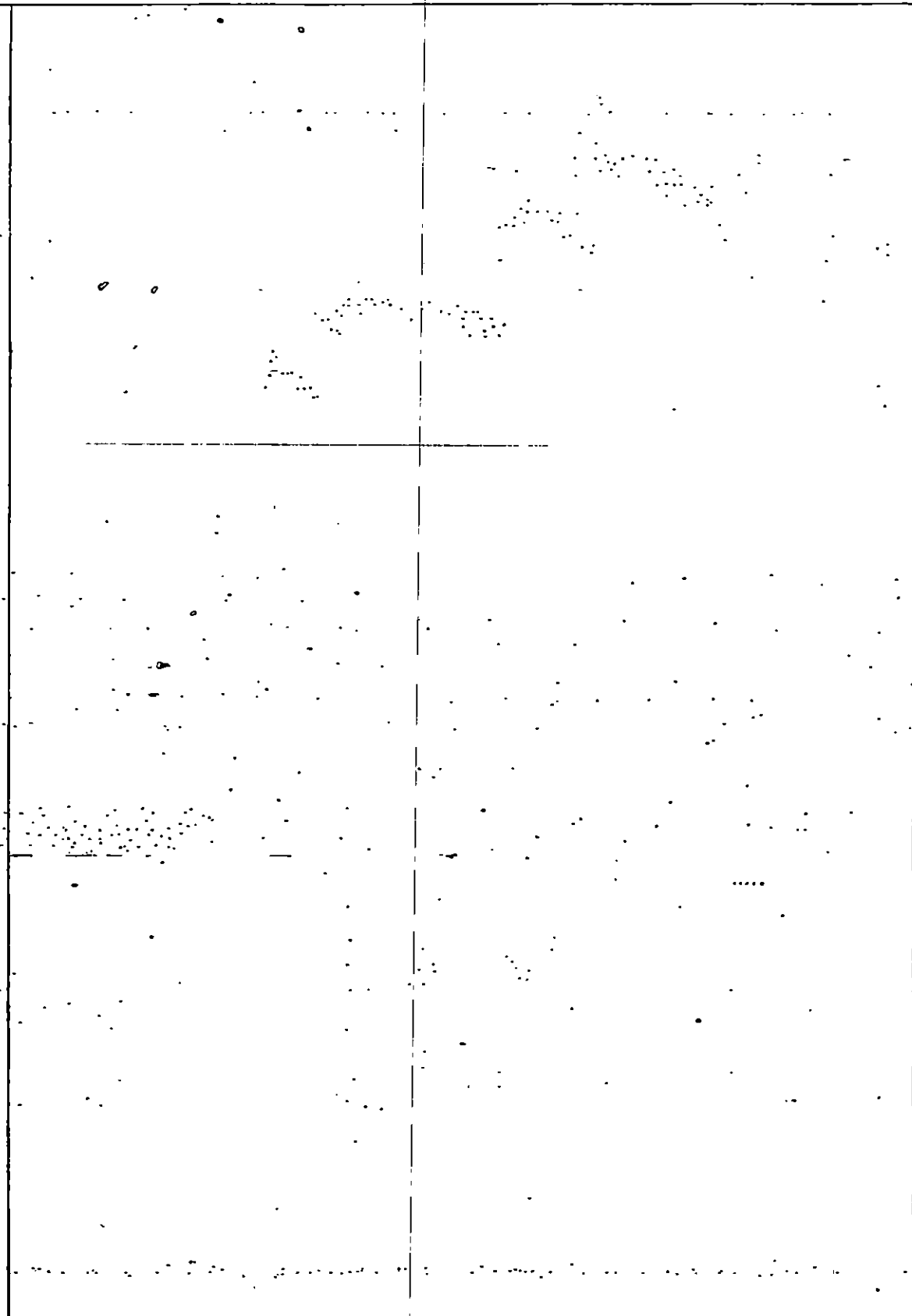
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