

ESSAY

Time Allowed: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 250

Instructions to Candidate

- Both sections are compulsory.
- Attempt an essay from each section.
- Each essay carries 125 marks.
- Write each essay in about 1000-1200 words.
- After finishing the first essay, attempt the next on a fresh Page.
- Any page left blank in the answer-book must be crossed out clearly.

(Examiner will pay special attention to the candidate's grasp of his/her material, its relevance to the subject chosen, and to his/her ability to think constructively and to present his/her ideas concisely, logically and effectively).

Name Akash Agsawel

Mobile [REDACTED]

Date 15-04-17

Signature [REDACTED]

1. Invigilator Signature [REDACTED]

2. Invigilator Signature [REDACTED]

Remarks

SECTION - A

1. Everyone's worried about stopping terrorism; well, there's really an easy way: Stop participating in it.
2. Plagiarism is self sabotage process.
3. The world is witnessing a large scale crisis of media credibility today.
4. Sustainability is about ecology, economy and equity.

SECTION - B

1. 'The world belongs to man' OR 'man belongs to the world.'
2. The alternative to bad religion is not secularism, but a better religion.
3. When one has to think, why not think big
4. Education is not preparation for life; education is life itself.

Ramul-Essay - I

- your content is ok, except when deviated from the main dimension.
- but your essay is not articulated.
- you are jumping from one dimension to another without giving a holistic view of previous one.

clearly identify key points

i.e.

- what is Germanism
- its nature in contemporary time
- relevant facts
- Fundamentalism/Religion
- in contemporary debate
- state vs state centers
- Friendly & support for Hegemony, etc

(58)

my

Everyone's worried about stopping terrorism: well, there's ~~an~~ really an easy way: stop participating in it ✓

Terrorism is an act of terror done by a single person or a group of people to achieve narrow political or economic gain. Terrorism is not a new phenomenon, it has been happening since long. We can see it in USA. There were groups known as KKK, ~~Ekion~~, In Europe ~~Beit~~ ~~Munof~~ group, Irish Republican Army and ~~Uncon~~ Brigade, they engaged in terrorist activities. ✓

In this essay, we will shed light on what are different aspects of terrorism? How terrorism is affecting our lives and various dimension of it? How various countries are fighting terrorism? Terrorism- Modis operandi and the way forward. ✓

As we discovered that in earlier times also there was terrorist activities going on. In ~~Contemporary~~ ^{Medieval} time and ancient times terrorism was used to gain advantage. Even Kautilya and Machiavelli argued about importance of espionage and gathering information in their theories and Septim Severus of diplomacy and statecraft. ✓

By writing this you are impressing into body part. But will it wise to make a brief introduction.

Remarks

In medieval time King Murreys, mughal used to spy on each other.

Fast forwarding to 20th cen. In world war I and world war II. USA & Russia Blocs engaged in terrorism activities against each other.

And now in 21st century terrorist group like ISIS, taliban, Hizbul Mujahidin, Jem, Boko Haram has taken the lead and are spreading terror around the world.

Terrorism, has various dimensions. In today's world it ~~spread~~ As most of the countries are democratic, in this context, Political terrorism becomes ~~also~~ more relevant. Political terrorism simply means ~~trick~~ engaging in seditious activities to gain political advantage. Recent ex. includes alleged ~~hauling~~ of intervention of Russia in USA Presidential election and not only Russia. Even USA has engaged in political terrorism in election of Latin American countries with political ~~intervention~~ terrorism. economy gets affected.

Economic terrorism is something that involves vast amount of finance. It simply means Big Banks and industrialists or some time governments.

Remarks

engaging in activities that benefits them economically but hamper other strata of society. classical example of it is USA sub prime crisis, where big banks and housing industry crashed the whole world but they made big bucks out of it. According to many USA newspapers Mr John Paulson (then Treasury secretary of USA) and Mr Alan Greenspan (then US Federal chief) kept their mouth shut and took advantage of situation with these kind of activities. Environment also gets affected

Environmental terrorism. As environment consist of air surrounding it has VCS effect. But let us restrict ourselves in terms of terrestrial and marine environment. Due to high emission of CO₂ and other pollutants environment is getting affected and both North-South Nations are engaged in it.

It is to be noted that USA, China and Europe are 3 big emitters of CO₂. Because of another aspect of environmental terrorism comes is in terms of marine ecosystem. Industrialised nations dump their house waste and factory waste into river and ocean, that is affecting marine ecosystem.

According to IAD report by 2050 there will be more plastic in ocean than fish.

If we take the environment as a bigger platform, there is an aspect of piracy in oceans.