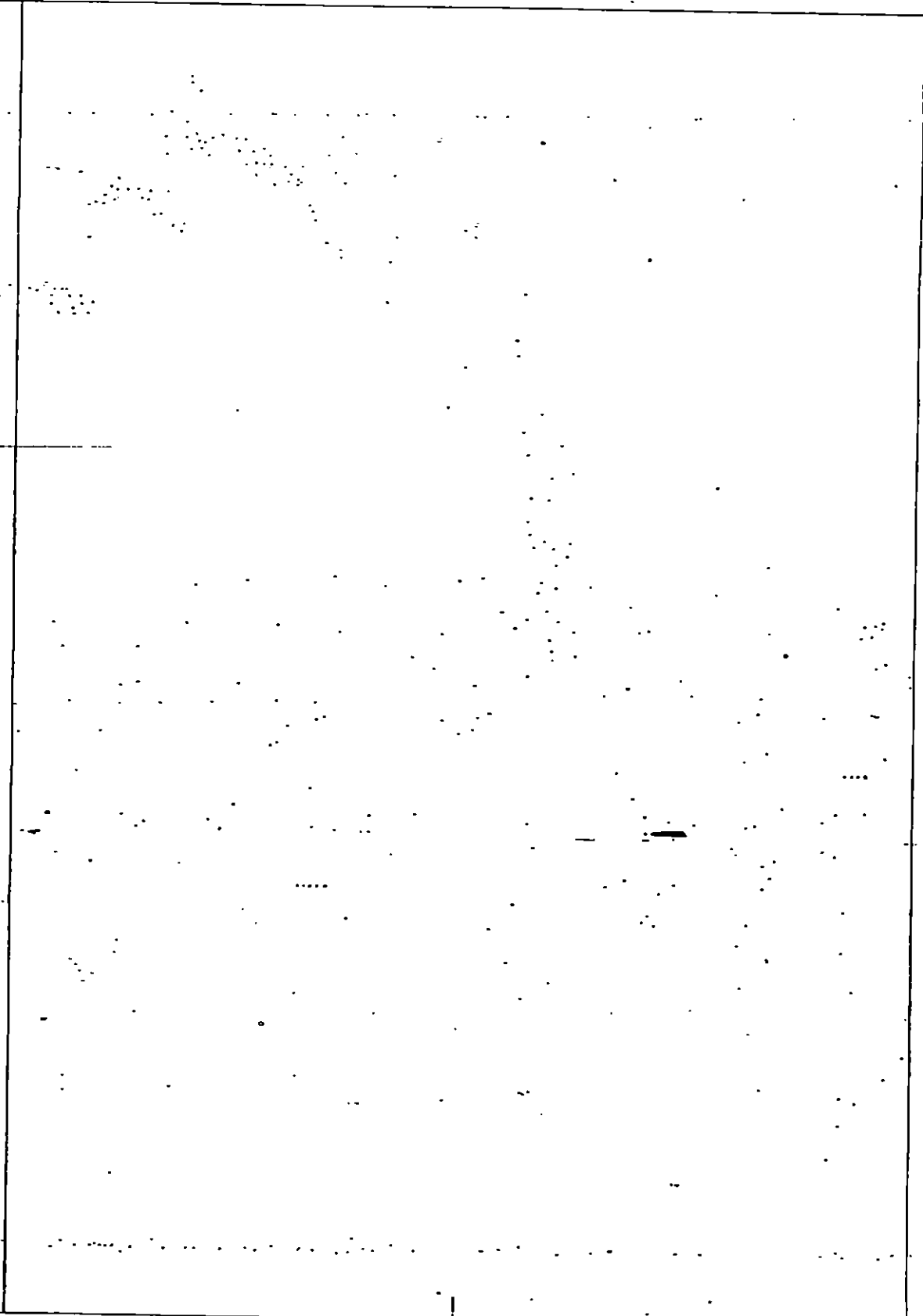
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