Remarks

Don't stretch to these words like Environmental terrorism, tax terrorism etc

Not relevant here!

Not relevant here!

2

Pirate activities in ocean has increased, recent example is US on Australian war ship De Witt seize 150 kg of cocaine off the coast of Somalia from a pirate hauler. It shows that terrorism has no boundary.

many nations, especially come together to make the ocean safe and formed Indian Ocean Rim Association deal with terrorism like ~~pirate~~ pirate activities.

If we look inside nation, at societal level there is another aspect of societal terrorism which is manifested in the form of communal violence and hatred. Recent example of a man was lynched in U.P. due to alleged keeping of beef in home, This Malda riots in Bengal, Assam, ~~even~~ ~~journal~~ ~~Dhabolkar~~ who raised voice against superstition, all the above example shows that ~~that~~ terrorism is prevalent in our society also. which is against the ideal of brotherhood, camaraderie that are enshrined in our constitution.

With societal terrorism cultural tensions emerges that is hatred against other cultures that leads to hate crime. In today's world there is an emergent sense of protectionism and rising xenophobic tendencies. Cultural terrorism can be easily seen, ex. including killing of

Remarks

Remarks

Mr Kutani Botta in USA, killing of African people in India. It shows that there are very less tolerance towards other culture which is against the spirit of brotherhood.

From above discussion we can see there are lots of dimension of terrorism, Now we will shed some light on various countries which are victims of terrorism, or are they harboring terrorist?

~~Right~~ "There is a country in our neighborhood who is mother ship of terrorism, and it is only league of terrorism. This was the reply given by MS Enam Hambhir in UN Council, from India in their right to reply.

There is no doubt that Pakistan has been harboring terrorist, even if they don't accept it. Many reports be it: USA report on 9-11 Commission on India's report on 26-11 both corroborate the fact. And the living example is killing of most wanted terrorist by American at Pakistan soil in Abbottabad.

Because of terrorism Pakistan has become a failed state. And there is very little law and order. Civilian leadership is weak and to perpetuate violence on Pakistan, ~~or~~ especially nuclear has army to protect them. In Pakistan army has a nation. And in Pakistan you don't join army to defend the country you join it to save the country.

Remarks

But ~~it is~~ still USA has been giving military and economic aid to Pakistan under Kerry-Lugar-Berman act. In last 10 yrs Pak received approx \$33 Bn dollar from USA. From which \$24 Bn was under administration of Mr Obama. It shows that you are supporting terrorism but let us not forget that chickens always come home to roost.

And USA also supported their Mujahideen and when Soviet invaded Afghanistan, USA was discriminating in good - Bad terrorist. There is no such thing as good or bad terrorist or terrorist as a terrorist.

In this context when Pakistani ISI was training Taliban training of using them against India in case of war. But later not so many years ago. They started to attack Pak school and mosques.

There were many attacks ex. is Paris attack, Belgium attack, London Bombing 2012 and Peshawar school attack where 144 children were killed. So quite Mrs Hillary Clinton can't keep snake in your backyard and expect them only to bite your neighbor!

These terrorist use various methods such as suicide bombings, sleeper cells, RDX lone wolf attack and now a days cyber attack.

Remarks

After attack in Pakistan's school in the name of Jihad, a girl severely injured with a bullet in her head, didn't lose hope and fought against terrorist for her TALIM (education), so she is ~~an~~ a hope to all who recently became the youngest one to achieve Nobel ~~pr~~ peace prize - Malala Yousafzai

Just like ~~an~~ Pakistan, China is ~~not~~ also facing terrorist-crisis in their Xinjiang region that is north to 1st state. India also apprehension because that can cause ~~an~~ instability to already tense J&K and spill over effect to other state.

In Russia also there is Chechnya province where armed terrorism is causing problem that has hampered their economy, many act of violence as well as spreading fear & hate among civilian.

In Balkan region, there is Bosnia Herzegovina, which is causing trouble.

In Colombia, there is Revolutionary Armed Force of Colombia (FARC) - But recently FARC & the civilian govt came to a peace clause and so the old civil war was ended so that people can live in peace and prosper.

In Palestine & Israel, there is Hamas, Hezbollah for some they are military of country for some they are terrorist - spreading fear among civilian.

Remarks

By seeing all the countries and their terrorist problem, let us for a while focus on India. India has been advocating and asking the world to support him on ~~the~~ ending terrorism but the world community never listened and especially USA pushed aside it by saying that it is India's own law and order problem. Until 9-11 happens, then people realise that terrorism is a terrorism there is no good or bad. And USA started their war on terrorism. Either you are with us or against us.

In India there is few legal remedies to deal with terrorism activities that are TADA act, Unlawful Activities Prevention act (UAPA) and Prevention of Terrorism act (POTA). India have had few instances of terrorism, few worth mentioning are 1992 Bombay Blast (termed as Black Friday), flight hijack ~~in~~ by son of Masood Azhar & 26/11 and recent attack on Uri and Pathankot air base.

India has launched various operations to deal with terrorism and rescue the diaspora from foreign nations like operation PARADE, operation SANKATMOCHAN, Op. AIRLIFT. India also helped Indian origin littoral states like Seychelles to monitor against piracy & terrorism by providing them defence support & position & PT maritime reconnaissance aircraft (patrolling vessel).

Remarks

To deal with cross border terrorism, Parliamentary Committee on defence set up timeline for effective comprehensive integrated Border management (CIBM) that would involve wired electric fencing of Indo pacific border. And soldiers would be armed border with 24x7 night-vision cameras, motion detectors and infrared cameras.

Also to stop terrorism, India is supporting the construction and development programme in Afghanistan like Salma dam and Afghan parliament.

But still the world community that is involved in negotiation formed quadrilateral coordination group (C4G) that involve USA, Afghanistan, Pakistan and China. But not India.

To stop terrorism India also engage with many countries in joint naval exercise, military exercise like Yudhyabhyas & Shatrujit with USA, INDRA with Russia, INCHSMILES with China and MALABAR with Japan & USA together.

To stop terrorism now is the time to promote a global consensus that India has been advocating. India is advocating for comprehensive convention on international terrorism (CCT) that is the need of the hour and also ban the funding of terrorist organisations. This can only be possible by the help of UN and P5 members.

Remarks

Everyone is saying that there is terrorism
 all have acknowledged that there is a disastrous
 effect of terrorism, we have all witnessed it,
 It is also a fact that so many nations have
 participated in the terrorist activities in one way
 or another. But the bigger problem now is not
 the democratically democratic nation but the
 non state actors and the asymmetrical actors. All
 the nations have to come together with civil
 societies, NGOs, Academic research institution &
 corporate. For we all have to work to stop
 this monster called ~~Hydra~~ Terrorism like a
 hydra, not from the top, but cut it from the
 very root. We have to build righteousness in
 our heart to do it.

To quote Mr. Kalam when there is
 righteousness in our heart, then there is beauty
 in our character; when there is beauty in our
 character, there is harmony in home, when there
 is harmony in home, there is order in nation, when
 there is order in nation, there is peace in
 world.

~~Lutfo poss~~

~~your character is
 good.~~

~~A civilization could
 have been
 better~~

~~Remme on page-1~~

~~58~~

Remarks

When one has to think, why not, think big.

Whatever man can conceive man can achieve!

It was the line said by a famous personality not long time back. It clearly shows how powerful human beings are, we are the most advanced creation of God, with a power 'to think'. Only hominid has this extraordinary power to think. So, if we can think then why not think big!

In this essay, we will shed some light on what does thinking big means? what constitutes the one! In one, when one has to think of how to think big? why think big? why not think big and the way forward.

It was said that "aim for the stars and even if you missed you would be on the moon!"

Since long back man has expanded its horizon of thinking. Leonardo da Vinci, though that there would be a machine that would fly and he painted it. few 100 yrs later we have airplanes. Same was the thought of Wright Brothers who conceived of a hot air balloon that led to evolution of plane.

if ever just forward this to 1905, famous scientist Einstein, did a thought experiment that if you are sitting in a rocket

Remarks

going with the speed of light, the time will dilate means it will slow down, max thought experiments pave the way for something very big called special theory of relativity, today all laws of physics depends on that. Another example is contemporary in 1990, Professor tiggs did a thought experiment and later on did empirical observation, that a particle called Higgs boson give mass to everything and is the basis of universe. so this example shows big thinking with a modest beginning. Another example is when the Chinese farmer plant a seed of bamboo. he have this vision of thinking in his mind that later turn out in a 90 feet long chinese bamboo.

When one has to think this one can be different people or individuals. For an individual thinking big means he can have various aspect like he wants to be a millionaire, an artist or something else. He can relate himself with ~~with~~ some big personality who thought big and try to aspire for something. For example in sports, Sachin Tendulkar, Roger Federer etc. In Business mark Zuckerberg, Tesla or may be er, Nobel laureate.

Remarks

Individual in a part of society, and as individuals think big society automatically starts thinking big, society opens up to new ideas and new culture, they expand their horizons they interact with new people and harmonize their culture. They become smart-societies and example for the world.

can you illustrate.