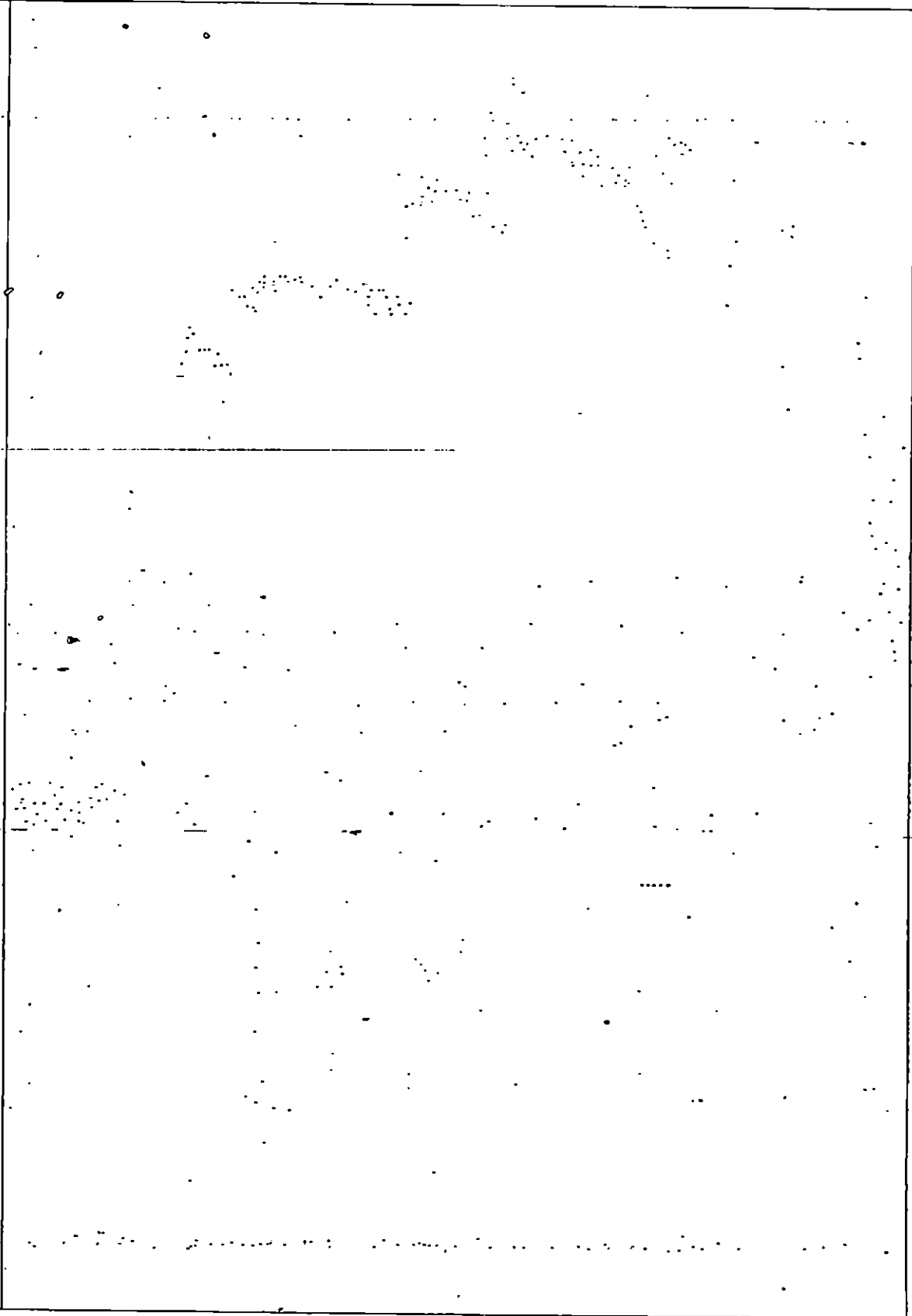
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*Remarks*