As society think big, nations automatically evolve. They aspire for big dreams. Like thinking big in terms of economy, manpower, defense etc. Nations try to aspire to become global power house. This is how a small thought of big thinking started from an individual leads to transformational change so it is that piecemeal thinking that matters.

Nations have started to think big in terms of environment also, they try to evolve new advanced technology to save the environment and promote sustainable development. As we all know that we are all guest here, the trustee of mother earth not the owner. We have a responsibility towards our children.

So in order to think Big, one must know how to think big. For this vision of man matters alot, it is a positive mental attitude leads to great vision. An optimistic person can think big for the greater good of himself as well as his society & family.

Remarks

In order to think big one has to shed the negativity of thoughts, because it weakens the focus and generate anxiety. one has to realise the power of positivity and dig deep into the power of subconscious mind and utilise the law of attraction. this would result in big thinking.

In thinking big and staying positive many things can come to be very helpful.

First is Motivation, movies like Coach Carter, Chale Dey, Indial, Rocky and Mohammad Ali. Ali is the greatest. Example of thinking big. He said ^{oned} "I always know he's going to be the greatest of all. Even when he ~~lost~~ had not brought a single fight, this was his belief, he thought big and made it big.

Second, motivational speakers like Vincent Lombardi, he always emphasize on thinking big. In his famous speech he said "winning is a habit, you don't win by chance."

Tony Robbins also emphasize on power of thinking big.

Les Brown says that think big and it's not over until you win.

Remarks

As by thinking big we also get big responsibility and big fear of failing to achieve. Some strata of society have argued against thinking big because it leads to apprehension. If the goal is not achieved it leads to depression, mourning, anxiety, among other things. It ~~leads to~~

There can be an inner turmoil inside us. One has lost the time and money and effort in ~~achieving~~ something big ~~that was~~ but didn't achieve it. Then will also be opportunity cost.

But the side of people who aspire and advocate for thinking big is heavier. Because they argue that thinking big leads to motivation to work hard. It pushes man to work round the clock. It helps to push the limit and expand the horizon. It unleashes the power of brain & body. It helps to set specific goal. It also helps in prioritizing urgent from important.

They substantiate their viewpoint with help of few examples.

Abraham Lincoln, had a breakdown at the age of 40. He lost his companion and also lost 4 US presidential elections but he didn't stop thinking big and local knowledge happen new. He is the most popular American president and he contributed to abolish slavery in USA.

Remarks

Then came a man Mahatma Gandhi, a man with simple loincloth and a spear. He has the vision of a free India, that big thought culminated in the most non-violent transfer of power in the history of humanity. ~~from~~ India got freedom in the leadership of Gandhi and that was a bloodless freedom movement, with non-violence being the main principles.

on the line of Gandhi, in Africa Nelson Mandela also united the mass and had a big vision of freedom of African people, that led to the African freedom movement and people got liberated from Apartheid.

The main proponent of thinking big is India that is necessary to analyse when India got freedom in 1947. ~~At that time~~ she was facing poverty, unemployment, communal tensions, no resources, and other issues. But our leaders prevailed they had big thinking ~~and~~ regarding India. 1st prime minister Pt. Nehru had the vision of India in his mind ~~at~~ the time of independence when he gave the speech that "India is at the stroke of the midnight hour. India is awake."

Remarks

Since then India started her journey thinking big in terms of agriculture. India being nation of 64% rural people whose main occupation is subsistence agriculture, so India started green revolution for self-reliance of seed and farm produce that made India world exports of Rice and wheat. Later on India started mechanisation and other initiatives to promote agriculture.

Thinking big in terms of economy, India was left bleeding in 1947, crunch of all wealth in 2017, 70 yrs later India is among top 10 world economy standing tall at \$ 2 Trn USD. Amongst the global slowdown in world market, India is held as a bright spot by world Bank and IMF.

Thinking big in terms of security, since the experience of colonialism was imprinted on everyone's mind, Indian leaders had a vision of powerful India and they developed India's defence capacity and started investing in various fields including nuclear. India currently spends \$ 57 Bn USD on its defence Budget. In order to think big, India has to have nuclear weapons and that India did after her 1st test in 1974 and then again in

Remarks

At 1998, they made India a definite nuclear power India thought big and realise their world's understand the argument of power rather than the power of argument.

India thought big in terms of S&T and the main proponent of it was then PM. Rajiv Gandhi he had a vision of advanced India he started to push for S&T developments. We have now become very much advanced in S&T, India has transformed from the land of snake charmer to mouse monkey.

In space exploration also India made big name and few recent happenings like launch of 104 satellites by PSLV simultaneous launch of Moon mission flights have made the name even bigger. New projects like scramjet engine, reusable launch vehicle and cryogenic engine ^{one} also being developed.

~~Now~~ Not 3 or 4 decades ago no body would have mentioned India's and advanced technology in some breadth. But now the world is asking India to send their satellite in space. This show the power of thinking big.

Remarks

Thinking big in terms of socio. economy. At the time of 1947 India's literacy rate was 18% and socioeconomic indicators were at all time low. Now India has made an exponential progress like literacy is at 74%. MMR is at 167/1 lakh, IMPR is at 41/1000.

These indicators are good with respect to 1947. But still with world average India still has to make big. For instance avg global literacy is 85% and India missed target of 140 MMR and 29 IMPR in Millennium development goal till

2015. But India is on the right path. To make big ~~from~~ think big each and every strata of society has to be moving for the ENS and LIn / poor and tribal people

India launched various initiative like Skill development, Digital India, Make in India, Startup India, special scheme for particularly vulnerable Tribal group, new min of Entrepreneurship that would help them think big and achieve big

Many project schemes also launched like Nai Roshni, Udaan, Tyaswini project, UDAN, Atal Biju, HIMAYAT, Nandanam, Ladli Lakshmi, Beti Bachao Beti Padhao etc

Remarks

This shows that think big corresponds to think big for everyone. And specially half of our humanity that is women. According to UN (1980 report) "Women constitute half the world's population, they work $\frac{2}{3}$ of world's work but they receive $\frac{1}{10}$ of world's income and they own only $\frac{1}{100}$ of world's property".

This shows that there is prevailing inequality in thinking big. In order to remedy it we should focus on Gender Budgeting and women specific policy.

So in order to think big, one also has to think realistically. Thoughts should be rational and logical. Thinking big should constitute realistic goal. What matters is that you think big and keep trying till it gets true. Like Virgil said "Arise, awake and stop not till you reach the sky". Then only you will prevail and you will overcome.

Human being are limitless. We are powerful beyond measure and it is not our darkness that frightens. It is below our light. So as to think big, it is always good to remember that sky is ~~not~~ the limit, yes Beer is the Lower Limit.

Remarks

- = Almost same limitation.
- You are trying to write so many things and, doing so, you lost another points.
- In both the essay your content is good. But going here - there.
- In this essay it is important to identify: what is big & what is not - why something is big - & the aspect of humanity.
- Can anything we call big - humanity.