Educational system makes and breaks civilizations. Countries flourished  
 due to education & they are destroyed because of  
 lack of education.

**GS SCORE**

Intro → European countries are ahead of developing countries because of  
 heavy investment of education. Now they are moving towards  
 the value-based education, which is creating more gap  
 b/w western European and developing countries.

(Education without values is dangerous & dreadful and values  
 without education is weak & useless.)

Remarks

ethics, education, <sup>cost benefit analysis</sup> optimum solution.

What? Intellectual edu, no moral value ~~value based edu~~, education devoid of values) conscience (morality) compassion empathy, sympathy | Intellectual edu - diff fields -> medical, science (eng), humanities, etc. political, social, environment, Commerce/Finance. value based - CoE, CoE, CoE, integrity, honesty, sympathy, justice, equality, liberty, respect, reverence, public vs private

What? Intellectual education only - focus. 1970s - insens. -> educate the heart. 1990s - developing outcome.

How? <sup>1st</sup> medical - Savita Halappanavar. <sup>2nd</sup> Science - Osama bin Laden, Ad Khan.

Why? <sup>1st</sup> ~~edu~~ - companion - Anthony Bant, Basant nair. <sup>2nd</sup> Midway - Britishers divide heart - lack, rule of law, justice, equality etc.

Why? Political - CoE, CoE, Rajchanna, Boyt, business ethics. Commerce/Finance - short term, long term, Boyt, business ethics. Environment - heart - poll waste, segregation of the art & solid waste, ....

Why? Equality, Justice, Compassion in society; Human angle - Tagor Man is one eye in wheel later Pinu RD. Vashudhatai Kabir Kam, whole

Why? For aged, women, children, elderly in our family. To avoid communal violence, ethnic crisis, spiral down etc.

Conclusion - Complimentary to bring back the giving a greatness of ancient India where foreign travellers went to my some wonderful things about Mela like - Mela was devoid of untouchability, Britishers also confirmed this, we need to build a strong value based edu system in which apart of from intellectual knowledge, there will be a special place for value to grow, moral knowledge as well.

Remarks

Mr G. Palaniswami Banner is one of the 7 social sins.

40 Friday  
1450-16 = 15

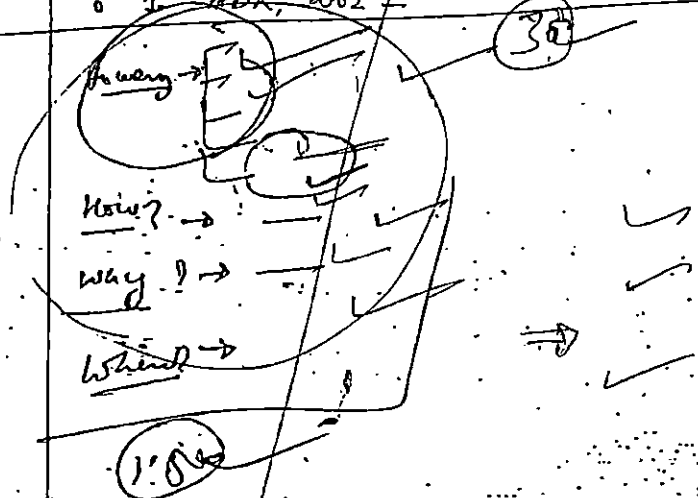
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When → After, 1980s → muscles power, boldness, Criminalization of Politics,  
money power, emergency, 327: Pardlemans,  
electoral corrupt practices, heinous crimes, 70% Bihar; murder, sabot, various  
of rare crimes, cash for vote, horse trading, Coalition → money power,  
liquors, mones, ticket based on winability.

Samers - Personal goals, Corruption.

Scrubs - formulate policy, imp. policy, delin services, fulfill the mandate.

- Steps -
1. Electoral Commission - reform -
  2. Electoral Bonds -
  3. ADP, 202 -
  4. RPA, 1987, Section 8 → 6 year
  5. S.C. Judgements → within 1 year
  6. Amend -



Sol<sup>n</sup>s

Custom - To make our country great again like we were in ancient times, to make our democracy, a true participative one, we need to give more power at local level to Parishad, Dem, social work, RTI, Ang group charter.

Remarks