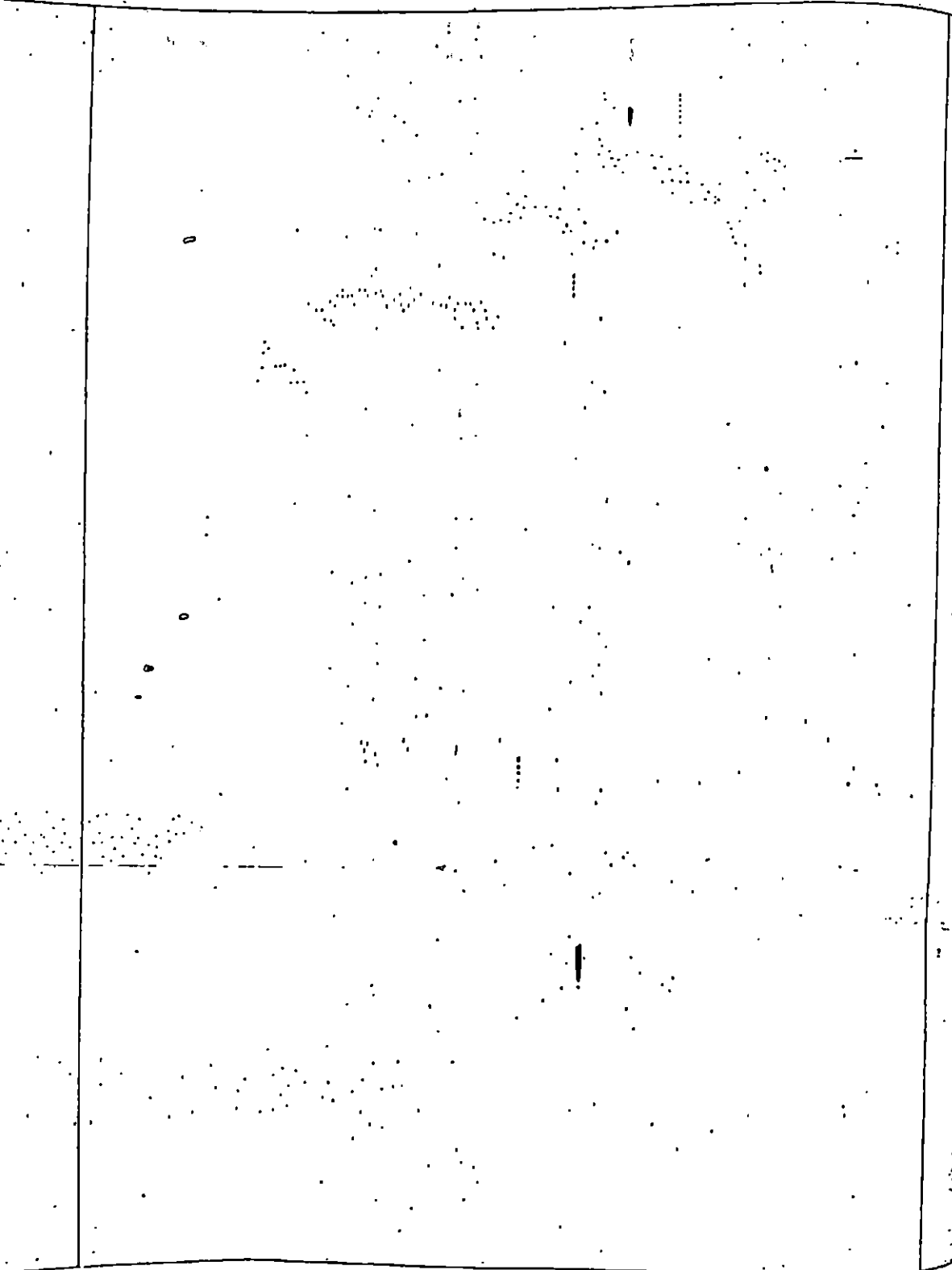
60
 my

Remarks

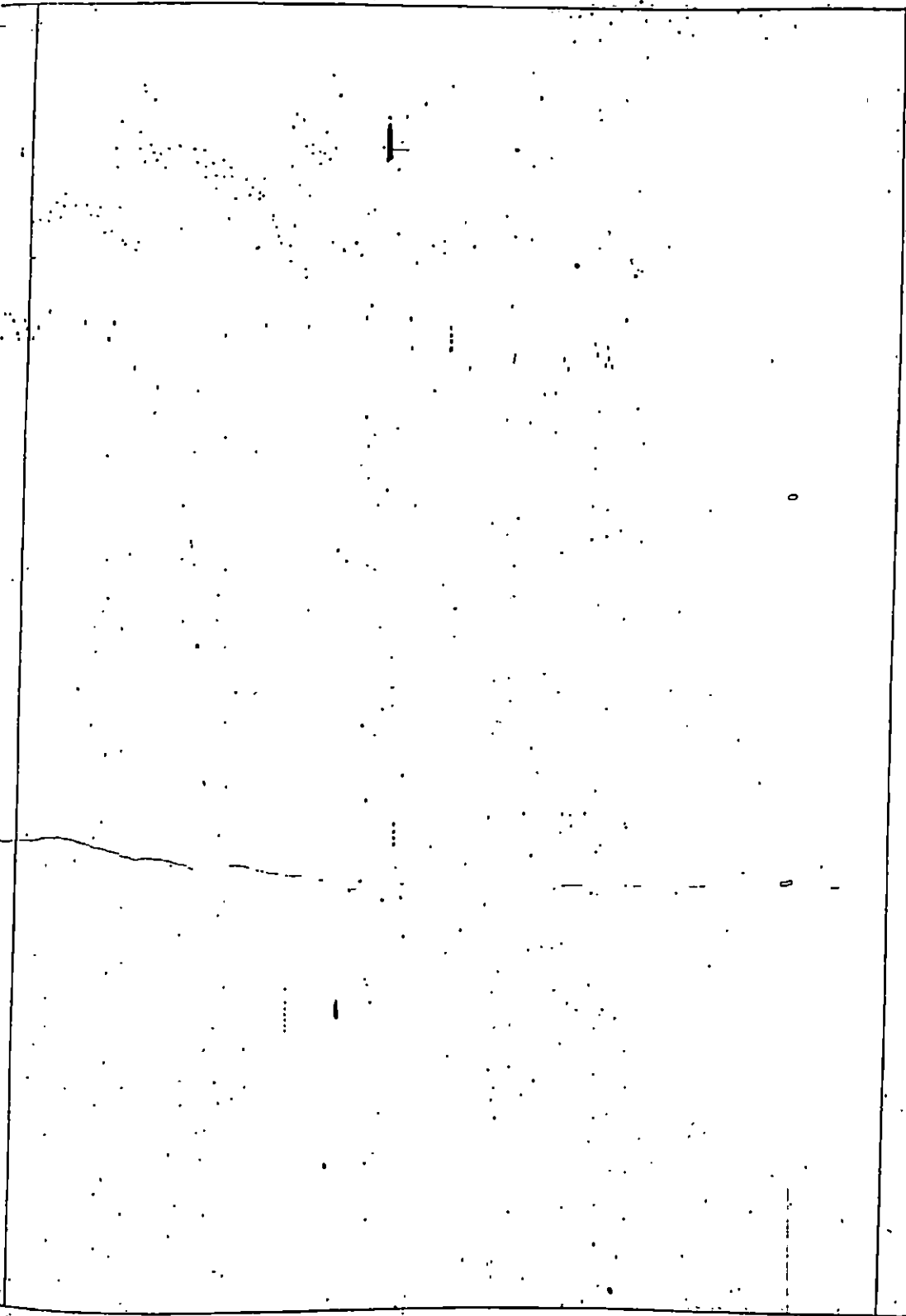
Remarks

--	--

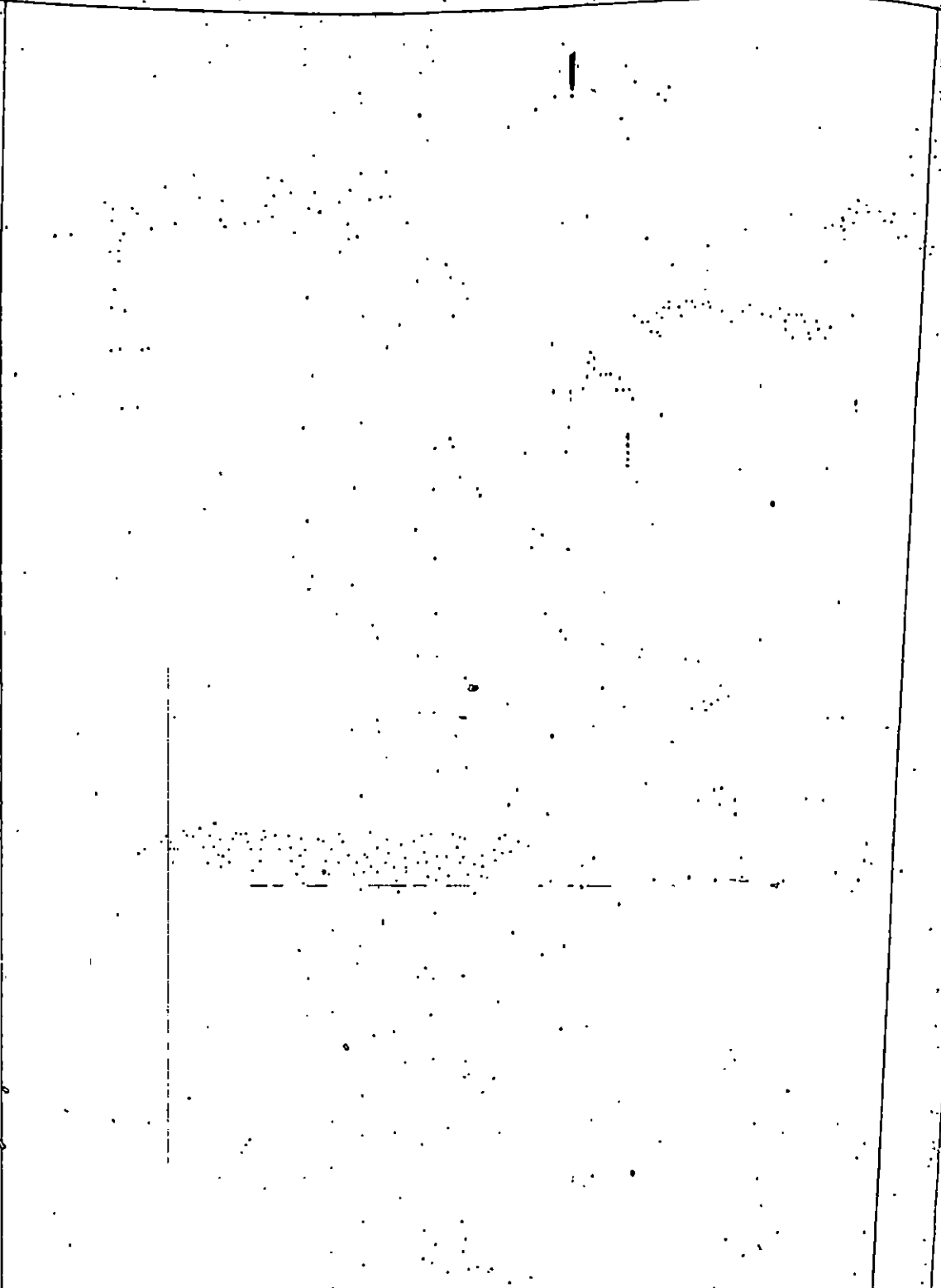
Remarks



Remarks



Remarks



Remarks

R:

Peopl who thought
Big Limit

Why Think Big

motivation to work hard

- pushing limit
- demolishing target
- unleash power of Brain + Body
- set goal
- prioritize imp from urgent
- demolish myth - Raja Baisita 4 million

mandhi -> give India forest in
monalle -> Africa for other

Indian govt -> 1947 - 2017

- IMP / MMP / TFR
- SDG / MDG / Literacy
- > Defense 5%
- > 2% M2CO

Snake Charmer
Frogger
satellite sending in space

Motivational Speakers

- > Vinca Lombardi - winning is a habit
- > Tony Robbins - Think Big
- > Les Brown - it's not over until I win

Motivation movie
Coach Carter
Chuday India
Milkasingh
Rocky

Mohammad Ali: he
became great even before
he fought any fight

Set Realistic training
not unrealistic

research

In the end when matter is true you tried and you
fought and you will prevail
We shall overcome some day

you're limited, you are powerful beyond measure
it is not our darkness that frighten us it is our light

Peopl say sky is limit, well sky is lower limit

Remarks

When one has to think, why not think Big

What is thinking Big means!

How to think Big

- > have vision
- > true
- > optimistic
- > stay negativity
- > Motivation
- > power of true
- > power of your subconscious mind
- > law of attraction

- Individual → Great Person Millionaire
- Family →
- Society → Better, Global, Clean, Smart
- State →
- Nation → Global Power

- Economic Power
- Env clean energy
- Olympic medals

Think Big Personality

- Sport - sector, Federer, Messi
- Entrepreneur - Mark Zuckerberg, Bill Gates, Brothers
- Actress - Robert De Niro, Annette
- Singer - Adele, Sonu Nigam
- Dancer - Michael, Priyanka
- Book writer - Pulitzer, Nobel
- Nobel → Math/Sci/Med/peace

Why not think Big!

- > if not achieved - stress, depression
- Society people laugh
- innate voice
- > confidence
- > opportunity cost

Go think!

human can think exceptional

wright brothers → balloon → Monarch → airplane

1970 Kiggs Bacon

1905 Einstein → Relativity 1912

Chinese Bamboo tree seed → 5 yrs → 90ft

Remarks

Political Terrorism

- USA engaged in Latin Country Election
- USA snatching Snowden
- Russia in USA election

Ocean

- pirate's looting
- Somalia coast
- Australia countries
- sea/rock Cocaine
- Darwin

Eco Terrorism

- chit fund
- flour scheme
- ponzi scheme
- pyramid scheme

Joint exercise

- USA → Yudhyabjaya, Shakti, etc.
- Sri Lanka →
- China → INCH & MUES
- Russia → INDR A
- France → shakti
- India → garud shakti
- Japan → Malabar

"I call it → when there is a ~~terror~~ ^{terror} in our nation, peace in world.
~~Peace~~ Character, Accuracy in time, order in nation, peace in world.

Stop participating

isolating part @ global inst.
 → Boycott SAARC

Remarks

Everyone's worried about stopping terrorism well, there's an easy way stop participating in it.

Types of Terrorism

Xinjiaojing change

Terrorism

Define

pol. & econ. since early times
HUKU & Klan
Badrinein Hall
Irish Repu Army

Effect on
Social
Political
Economically
ENV
Ethics
Intel

No consensus
CCIT

21st C

Rest
Taliban, ISIS
Al Qaeda, Boko Haram

good + bad terrorism

Chechnya
Russia

PAK

- Motherhood
- Ivy League

Nigeria
process

UNSC

- Failed state

India's law & order problem + later 3/11

- Violation on Russia -> army has on state
USA
Kenya
defend state

Indian law

TADA + Masood Azhar

POTA + Khat

UAPA + 2011 - 9/11

panchshil + 1992 Bombay Blast

Rescue Mission + 2008 attack

- op Parvati

- op Sanjivani

- op Azaadi

HCIBM -> 3/11 camera

> Afghan peace process

> C.C.D

>

India help
olad

gijchill
manipur

PR
Manning
disclosure

Methods of Terrorism
- Bomb Blast
- suicide / POX
- car bomb
- cyber
- sleeping cell

Recent attacks

pani attack

lebu attack

pani school attack

+ Malala Yusuf Zai

(PAK)

Hillary -> you can't keep snakes in your backyard

Remarks
Afghan
Taliban

Children comes here to work

2.50
1.30-2.30